ANNOTATED BIBLIOGRAPHY ON WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT IN ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

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UNITED NATIONS

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION

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ON
WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT
IN
ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

UNITED NATIONS
ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION
FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
1988

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CONTENTS

Page

Introduction v

How to use the bibliography vii

Annotated Bibliography on Women in Development in Asia and the Pacific 1

Indexes

I. Author and corporate body 85

II. Country/sub-region/region/area 95

III. Subject 101

Introduction

The *Annotated Bibliography on Women in Development in Asia and the Pacific* is designed to provide up-to-date bibliographic information relating to women's issues contained in government publications and reports, monographs, research papers, training manuals, journal articles, meeting reports, and so forth. The coverage includes work concerning women in development at the national, sub-regional, regional and international levels, with the primary focus on the countries of the Asia-Pacific region.

The entries in this annotated bibliography concerning women in development have been selected and compiled from several sources. Most of the entries were obtained from two computerized data bases: POPLINE and EBIS/POPFILE. The POPLINE database was accessed through the Population Information Section of ESCAP's Population Division, providing literature searches for users in the Asian and Pacific region. The service is made possible through an agreement between ESCAP and the Johns Hopkins University Population Information Programme, Baltimore, Maryland, United States. The EBIS/POPFILE database is a part of the ESCAP Bibliographic Information System which provides a computerized literature search service on subjects concerning women and development; policy-making, planning and implementation related to women; and social, economic, political and cultural issues concerning women in the Asia-Pacific region, among other issues. Bibliographic information was also compiled from the ESCAP Library and the Women in Development documentation files of ESCAP's Social Development Division.

The *Annotated Bibliography on Women in Development in Asia and the Pacific* is the result of co-operative efforts between the Population Information Section of the ESCAP Population Division and the Women in Development Section of the Social Development Division. It is designed to assist developing countries in the Asia-Pacific region with a view to increasing and improving utilization of data and other types of information at the national level by providing access to the most recent materials available on the subject of women in development. This publication forms a part of the information services provided under the Women's Information Network for Asia and the Pacific (WINAP) and the Asia-Pacific Population Information Network (Asia-Pacific POPIN).

Preparation and publication of this *Bibliography* were made possible with generous financial support from the United Nations Population Fund and the Government of Japan.

How to use the bibliography

This volume is divided into two main parts: one is a listing of bibliographic references which forms the main body of the book, and the other comprises three indexes: author and corporate body; country/subregion/area; and subject.

Entries for this annotated bibliography are arranged alphabetically by title and each entry can be identified by an assigned reference number. The format for each bibliographic entry comprises five major elements: title, author, corporate body, source and abstract (if available). In addition, there is a listing of keywords which are intended to facilitate systematic searching for references by specific subject.

The three indexes (pp. 85-120) enable cross-referencing so that users may more easily identify those bibliographic references of interest to them. Specific items and general topics of interest are listed alphabetically in each of the indexes along with the pertinent reference number.

For the most efficient use of the *Bibliography*, readers may wish to refer first to the appropriate index in order to select the items of topics of interest to them. After identifying the reference numbers pertaining to those items in which they are interested, users may easily find the relevant subjects, authors, or country/area in the main body of the book.

ESCAP welcomes comments and suggestions for improving the content and presentation of the information contained in the *Bibliography* so that future issues of this publication can better meet the needs of users. Volume 2 of the *Bibliography* is planned for publication in 1989.

Annotated Bibliography on Women in Development in Asia and the Pacific

REFERENCE NO. 001

Title : **Access to development finance**
Author : Cole, R.V.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Reviews the availability of credit as an adjunct to income-raising activities by women in the South Pacific. Notes that the role of women in business has changed and it is time for women to take advantage of resources to develop business activities, such as cash, credit, training and advice.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ BUSINESS/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION/ DEVELOPMENT

REFERENCE NO. 002

Title : **The allocation of women's time and its relation to fertility**
Author : Mueller, Eva
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic, Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World, International Labour Organization, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Studies the influence of women's time use on demographic characteristics, particularly fertility. The time-use data cover time spent on labour force participation and on unpaid family work. With a comprehensive picture of women's time use, changes in demographic behaviour could be explained.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ HOUSEWORK/ TIME FACTORS/ HOUSEWIVES/ FERTILITY DETERMINANT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 003

Title : **The allocation of women's time; an international comparison**
Author : Evenson, Robert E.
Corporate Body : Yale University, Economic Growth Center
Source : New Haven, Conn., Center paper, 351, 1984, pp. 196-215.

Abstract:

Reviews measures of time adult women devote to market and household work, and leisure as reported in a number of previous studies. Summarizes data from eight studies in developed market economies, eleven studies in developed centrally planned economies, and nine studies in developing countries. Comparisons are made between women employed in formal labour markets and women without formal employment.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ HOUSEWIVES/ HOUSEWORK/ TIME USE/ COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS/ SOCIALIST COUNTRIES/ CAPITALIST COUNTRIES/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 004

Title : **Approach of developing the role of Indonesian women in rural economic development**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Department of Manpower, Ministry of Transmigration and Co-operatives, Government of Indonesia
Source : Jakarta, no date, 9 p., Ministry of Transmigration and Co-operatives [mimeo].

Abstract:

Takes into account the potential of Indonesian women in rural economic development by discussing the role of women in small scale industry and handicraft, their conditions of work and accompanying problems, such as lack of training in production, marketing and organization as well as difficulty in accumulating capital and in gaining publicity.

Keywords:

RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL AREAS/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 005

Title : **Appropriate technology and rural women; has anything changed?**
Author : Carr, Marilyn
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Ekistics,* 52(310), Jan./Feb. 1985, pp. 90-3

Abstract:

Discusses the role of rural women in relation to the use of new technologies and calls for more attention to women in dissemination of technology.

Keywords : APPROPRIATE TECHNOLOGY/ RURAL WOMEN/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 006

Title : **The ASEAN Population Programme annual report, 1982-1983**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Association of Southeast Asian Nations, Population Programme/ASEAN, Population Coordination Unit
Source : Jakarta, ASEAN Population Coordination Unit, 1983, 51 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ *ANNUAL REPORT/ *ASIA/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ TRAINING PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ MIGRATION/ FAMILY PLANNING INFORMATION CENTRES

REFERENCE NO. 007

Title : **Asia-Pacific call for action on population and development**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1982, 15 p., Third Asian and Pacific Population Conference (20-29 Sept., 1982: Colombo)

Abstract:

To further improve the quality of life of the people and promote development in the Asia-Pacific region, this call for action focuses on population and development policy, fertility and family planning, mortality and morbidity, urbanization, migration, status and role of women, children and youth, the aged, population data,

research and information, training and manpower development, community involvement, role of the private sector and non-governmental organizations, and resources for population programmes.

Keywords:

INTEGRATED APPROACH/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ QUALITY OF LIFE/ POPULATION POLICY/ POPULATION INFORMATION/ RESEARCH/ TRAINING/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 008

Title : **Asian conference of parliamentarians on population and development. Documents**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Fund for Population Activities
Source : New York, Asian Conference of Parliamentarians on Population and Development, 1981, 331 p. (27-30 Oct., 1981: Beijing)

Abstract:

Contains eleven papers presented at the Conference covering such topics as population control, employment, environment, women's role, family planning programmes, role of private organizations, integration of population factors into development and population policy.

Keywords:

POPULATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ POPULATION POLICY/ POPULATION CONTROL/ EMPLOYMENT/ NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS/ FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 009

Title : **Bibliographic guide to studies on the status of women; development and population trends**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Source : Paris, UNESCO, 1983, xii, 292 p.

Abstract:

Covers recent research and world literature on the status of women. Includes references in local languages, theses, unpublished documents and up-to-date information on institutions undertaking research and major events related to the field of women studies. Regions covered: the Western industrialized countries, socialist countries and Third World countries.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ ASIA/ DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ SOCIALIST COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 010

Title : **Bibliography of women in Indonesia; supplement 2**
Author : Hadad, Zeina; Postma, Nel; Hernandono, comps.
Corporate Body : National Scientific Documentation Center (Jakarta)
Source : Jakarta, National Scientific Documentation Center, 1985, x, 77 p.
Abstract : N.A.
Keywords : WOMEN/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 011

Title : **The changing family system; woman's status and fertility decisions – evidence from a micro-study in South India**
Author : Shariff, A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Paper presented at the IUSSP Seminar on Micro-Approaches to Demographic Research held at the Australian National University, Canberra, 3-7 September 1984, [Unpublished] 31 p.

Abstract:

Notes that the relationship between the family system and the role of women is an important factor in the demographic process, especially for fertility decision-making. Reports on data collected through participant observations and survey techniques in four villages of South India, and observes that women's power and status have improved as a result of general socioeconomic change, not the least in having an important role in fertility decision-making.

Keywords:

*INDIA/ *FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ *FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *FERTILITY/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *SURVEYS/ *CASE STUDY/ *SAMPLING STUDIES/ *DECISION MAKING/ *RURAL POPULATION/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES/ DEMOGRAPHIC ANALYSIS/ MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ MARRIAGE/ NUPTIALITY/ FAMILY RESEARCH/ RESEARCH TECHNIQUES

REFERENCE NO. 012

Title : **Changing patterns of rural women's employment, production and reproduction in China**
Author : Croll, Elisabeth
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation (ILO), Rural Employment Policies Branch; World Employment Programme
Source : Geneva, ILO World Employment Programme Research, Rural Employment Policy Research Programme, Working paper 33, 1984, iii, 95 p.

Abstract:

Reviews the new economic policies, particularly the responsibility system and promotion of domestic sidelines, which affect the situation of rural women in many important ways. Some women will find opportunities in new kinds of wage labour, while many may see their productive roles increasingly confined to the household, in what is less visible, non-paying work. Also discusses women and political intervention. Includes appendix on peasant women in two communes.

Keywords:

RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN WORKERS/ HOUSEWIVES/ SOCIAL STATUS/ CHINA/ POPULATION/ FAMILY PLANNING/ REPRODUCTION

REFERENCE NO. 013

Title : **Changing work patterns of women in Indonesia during the 1970s; causes and consequences**
Author : Oey, Mayling
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Prisma,* no. 37, August 1985, pp. 18-41

Abstract:

Presents the findings of a study on Indonesian women workers during 1970-1980. Focuses on the increased female labour force in relation to population growth. Studies the changing patterns in agriculture, industry and services.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ INDUSTRIAL WORKERS/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ SERVICE WORKERS/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 014

Title : **China modernisation and its economic laws**
Author : Chan, Peter P.F.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Hong Kong, Hong Kong Economist Newspaper, 1982, vii, 396 p.

Abstract:

Discusses the process of modernization and readjustment in Chinese society, economic development and legal reform. Outlines the new draft Constitution of China, criminal code and other laws. Includes explanation of various types of laws, including civil laws concerning rights and status of women, among others.

Keywords:

MODERNIZATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ FOREIGN TRADE/ FOREIGN INVESTMENTS/ JOINT VENTURES/ CONTRACTS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ CHINA/ WOMEN'S LEGAL RIGHTS

REFERENCE NO. 015

Title : **Class and historical analysis for the study of women and economic change**
Author : Deere, Carmen Diana; Humphries, Jane; Leon de Leal, Magdalena
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic; Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World, International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Introduces a theoretical framework for the study of women in developing countries by relating sexual division of labour to the national and international divisions of labour, developed within a historical context. Studies relevant literature and summarizes the research propositions and hypotheses derived from it. The investigation is illustrated by a research design for national-level studies of women and underdevelopment.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ RURAL WOMEN/ DIVISION OF LABOUR/ AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 016

Title : **Compiling social indicators on the situation of women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office. International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW)
Source : New York, United Nations, 1984, viii, 94 p., Studies in methods. Series F, 32.

Abstract:

Reviews concepts and data sources for indicators on the social and economic status of women. Indicators are used to identify particular problems, assess women's contributions to development and the effects of economic growth on women. Most of the data come from censuses, surveys, vital registration and other record systems. Indicators on the status of women should: (1) reflect both the status of women and indicate the situation of women; (2) avoid composite indices of women's status; and (3) disaggregate, when possible, by significant socio-economic groups and by rural and urban residence. Principal indicators should include measurement of economic participation; measurement of literacy and educational attainment; and indicators of position within the family or household. Observes that unless such indicators are compiled and used, women's contribution to development will remain hidden.

Keywords:

*WORLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *DATA SOURCES/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *MEASUREMENT/ *EVALUATION METHODOLOGY/ *QUANTITATIVE EVALUATION/ *EVALUATION INDEXES/ *QUALITATIVE EVALUATION/ *DATA ANALYSIS/ *POPULATION STATISTICS/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ RESIDENCE CHARACTERISTICS/ OCCUPATIONAL STATUS/ EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ LABOUR FORCE/ LITERACY/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ SEX ROLE

REFERENCE NO. 017

Title : **Consideration of regional issues; participation of women in politics**
Author : Jahan, Rounaq
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 17 Feb. 1984, 10 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Considers the factors that affect and limit women's political participation in countries of the ESCAP region, given that political participation is a key issue for women as an indicator of their status as well as a tool to improve their condition in society. Recommends strategies and policies to increase women's political participation.

Keywords : WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ POLITICS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 018

Title : **Consideration of regional issues; role of the women's movement and non-governmental organizations in enhancing the status of women**
Author : Soltan-Mohammadi, Pari
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific (ESCAP)
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 8 Mar. 1984, 21 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Traces the origin, the functions, the changes and developments, the relationship with national machinery, and the issues and problems of women's movement and non-governmental organizations in the ESCAP region. Points out some future directions.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 019

Title : **Consideration of regional issues; socio-cultural and attitudinal factors affecting the status of women. Note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 14 Mar. 1984, 9 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Considers some major cultural factors affecting the status of women in the ESCAP region. Discusses what it means to be male or female and provides examples of how sexual differences are perceived and categorized at the cultural level; examines interplay between the cultural system and the political, economic and social systems which fixes status differences between men and women. Recommends some strategies that could be used to change roles assigned to women as the result of cultural factors.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS/ ASIA/ SOCIOCULTURAL FACTORS/ ATTITUDES

REFERENCE NO. 020

Title : **Consideration of regional issues; women in the economy**
Author : Miralao, Virginia A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 7 Mar. 1984, 9 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Presents a brief overview of Asian women's role in household and national economies, the factors constraining their wider participation in productive activity, and current measures that have been adopted to enhance women's economic role and contributions. Concludes with consideration of area where further work is needed to improve women's working conditions and bring their economic and social positions more at par with men.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ ECONOMIC ASPECTS/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 021

Title : **Contact lists**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Women's Tribune Centre, New York
Source : New York, Decade for women information resources for 1985, IWTC, October 1984, pp. 71-106

Abstract:

Presents a list of periodicals for, by and about women from Africa, Asia, the Caribbean, Europe, North America and the South Pacific. Part of the collection of materials in the International Women's Tribune Resource Centre, New York.

Keywords : PERIODICALS/ WOMEN/ DIRECTORIES/ INTERNATIONAL

REFERENCE NO. 022

Title : **Country paper; the Philippines**
Author : Zablan, Zelda
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Hong Kong, 9 Jan. 1984, 30 p., Symposium on Population Policies in Asian Countries: Contemporary Targets, Measures and Effects (9-14 Jan. 1984: Hong Kong)

Abstract:

Reviews the demographic situation, the statistical systems and development planning, the population policy and their effects on Philippine population size and growth, mortality and morbidity, fertility and family planning, migration and urbanization, and women's involvement in development.

Keywords:

POPULATION MOVEMENT/ POPULATION POLICY/ POPULATION GROWTH/ FAMILY PLANNING/ MIGRATION/ URBANIZATION/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 023

Title : **Customary and corporate models for women's development organizations**
Author : Sexton, Lorraine Dusak
Corporate Body : Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research (Boroko)
Source : Boroko, IASER discussion paper, 41, Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research, 1982, 70 p.

Abstract:

Assesses the types of associations that help rural women of Papua New Guinea participate more fully in development. Concentrates on two multivillage organizations – Wok Meri and the Goroka Women's Investment Corporation.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA

REFERENCE NO. 024

Title : **Declaration of Mexico; plans of action**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations
Source : New York, Dec. 1975, 83 p., World Conference of the International Women's Year, (19 Jun. - 2 Jul. 1975: Mexico City)

Abstract:

Contains the Declaration of Mexico on the equality of women and their contribution to development and peace which resulted from the World Conference of the International Women's Year, 1975. Contents of part A: World Plan of Action for the implementation of the objectives of the International Women's Year: specific areas for national action, research, data collection and analysis, mass communication media, international and regional action, review and appraisal with the appendix on relevant international instruments. Contents of part B: regional plans of action which were adopted for Asia and the Pacific and Africa.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT

REFERENCE NO. 025

Title : **Demographic change and the role of women; a research programme in developing countries**
Author : Anker, Richard
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic, Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World, International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Studies questions related to women's roles and demographic change by using an interdisciplinary approach in a broad social, economic and cultural frame. Data analysed are: (1) socio-anthropological; (2) household

survey; and (3) urban labour markets. Also includes case studies describing the success and failure of specific policies in some countries.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ HOUSEHOLD SURVEY/ WOMEN WORKERS/ LABOUR MARKET/ FERTILITY BEHAVIOUR/ RESEARCH PROGRAMMES/ DATA ANALYSIS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 026

Title : **Demographic trends, population policies and their implications for women: note by the secretariat. Sectoral development; demographic trends (item 4(b) (iv) of the provisional agenda)**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 3 Nov. 1983, 20 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Discusses the disadvantaged status of women in a number of regional countries at it relates to fertility and family planning, labour force participation and education and how changes in population, education, health, labour and development planning policies can improve the social and economic position of women.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ EMPLOYMENT/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION/ DEMOGRAPHY/ POPULATION POLICIES/ DEVELOPMENT

REFERENCE NO. 027

Title : **Developing non-craft employment for women in Bangladesh**
Author : Chen, M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Seeds,* No. 7, 1984, pp. 1-20

Abstract:

Reports on the history, organizational structure, functions and activities of the Bangladesh Rural Advancement Committee (BRAC) which was founded in 1972 to develop employment opportunities and participatory associations for poor rural women. Gives results attained between 1976 and 1984 and analyses lessons learned from BRAC's experience.

Keywords:

*ASIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *BANGLADESH/ *RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *LABOUR FORCE/ *OCCUPATIONS/ *ORGANISATION AND ADMINISTRATION/ *ORGANISATIONS/ *LOW INCOME POPULATION/ *PRIVATELY SPONSORED PROGRAMMES/ * SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ SUMMARY REPORT/ GROUP MEETING/ EDUCATIONAL ACTIVITIES/ EDUCATION/ CULTURAL BACKGROUND/ AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ TRAINING ACTIVITIES/ INCOME/ FUNDS

REFERENCE NO. 028

Title : **Development and the disintegration of the family**
Author : Tinker, Irene
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Assignment children,* no. 36, Geneva, 1976, pp. 29-37

Abstract:

Argues that the impact of socioeconomic development on women around the world has often been devastating, forcing them into two time-consuming jobs, work and family, with little assistance. Draws attention to this trend to advocate long overdue steps towards greater equality in the roles of men and women.

Keywords:

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FAMILY DISINTEGRATION/ EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 029

Title : **The development, integration and participation of specific population groups: note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 21 Aug. 1985, 8 p., Third Asian and Pacific Ministerial Conference on Social Welfare and Social Development: Preparatory Meeting of Senior Officials (9-12 Oct. 1985: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Discusses the problems of disadvantaged groups (women, youth, aging and disabled) in the region and urges governments to come to grips with emerging socio-political groupings with plans for their say and share in development.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ YOUTH/ AGED/ DISABLED PERSONS/ SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 030

Title : **Development perspectives and population change**
Author : Simmons, Ozzie G.
Corporate Body : East-West Population Institute
Source : Honolulu, Papers of the East-West Population Institute, no. 85, April 1983, 41 p.

Abstract:

Considers the major perspectives that have formed the development debate, the links between current development perspectives and population change, some of the determinants and consequences of population growth and the need for incorporating population factors into national economic and social development planning.

Keywords:

POPULATION DYNAMICS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ BASIC NEEDS/ POVERTY/ FERTILITY DETERMINANT/ INFANT MORTALITY/ EDUCATION/ VALUE OF CHILDREN/ COST OF CHILDREN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES/ INCOME DISTRIBUTION/ HEALTH/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES

REFERENCE NO. 031

Title : **Development perspectives for the 1980s; selected papers**
Author : Dube, S.C., ed.
Corporate Body : Asian and Pacific Development Centre
Source : Kuala Lumpur, APDC, 1982, iv, 345 p.

Abstract:

Contains a set of papers presented at the Conference on Development Perspectives for the 1980s. Covers ten general themes, including, among others, human resources development and women's aspects, integration of women into economic development, women's labour force participation and use of the basic needs approach.

Keywords:

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ INTEGRATED APPROACH/ HUMAN RESOURCES/ DEVELOPMENT STRATEGY/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ NORTH-SOUTH RELATIONS/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 032

Title : **Economic activities of Thai women as assessed in the 1980 population census**
Author : Debavalya, Nibhon
Corporate Body : Thailand, National Economic and Social Development Board, Population and Manpower Planning Division; Chulalongkorn University, Institute of Population Studies
Source : Bangkok, Chulalongkorn University, 1983, 42 p.

Abstract:

Reports on a study which examines women's role in economic development in Thailand, particularly their economic activities as assessed in the last census. Assesses the relationship between female labour force participation and selected socio-economic variables, such as regional differences, education, migration, marital status, fertility and contraceptive prevalence, based on a one per cent sample of the 1980 population and housing census.

Keywords:

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ POPULATION DATA/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ THAILAND

REFERENCE NO. 033

Title : **The economic role of Thai women**
Author : Meesook, Kanitta Margaret
Corporate Body : Bank of Thailand, Department of Economic Research
Source : Bangkok, Bank of Thailand, Discussion paper series, 34, Department of Economic Research, 1980, 17 p.

Abstract:

Gives an overview of employment conditions of all women with special attention to the problems of women in lower income classes and specifically rural women who comprise about 90 per cent of the Thai female work force.

Keyword:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ THAILAND

REFERENCE NO. 034

Title : **Elected women; skewers of the political system**
Author : Stiehm, J.H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anne Hoiberg, ed., Women and the world of work, New York, N.Y., Plenum Press, 1982, pp. 55-64
Abstract : N.A.
Keywords : *INFLUENTIALS/ *POLITICAL FACTORS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS

REFERENCE NO. 035

Title : **Emergence from invisible labour; women in the economy**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Tiers Monde,* 26(102), April 1985, pp. 242-478

Abstract:

A set of articles on women's economic role presented under four general topics: multilateral aid and its impact on women; national policies and situation; women's participation in the co-operative movement; and women's solidarity groups in the economy.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN WORKERS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ CO-OPERATIVE MOVEMENTS

REFERENCE NO. 036

Title : **Employment of women and appropriate technology with special reference to Bangladesh**
Author : Siddiqi, Najma
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *ADAB news,* Jan. - Feb. 1985.

Abstract:

Explores the expansion of employment for women, particularly farm and non-farm activities in rural areas. Discusses employment opportunities in view of technological change.

Keywords : FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 037

Title : **Employment of women outside agriculture in Third World countries; an overview of occupational statistics**
Author : Anker, Richard; Hein, Catherine
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities
Source : World Employment Programme Research. Population and Labour Policies Programme. Working paper, 147, Geneva, ILO, 1985, 76 p.

Abstract:

Provides a general overview of women's situation in developing countries with respect to employment in non-agricultural activities. Focuses on the occupational structure and earnings differentials between men and women; includes occupational data for 51 developing countries.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ NON-FARM EMPLOYMENT/ WAGE DIFFERENTIAL/ STATISTICAL DATA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 038

Title : **Female power, autonomy and demographic change in the Third World**
Author : Safilios-Rothschild, C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic; Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World, International Labour Office, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Studies women's status at the macro-level and how they gain power at a micro-level through their husbands and their productive activities.

Keywords : WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ FERTILITY/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 039

Title : **The Filipino women in rice farming**
Author : Ancheta, Rufina R.
Corporate Body : University of the Philippines (Los Banos), College of Agriculture, Department of Agricultural Education; NFE/WID Information Exchange Center for Asia
Source : Los Banos, NFE/WID Exchange-Asia. Occasional paper, no. 4, Mar. 1982, 15 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WAGES/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 040

Title : **Fording the stream**
Author : Otero, M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *World education reports,* No. 24, Nov. 1985, pp. 15-17

Abstract:

Analyses changes in thinking and understanding about women's social and economic place in developing countries as a result of the United Nations Decade for Women and the modernization process. Notes the changes in policies, programmes and project design of development assistance agencies towards integrating women into the development process. Also analyses the special difficulties faced when trying to integrate women into income-generating projects.

Keywords:

*DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *USAID/ *GOVERNMENT AGENCIES/ *UN/ *INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES/ *ORGANISATIONS/ *SEX FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL POLICY/ *DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ *POLICY/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *INCOME/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *PLANNING/ *PROGRAMME DESIGN/ *PROGRAMME DEVELOPMENT/ *PROGRAMME EVALUATION/ *SEX ROLE/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *NEEDS/ CRITIQUE/ PHILOSOPHICAL OVERVIEW/ FUNDS/ GOVERNMENT FINANCING/ FINANCIAL ACTIVITIES/ MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ ONE-PARENT FAMILY/ FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS

REFERENCE NO. 041

Title : **Foreign aid and development in Nepal**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Integrated Development Systems (Kathmandu)
Source : Kathmandu, Integrated Development Systems, 1983, xx, 340 p., Seminar on Foreign Aid and Development in Nepal (4-5 Oct. 1983: Kathmandu)

Abstract:

A collection of six papers presented at the Seminar covering: (1) foreign aid and Nepalese social structure; (2) foreign aid and the poor; (3) foreign aid and women; (4) foreign aid and agricultural development; (5) technical assistance and the growth of administrative capability in Nepal; and (6) foreign aid in Nepal's development.

Keywords:

ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ FOREIGN AID/ WOMEN/ AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL STRUCTURE/ POVERTY/ NEPAL

REFERENCE NO. 042

Title : **Fourth Inter-Country Workshop; Integration of Population in Rural Development Policy and Programmes in ASEAN, 20-25 August 1981, Port Dickson, Malaysia**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Malaysia, National Family Planning Board
Source : Kuala Lumpur, National Family Planning Board, 1981, 173 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ *RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ASIA/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FERTILITY/ POPULATION POLICY

REFERENCE NO. 043

Title : **From research to policy; rural women in India**
Author : Mazumdar, Vina
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Studies in family planning,* 10 (11/12), New York, November, 1979, pp. 353-58

Abstract:

Describes the new awareness of rural women's role in Indian development as a result of direct study of rural women. Indicates the possibility of moving from research to policy formation and programmes design to take into account the reality of rural women's lives.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ RESEARCH/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ ADULT EDUCATION/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 044

Title : **Future prospects of employment of women in India**
Author : Devi, D. Radha
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *The Indian journal of social work,* 45(3), October, 1984, pp. 287-95

Abstract:

Examines employment opportunities for Indian women, particularly the efforts of public and private organizations in job creation for women in India.

Keywords : FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 045

Title : **Gender roles in development projects; a case book**
Author : Overholt, Catherine; Anderson, Mary B.; Cloud, Kathleen; Austin, James E., eds.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xiii, 326 p.

Abstract:

The book is organized into two sections: (1) technical papers on women; (2) case studies from Indonesia, Tanzania, Kenya, Dominican Republic, Peru and India.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ FAMILY PLANNING/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ CASE STUDIES/ DOMINICAN REPUBLIC/ INDIA/ INDONESIA/ KENYA/ PERU/ TANZANIA

REFERENCE NO. 046

Title : **How the plan is upgraded; new emphasis on quality of life**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *People,* Vol. 11, No. 4, 1984, pp. 11-12

Abstract:

Analyses the recommendations from the conference in Mexico City to strengthen the World Population Plan of Action. Notes the essential issue of integrating population policies with development policies, particularly as they relate to the status of women. Report on the Conference's advocacy of women's full integration into the development process and the recommendations made to governments about marriage, family planning, medical services for women, among others.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACRO-ECONOMIC FACTORS/ *DATA COLLECTION/ *RESEARCH ACTIVITIES/ *POPULATION POLICY/ *SOCIAL POLICY/ *POLICY/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *MIGRATION/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ *POPULATION/ *HEALTH/ *BIOLOGY/ MARRIAGE AGE/ MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ NUPTIALITY

REFERENCE NO. 047

Title : **The impact of agrarian reform on women**
Author : Palmer, Ingrid
Corporate Body : Population Council, New York
Source : Women's roles and gender differences in development: cases for planners, #6, West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xiv, 55 p.

Abstract:

Presents a broad typology of approaches to agrarian reform, including land redistribution and producers' co-operatives, land adjudication, settlement schemes, and women's co-operative farms. Considers the effectiveness of reform strategies within a variety of contexts. Contains a number of case studies from developing countries, including China, Iran and Sri Lanka.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ AGRARIAN REFORMS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ LAND SETTLEMENT/ CASE STUDIES/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ IRAN/ CHINA/ SRI LANKA

REFERENCE NO. 048

Title : **The impact of land resettlement schemes on women in Papua New Guinea**
Author : Nakikus, Margaret
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs

Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Discusses the social and economic impact of land settlement schemes on the position of women. The situation of settler women has rarely been recognized as one of concern. Suggests that future research should be more specific in regard to the particular situation of women as well as more general issues.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ LAND SETTLEMENT/ RESETTLEMENT POLICY/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA

REFERENCE NO. 049

Title : **The impact of technology choice on rural women in Bangladesh; Problems and opportunities**
Author : Scott, Gloria L.; Carr, Marilyn
Corporate Body : World Bank
Source : Washington, D.C., World Bank staff working paper, 731, 1985, 107 p.

Abstract:

Provides background on the social, cultural and economic issues relevant to increasing women's opportunities for employment and income generation in rural Bangladesh. Describes the full range of women's economic contributions, importance to the rural economy and to the consumption and welfare of their families. Some Government and nongovernmental programmes to improve the status and skills of women in Bangladesh are described. Approaches are suggested for increasing income earning opportunities.

Keywords:

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE/ WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL WOMEN/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES/ HOUSEHOLD INCOME/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 050

Title : **The impact of women's employment on households and family life**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 16 Nov. 1983, 25 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Discusses current research findings on the implications of women's labour force activity for their households and families, including beneficial effects on family earnings and living standards as well as some adverse effects, such as less time for child care and the double burden of outside work and household chores.

Keywords : WOMEN WORKERS/ FAMILY LIFE/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 051

Title : **Improving concepts and methods for statistics and indicators on the situation of women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office/United Nations International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW)
Source : New York, United Nations, Studies in methods. Series F, 33. 1984, ix, 70 p. (UN Sales # E.84.XVII.3.)

Abstract:

Reports on the provision and use of statistics about women at national, regional, and international levels, with special concern about definition, selection, specification, and use of practical and reliable indicators for monitoring and evaluating the situation of women and their roles in all aspects of economic and social development as well as for related planning, programming, administration, evaluation and research. Identifies gaps in data and problem areas where reconceptualization is critical and proposes long-range goals for improving the quality and relevance of data pertaining to the condition of women by suggesting new measures, adaptations of current practices and further statistical research and field experimentation.

Keywords:

*WORLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *POPULATION STATISTICS/ *DATA COLLECTION/ *MEASUREMENT/ *DATA ANALYSIS/ *RESEARCH TECHNIQUES/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ HOUSEHOLDS/ MIGRATION/ MARITAL STATUS/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ LABOUR FORCE/ EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ INCOME/ INCOME DISTRIBUTION/ HEALTH STATUS INDEX/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ SOCIAL CHANGE

REFERENCE NO. 052

Title : **Improving statistics on women**
Author : Vanek, J.; Johnston, R.; Seltzer, W.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Populi,* Vol. 12, No. 2, 1985, pp. 57-66

Abstract:

Reports on the work of the United Nations Statistical Office to improve the collection and analysis of statistical information on women. The work includes three documents about the methodological problems in developing indicators and gathering statistics on women. Notes that the United Nations Statistical Office has developed a data base for statistical information on women since 1984; conducts training and research workshops and helps countries develop census and registration systems and survey capabilities. Also notes the work of the United Nations Statistical Office with other United Nations agencies.

Keywords:

*WORLD/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *DATA COLLECTION/ *DATA ANALYSIS/ *INFORMATION CENTRES/ *INFORMATION/ *EDUCATION/ *COMMUNICATION/ *IEC/ *UN/ *INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES/ *ORGANISATIONS

REFERENCE NO. 053

Title : **In women's interest; controversies and commonalities. A conference of International Women Leaders on Reproductive Health Issues, December 3-7, 1984, Bellagio, Italy. Final report**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Centre for Development and Population Activities
Source : Washington, D.C., CEDPA, 1984, 29 p.

Abstract:

Summarizes presentations, panel discussions and recommendations made at the 1984 meeting. Identifies women's lack of access to reproductive health care as a major obstacle to equality and advocates strategies for overcoming reproductive health care inequalities.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MATERNAL HEALTH/ *HEALTH/ *BIOLOGY/ *MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES/ *MEDICINE/ *HEALTH SERVICES/ *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *POPULATION POLICY/ *SOCIAL POLICY/ *POLICY/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *MASS MEDIA/ *COMMUNICATION/ *IEC/ *LEGISLATION/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES

REFERENCE NO. 054

Title : **Income, child mortality, woman's social status, and fertility; a developmental perspective on fertility behavior in Indonesia**
Author : Papayungan, M.M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Doctoral dissertation, University of Pittsburgh, 1982; Ann Arbor, Michigan, University Microfilms International, 1985, vi, 166 p.

Abstract:

Studies the socioeconomic determinants of fertility behavior in Indonesia, based on a sample from a household survey conducted by the Indonesian Central Bureau of Statistics in 1976. Distinguishes three components in a multivariate model: natural fertility factors, demand factors and behavioral factors. Results generally support the hypothesis that in a modernizing society with limited voluntary fertility regulation, observed fertility is largely determined by natural fertility factors through the influence of income and women's social status. Low income tends to destabilize marital relationships and lessens fertility. Middle-income women tend to be more fecund and marriages become more stable, which tends to increase fertility. At higher income levels the relation becomes negative as higher income exposes women to higher education, helps delay marriage and often leads to value changes; especially the value of smaller family size and knowledge about contraceptives.

Keywords:

*INDONESIA/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *ASIA/ *INCOME/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIO-ECONOMIC STATUS/ *CHILD MORTALITY/ *MORTALITY/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *FERTILITY/ *NATURAL FERTILITY/ *INTERMEDIATE VARIABLES/ *BEHAVIOUR

REFERENCE NO. 055

Title : **Incorporating women into agricultural development planning; a methodology**
Author : Burfisher, Mary E.; Horenstein, Nadine R.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Greenshields B. and Bellamy, M., eds., Rural development; growth and inequity, I.A.A.E. occasional paper, 3, Aldershot Hants, Gower, 1983, viii, 312 p., Eighteenth International Conference of Agricultural Economists (24 Aug. - 2 Sep., 1982: Jakarta)

Abstract:

Provides a methodology to incorporate gender differences in farm household work into development project planning. Gives a quantitative comparison between a development project using a conventional planning methodology based on the aggregated farm household and a planning methodology in which project impact is disaggregated by sex.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ SEX ROLE/ AGRICULTURAL LABOUR/ AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTS/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ PLANNING METHODS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 056

Title : **Indian women in subsistence and agricultural labour**
Author : Mies, Maria
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, Rural Employment Policies Branch; World Employment Programme
Source : Geneva, ILO, Working paper, 34, 1984, v, 246 p.

Abstract:

Presents a detailed study of working women in three villages in the State of Andhra Pradesh. Studies socioeconomic and historical background and evolution of the region. Examines the pattern of women's work, level and sources of their income and expenditure, the process of economic change and of impoverishment and the emergence and role of women's organizations.

Keywords:

AGRICULTURAL LABOUR/ WOMEN WORKERS/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ RURAL WOMEN/ VILLAGES/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 057

Title : **Indonesia and Malaysia; Scandinavian studies in contemporary society**
Author : Svensson, Thommy; Sorensen, Per, eds.
Corporate Body : Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies
Source : London, Studies on Asian topics, 5, Curzon Press, 1983, viii, 282 p.

Abstract:

A collection of articles with three main sections: (1) analysis of systems of ideas and language development; (2) discussions of agrarian developments at local levels in historical perspective; and (3) description of various concrete aspects of village life: marriage-patterns, naming and address customs, and neighbourhood co-operation.

Keywords:

SOCIAL CHANGE/ KINSHIP/ WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL SURVEY/ INDONESIA/ MALAYSIA

REFERENCE NO. 058

Title : **The influence of female education, labor force participation, and age at marriage on fertility behavior in Bangladesh**
Author : Chaudhury, R.H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Social biology*, Vol. 31, No. 1-2, Spring-Summer 1984, pp. 59-74

Abstract:

Analyses the relationship of female education, labour force participation and age at marriage on the one hand, with fertility and contraceptive use on the other hand; based on data from the 1975 Bangladesh Fertility Survey. Among the hypothesized patterns of relationships, it was found that education was most strongly correlated with contraceptive use. Age at marriage was the most important factor explaining fertility behavior, while labour force participation did not have a strong effect on fertility. Recommends that education and raising the age at marriage will help to spread the use of contraceptive methods and thus lower fertility levels.

Keywords:

*BANGLADESH/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *MARRIAGE AGE/ *FERTILITY/ *CONTRACEPTIVE USAGE/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ MARRIAGE/ MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ NUPTIALITY/ DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ POPULATION DYNAMICS/ POPULATION/ REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOUR/ CORRELATION STUDY

REFERENCE NO. 059

Title : **Integrated program for rural women; a guide for extension home economists**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Quezon City, Bureau of Agricultural Extension 1983, 161 p.

Abstract:

A manual which concentrates on supplementing agricultural production goals by improving farm family welfare. Provides guidance and direction for Philippine integrated programme planning, implementation and evaluation; and how to assist rural women in improving their families' lives, their homes and building better communities.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ INTEGRATED APPROACH/ MANUALS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 060

Title : **Integration of women in development planning**
Author : Jayaweera, Swarna
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Economic review,* People's Bank (Colombo), 11(10), January 1986, pp. 4-14

Abstract:

An overview of Sri Lankan women's participation in various development programmes in agriculture and rural development, industry and social development.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ SRI LANKA

REFERENCE NO. 061

Title : **Integration of women in economic development**
Author : Dandekar, V.M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Dube, S.C., ed., Development perspectives for the 1980s; selected papers. Kuala Lumpur, Asian and Pacific Development Centre, 1982, iv, 345 p.

Abstract:

Describes women's participation in the household and society. The Indian experience shows some areas of employment which are not totally open to women because of the subordinate status accorded to women in a male dominated society. Recommends promotion of women to a higher status in society.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ SEX DISCRIMINATION/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ CASE STUDIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 062

Title : **Interrelationship between demographic factors, policies and programmes influencing women's involvement in the development process**
Author : Inayatullah, Attiya
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1 Sept. 1982, 2 p. [mimeo.], Third Asian and Pacific Population Conference (20-29 Sept. 1982: Colombo)

Abstract:

Brief view of demographic trends in the world and the ESCAP region. Presents demographic characteristics of Asian women and other demographic variables to establish linkages and define the issues on various aspects of women's involvement in development.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ POPULATION MOVEMENT/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 063

Title : **Inventory for women's organizations in Bangladesh**
Author : Khan, Salma; Islam, Shamina; Rahman, Jowshan A.; Islam, Meherunnessa, eds.,
Corporate Body : United Nations Children's Fund (Dhaka), Women's Development Unit
Source : Dhaka, UNICEF (Dhaka) 1981, 96 p.

Abstract:

Provides information on development programmes undertaken by registered women's development agencies specifically oriented to women, with special focus on income earning activities.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ GOVERNMENT AGENCIES/ NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS/ VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS/ INVENTORIES/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 064

Title : **IRRI's research on emerging technologies and demand for women's labour**
Author : Stanford, M.L.; Unnevehr, L.J.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 28 Nov. 1983, 27 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok).

Abstract:

Analyses technological implications for female labour and management activities. Summarizes emerging technologies reports presented at IRRI's Women in Rice Farming Systems Conference.

Keywords : WOMEN WORKERS/ RICE/ IRRI/ PHILIPPINES/ TECHNOLOGY/ LABOUR

REFERENCE NO. 065

Title : **The legal status of women in the South Pacific**
Author : Pulea, Mere
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Outlines some aspects of law in the Pacific affecting the legal status of women which need to be reconsidered. Also discusses some areas of law which affect the dignity of women such as those relating to adultery. The influences of education, sociology, anthropology, nutrition and economics need to be part of the decision-making process to bring about necessary changes and to assess the impact of law on social patterns in the community, the family and for individual women.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ LEGAL STATUS/ SEX DISCRIMINATION/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 066

Title : **Malay women as producers and managers**
Author : Massard, J.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Tiers Monde,* Vol. 26, No. 102, Apr. - June, 1985, pp. 359-70

Abstract:

Presents ethnographic data on women's economic role in exploiting the natural environment and in distribution of products in a riverine village in Pahang, western Malaysia. The majority of households derive their income from traditional agriculture combined with rubber cultivation. Land is the most valued possession as a source of wealth and a basis of prestige. Found that women own over half the land devoted to rubber and over half the plots allotted to gardening. Unlike men, women also have access to economic reserves in the form of jewelry. Women play a major role in each of the principal agricultural activities of the village. Rice cultivation is the most prestigious activity, distinguished by the generally collective character of the work and the predominance of women in the phases requiring the greatest investment of time. The important role of women in rice cultivation is evident when extra labor is needed and in distribution of food. Women recruit the extra workers, who are always women despite the number of idle male adolescents in the village. Suggests that the economic role of Malaysian women is changing greatly with urbanization and the spread of plantation agriculture, and their relatively privileged position may be modified as a result.

Keywords:

*MALAYSIA/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *ASIA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ *LABOUR FORCE/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ SOCIAL CONTROL/ MANPOWER RESOURCES/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ HOUSEHOLDS/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ MARITAL STATUS/ NUPTIALITY/ URBANIZATION

REFERENCE NO. 067

Title : **Malay women's movements; leadership and processes of change**
Author : Karim, Wazir-jahan
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *International social science journal,* 35(4), 1983, pp. 719-31

Abstract:

Describes the women's movement in Malaysia focussing on the increased participation of women in politics and emerging patterns of leadership among Malay women.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S LIBERATION MOVEMENT/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ LEADERSHIP/ POLITICAL PARTICIPATION/ MALAYSIA

REFERENCE NO. 068

Title : **Marginalisation and the induction of women into wage labour; the case of Indian agriculture**
Author : Chatterji, Ruchira
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, Rural Employment Policies Branch; World Employment Programme
Source : Geneva, ILO, Working paper, 32, 1984, iii 53 p.

Abstract:

Examines the factors which lay behind the increase in female agricultural wage labour. Looks at: relative rates of participation across regions, examining whether any relation exists between participation and poverty; patterns of employment; and behaviour of wages and trends in female/male wage differentials.

Keywords:

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ RURAL WOMEN/ WAGES/ AGRICULTURAL LABOUR/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 069

Title : **Marriage systems and the status of women in Asia and the Pacific**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 11 Nov. 1983, 32 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Surveys the wide variety of marriage systems and laws in 15 countries of the region and the frequent discriminatory aspects against women. Notes that national legislation is often deficient in ensuring equality and only a few countries have fairly comprehensive family law codes.

Keywords : WOMEN'S STATUS/ FAMILY LAW/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION/ MARRIAGE

REFERENCE NO. 070

Title : **The measurement of women's participation in development; the use of census data**
Author : Baster, Nancy
Corporate Body : University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies
Source : Brighton, Discussion paper, Institute of Development Studies, Jan. 1981, 54 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ MEASUREMENT/ CENSUS/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 071

Title : **Measuring female labour activities in Asian developing countries; a time-allocation approach**
Author : Tomoda, Shizue
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *International labour review*, 124(6), Nov. - Dec. 1985, pp. 661-75

Abstract:

Presents four case studies from Bangladesh, Indonesia, Nepal and the Philippines, to illustrate how women in different settings spend their time. Takes a time-allocation approach to analyse labour activities.

Keywords:

LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN/ TIME USE/ HOUSEWORK/ CASE STUDIES/ BANGLADESH/ INDONESIA/ NEPAL/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 072

Title : **Measuring the status of women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Asian-Pacific population programme news*, Vol. 13, No. 1, 1984, pp. 20-2

Abstract:

Proposes the use of a summary measure, referred to as a measure of status (MS) in order to compare the status of women among countries. Suggests the summary measure be based on indicators such as life expectancy, contraceptive use, literacy, secondary school enrolment ratio and labour force participation. Reports on development and use of such a composite indicator for countries and areas in Asia and the Pacific where a high correlation was noted between level of development and status of women the country's. Subregions could also be ranked and compared.

Keywords:

*ASIA/ *OCEANIA/ *ESCAP/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *ESTIMATION TECHNIQUES/ *DATA ANALYSIS/ *RESEARCH TECHNIQUES/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *FERTILITY/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ *POPULATION/ *CONTRACEPTIVE USAGE/ *LIFE EXPECTANCY/ *REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOUR/ *LENGTH OF LIFE

REFERENCE NO. 073

Title : **The migration of women to cities; a comparative perspective.**
Author : Smith, P.C.; Khoo, S.E.; Go, S.P.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: James T. Fawcett, Siew-Ean Khoo and Peter C. Smith, eds. Women in the cities of Asia: migration and urban adaptation. Boulder, Westview, 1984, pp. 15-35

Abstract:

Compares recent female migration in developing regions with female migration in Western countries before and during the Industrial Revolution. Finds distinctive differences in patterns for Latin America as compared with Africa, Middle East and South Asia. Notes that female migration has increased significantly everywhere in Asia, but sex composition, age composition and direction of migration vary among sub-regions and among countries within sub-regions.

Keywords:

*MIGRATION/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *ASIA/ *LATIN AMERICA/ *SOUTH AMERICA/ *AMERICAS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *URBANIZATION/ *AGE FACTORS/ *EUROPE/ *WESTERN EUROPE/ *DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA/ *AFRICA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *COMPARATIVE STUDY/ *MIGRANTS/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ RESIDENTIAL MOBILITY

REFERENCE NO. 074

Title : **Migration of women to cities; the Asian situation in comparative perspective**
Author : Khoo, S.E.; Smith, P.C.; Fawcett, J.T.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *International migration review,* Vol. 18, No. 4 Special Issue, 1984 Winter, pp. 1247-63

Abstract:

Migration studies for some Asian countries indicate that increasing numbers of young women are joining the migrant flow to cities on an individual basis, contrary to the popular notion that women migrate due to migration by spouses or families. Many women go to find employment in the service, manufacturing and informal sectors in Southeast Asian countries. Female migration appears to be associated with: (1) female participation in agriculture; (2) availability of job opportunities in the cities; and (3) sociocultural restrictions on the mobility of women. Finds a positive correlation between employment opportunities for women in cities and female migration in the cases of Thailand, the Philippines, Malaysia and Taiwan. However, where cultural and religious constraints on freedom of women's movement exists, along with fewer economic opportunities, as in South Asian countries, relatively low levels of female migration are observed. Evidence also shows that rural-urban migration by men as well as women is positively linked to schooling.

Keywords:

*EAST ASIA/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *ASIA/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION/ *MIGRATION INTERNAL/ *MIGRATION/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *COMPARATIVE STUDY/ *SEX FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *SEX ROLE/ *COMPARATIVE STUDY/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS/ CULTURAL BACKGROUND/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ AGE FACTORS/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT

REFERENCE NO. 075

Title : **Minus lives; women of Bangladesh**
Author : Kabeer, Naila
Corporate Body : Change
Source : London, Change international reports: women and society, 10, 1985, 16 p.

Abstract:

Observes that normative obligations of men towards women have probably never been universally honoured in Bangladesh. Women are defined throughout their lives as secondary and dependent and taught to subordinate their own interests to those of husband and family in return for protection, but in times of economic need women must fend for themselves. Argues that new opportunities for women through legislation is only a partial answer; because institutions of education, employment and legislation embody a powerful patriarchial ideology that defines what is permissible and what is not. New networks of communication and a new consciousness of women's strength must exist and be mobilized to make any real change.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIOECONOMIC CONDITIONS/ DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 076

Title : **Missing women; development planning in Asia and the Pacific**
Author : Heyzer, Noeleen, ed.
Corporate Body : Asian and Pacific Development Centre
Source : Kuala Lumpur, APDC, 1985, 419 p.

Abstract:

Examines the extent to which women have been included or left out of national development processes based on studies from Bangladesh, Fiji, Malaysia, the Philippines and Sri Lanka. Discusses factors that have brought about the neglect of women in development planning and indicates some specific measures to include women's concerns and perspectives in order to overcome difficulties and defects in the development process.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ MALAYSIA/ SRI LANKA/ FIJI/ BANGLADESH/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 077

Title : **Modernization and social change among Muslims in India**
Author : Ahmad, Imtiaz, ed.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New Delhi, Manohar Publications, 1983, 281 p.

Abstract:

A collection of ten papers which is a non-representative sample of the various ways in which Muslim communities in different parts of India are responding to the forces of modernization and social change.

Keywords:

MUSLIMS/ MODERNIZATION/ SOCIAL CHANGE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ KAP SURVEY/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 078

Title : **Needs assessment and planning on leadership and management development for women in Asia; report on workshop held at APDC, Kuala Lumpur, November 4-8, 1985**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Committee on the Management of Population Programmes

Source : Kuala Lumpur, December, 1985, 44 p., Needs Assessment and Planning Workshop on Leadership and Management Development for Women (4-8 Oct. 1985: Kuala Lumpur)

Abstract:

Considers the management training needs of Asian women; identifies national and regional institutions which might co-operate in such training, and the types of activities which might reasonably be carried out in South and Southeast Asia during the period 1986-1988.

Keywords:

LEADERSHIP/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ TRAINING/ MANAGEMENT/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 079

Title : **The Nemow case**
Author : Palmer, Ingrid
Corporate Body : Population Council, New York
Source : Women's roles and gender differences in development; cases for planners, # 1, West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xxi, 53 p.

Abstract:

Presents a hypothetical case study synthesized from a variety of experiences and case studies. Presents a prototype to establish a conceptual framework to assess the impact of development projects on women.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ CASE STUDIES

REFERENCE NO. 080

Title : **Nepal; country paper**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1985, 24 p., Third Asian and Pacific Ministerial Conference on Social Welfare and Social Development (14-15 Oct. 1985: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Outlines the social plans and policies incorporated in Nepal's Seventh Plan (1985-90). Sectoral programmes cover education, health, employment and women in development.

Keywords:

SOCIAL PLANNING/ SOCIAL POLICY/ EDUCATION/ HEALTH/ EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN/ YOUTH/ NEPAL

REFERENCE NO. 081

Title : **The new international division of labor and the U.S. workforce; the case of the electronics industry**
Author : Snow, Robert T.
Corporate Body : East-West Culture Learning Institute, Impact of Transnational Interactions Project
Source : Honolulu, Working papers of the East-West Culture Learning Institute, East-West Center, 1980, 52 p.

Abstract:

Examines the impact of offshore sourcing by the electronics industry on the U.S. workforce over the past twenty years. This paper shows that during the years since production has been sent to the Third World, the

number and percentage of both production workers and women employees in the U.S. electronics industry have decreased despite overall employment growth.

Keywords:

ELECTRONICS INDUSTRY/ INTERNATIONAL DIVISION OF LABOUR/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS/ USA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 082

Title : **Nutrition trends in some South Pacific Islands**
Author : Parkinson, Susan
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific, barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Points out that economic development in South Pacific countries has changed life-styles and food consumption patterns of many people, and women have become more vulnerable to anaemia and diabetes. Many countries spend significant proportions of overseas funds on imported foods which has an influence on disease rates. Recommends research and other work to link the cost of ill-health to national food policies and then involve women in development plans to help reduce the problems.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ NUTRITION/ FOOD HABITS/ DISEASES/ DISEASE PREVENTION/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION/ SOUTH PACIFIC/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT

REFERENCE NO. 083

Title : **Obstacles encountered in the integration of women in development and strategies for the advancement of women towards the year 2000. Note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 28 Feb. 1984, 17 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Analyses some of the obstacles found in the ESCAP region that block women's advancement in order to help in devising strategies to overcome them. The obstacles are organized into three categories: (a) predicaments arising from the present disadvantaged state of women; (b) difficulties faced in conceptualizing women's issues and strategies; and (c) some specific, crucial barriers confronting women in the region; such as adverse socio-cultural values, political constraints and power structures, and resource constraints.

Keywords : WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 084

Title : **Organizing women for active participation in rural development**
Author : Ahmadun, Rohana
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 22 Aug. 1983, 25 p., Colloquium on Administration of Rural Development in ASEAN Countries (5-13 Sept. 1983: Jakarta)

Abstract:

Deals with adult education efforts in rural areas of Malaysia and the follow-up programmes of the Community Development Division of the Ministry of National and Rural Development and the Federal Land Development Authority to encourage women's participation in rural development.

Keywords:

RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ MALAYSIA

REFERENCE NO. 085

Title : **Participation of women in paddy production and processing**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1982, v, 102 p., Workshop on Women's Participation in Paddy Production and Processing in Malaysia (21-28 Oct. 1981: Kota Bahru, Malaysia)

Abstract:

Analyses the role of women in the agricultural labour force with examples from the states of Kelantan and Selangor and the MUDA Irrigation Scheme in Kedah and Perlis. Also discusses the position of women in rice growing areas of the Philippines and Indonesia.

Keywords:

RICE FARMING/ RURAL AREAS/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN WORKERS/ INDONESIA/ MALAYSIA/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 086

Title : **Participation of women in socio-economic development; indicators as tools for development planning – "the case of India"**
Author : Mitra, Asok
Corporate Body : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation
Source : In: Women and development; indicators of their changing role. Paris, UNESCO, 1981, 112 p., Meeting of Experts on the Indicators of Women's Participation in Socio-economic Development (Apr. 1980: Paris)

Abstract:

Identifies an array of possible indicators for use in planning, monitoring, evaluation or predictive exercises; while refraining from any moral or philosophical discourse.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ ECONOMIC INDICATORS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 087

Title : **Planned parenthood and women's development; lessons from the field**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Planned Parenthood Federation
Source : London, International Planned Parenthood Federation, 1982, 67 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *CASE STUDY/ *IPPF/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ ADOLESCENT PREGNANCY/ LEGISLATION/ INFLUENTIALS/ ORGANISATIONS/ MATERNAL HEALTH/ OBSTACLES/ HOME VISITS/ ORGANISATION AND ADMINISTRATION/ CHILD HEALTH/ COMMUNITY/ HEALTH MANPOWER/ COSTA RICA/ JAMAICA/ EGYPT/ INDONESIA/ BANGLADESH/ KENYA/ LESOTHO/ SRI LANKA/ TUNISIA

REFERENCE NO. 088

Title : **Planning and management of community projects; a manual on programme development, leadership training and management of group projects**
Author : Nturibi, Daudi N.; Wainaina, Njoki
Corporate Body : International Planned Parenthood Federation, Africa Region
Source : Nairobi, IPPF, January, 1983, 98 p.

Abstract:

A manual that provides project personnel with resource materials to assist them to carry out programme development activities, share experiences, highlight the lessons learned from planned parenthood and women's development. Suggests other useful training materials and resources, and describes and demonstrates the participatory method of training used in the Africa Regional Planned Parenthood and Women's Development Training Workshop in 1980.

Keywords:

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/ PROJECT DESIGN/ PROJECT MANAGEMENT/ LEADERSHIP/ TRAINING/ FAMILY PLANNING/ INTEGRATED APPROACH/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ AFRICA/ IPPF

REFERENCE NO. 089

Title : **Politics, marriage and the family; the pro-family lobby and the women's movement; traditionalists and liberal progressives; issues of theory, research and policy**
Author : Cass, B.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: XXth International CFR Seminar on Social Change and Family Policies, Melbourne, Australia, 19-24 August, 1984. [Final papers.] Melbourne, Institute of Family Studies, 1985, pp. 149-81

Abstract:

Discusses and criticizes three papers which cover theory and two survey research studies done in Australia. Proposes that studies of family attitudes in a class context may help to identify how public and private politics operate in the family and affect women's status.

Keywords:

*SEX FACTORS/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *MARRIAGE/ *MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ *NUPTIALITY/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *SEX ROLE/ *SOCIAL BEHAVIOUR/ ATTITUDE/ POLITICAL FACTORS/ SOCIAL CONTROL

REFERENCE NO. 090

Title : **Popular participation as a strategy for promoting community-level action and national development; report of the meeting of the Ad Hoc Group of Experts held at United Nations Headquarters from 22-26 May 1978**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Center for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs
Source : New York, United Nations, June 1981, 26 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT ADMINISTRATION/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE

REFERENCE NO. 091

Title : **Population activities; the role of women leaders**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Fund for Population Activities
Source : New York, UNFPA, 1984, 18 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *INFLUENTIALS/ *CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES

REFERENCE NO. 092

Title : **Population and development in Indonesia**
Author : Pardoko, R.H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Jakarta, National Family Planning Co-ordinating Board, May 1982, 135 p.: tables

Abstract:

Reviews the dynamics of population and development relationships in Indonesia focusing primarily on major demographic variables: fertility, mortality and migration.

Keywords:

POPULATION DYNAMICS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ INTERNAL MIGRATION/ MANPOWER/ EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ POPULATION PROJECTIONS/ POPULATION DATA/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 093

Title : **Population and development: a sociological perspective**
Author : Shah, U.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Demography India,* Vol. 12, No. 2, Jul.-Dec., 1983 pp. 259-68

Abstract:

Stresses the need to view development not simply as an increase in GNP or per capita income, but rather an enrichment of the total quality of life including health, education, culture, values and welfare. Argues that it is imperative to focus on the two most vulnerable groups who constitute a large proportion of the population – women and children. Observes that experience in Sri Lanka and the Indian state of Kerala show that relatively lowered levels of mortality and fertility can be achieved by providing various social and health services at the micro-level rather than concentrating on the macro-level. Prenatal care is crucial for ensuring physical well-being because a mother's physical and emotional well-being exercises powerful influences on fetal development and the subsequent health and adjustment of the child.

Keywords:

*SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH SERVICES/ *NEEDS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *INDIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *ASIA/ *SRI LANKA/ *FERTILITY/ *MORTALITY/ *MATERNAL HEALTH/ *CHILD HEALTH/ *GOALS/ EMPLOYMENT/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ MATERNAL NUTRITION/ CHILD NUTRITION/ NUTRITION/ PARITY/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ PRENATAL CARE

REFERENCE NO. 094

Title : **Population factors in development planning in the Middle East**
Author : Shorter, F.C.; Zurayk, H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New York, The Population Council, 1985, xii, 194 p.

Abstract:

Presents conceptual frameworks for addressing important population and development issues in the Middle East where the most salient concerns are migration and the growth of cities. In addition, fertility and infant mortality rates remain high despite efforts to address these problems in the region. Organized in four parts to address crucial concerns for development planners. Part I covers woman's economic participation. Part II addresses selected social dimensions of population growth: demographic measures of inequality; responses to high rates of urban growth by urban planners and city managers; and problems of unemployment and underemployment in rural areas in the face of economic development and urbanization. Part III is about identification and measurement of the determinants of infant and child mortality. Part IV presents a framework for monitoring the determinants of fertility.

Keywords:

*ARAB COUNTRIES/ *ASIA/ *WESTERN ASIA/ *AFRICA/ *NORTH AFRICA/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *POPULATION/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION/ *DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MICROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ INTERMEDIATE VARIABLES/ SOCIAL CHANGE/ RURAL POPULATION/ URBAN POPULATION/ POPULATION GROWTH/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ POPULATION DENSITY/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ INFANT MORTALITY/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ LABOUR FORCE/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ SOCIAL CLASS/ MIGRATION INTERNAL/ URBANIZATION/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT

REFERENCE NO. 095

Title : **Population of Australia**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Country monograph series, no. 9, 1982, 2 v.

Abstract:

Presents a variety of aspects of Australia's population; past growth, distribution, mortality, marriage patterns, fertility, immigration and ethnic composition, labour force and occupational structure, family and household structure. Also covers the status of women, legal aspects of population, the impact of demographic variables on health and welfare policies, population policies implemented to serve national goals and the prospects of future growth.

Keywords:

POPULATION MOVEMENT/ POPULATION GROWTH/ MIGRATION/ URBANIZATION/ ETHNIC GROUPS/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ FAMILY PLANNING/ POPULATION POLICY/ LAW/ POPULATION PROJECTIONS/ EDUCATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ LIFE CYCLE/ NUPTIALITY/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ DEMOGRAPHIC STATISTICS/ POPULATION DATA/ AUSTRALIA

REFERENCE NO. 096

Title : **Population of Sri Lanka**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Country monograph series, no. 4, 1976, 397 p., tables

Abstract:

Provides an understanding of existing population problems in Sri Lanka through analysis of trends in fertility, mortality, migration and population growth. Examines the relationship of population growth and development factors, particularly education, health, housing, food and nutrition, manpower and employment. Emphasizes the need to consider population policies and programmes as an integral part of economic and social development planning.

Keywords:

POPULATION MOVEMENT/ POPULATION GROWTH/ POPULATION DISTRIBUTION/ INTERNAL MIGRATION/ URBANIZATION/ POPULATION POLICY/ EMPLOYMENT/ UNEMPLOYMENT/ POPULATION PROJECTIONS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ POPULATION DATA/ SRI LANKA

REFERENCE NO. 097

Title : **Population of the Philippines**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Country monograph series, no. 5, Bangkok, 1978, 349 p., tables

Abstract:

Presents a comprehensive demographic description of the economic and social situation in the Philippines. Examines such topics as population growth, migration, fertility, mortality, nuptiality, law, education, urbanization, nutrition, natural resources, employment and value of children. Special consideration is given to population policy and national family planning programme in the Philippines.

Keywords:

POPULATION MOVEMENT/ POPULATION GROWTH/ POPULATION DISTRIBUTION/ INTERNAL MIGRATION/ URBANIZATION/ POPULATION POLICY/ EMPLOYMENT/ UNEMPLOYMENT/ POPULATION PROJECTIONS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ POPULATION DATA/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 098

Title : **Population policies in Asian countries; contemporary targets, measures and effects**
Author : Schubnell, H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Lubeck, Federal Republic of Germany, Drager Foundation, Centre of Asian Studies Occasional Papers and Monographs no. 57, 1984, xiv, 681 p.

Abstract:

Contains the proceedings of a symposium held in Hong Kong in January 1984, entitled Population Policies in Asian Countries: Contemporary Targets, Measures, and Effects. Contains two general papers, eleven country reports, and sixteen papers on selected topics. The country reports describing in detail the demographic situation and population related policies of each country are: Bangladesh, Indonesia, Malaysia, Thailand, Singapore, China, India, Pakistan, Nepal, the Philippines, and the Republic of Korea. Selected papers focus on (1) health services; (2) mortality in South and East Asia; (3) migration, (4) population projection methods and results; (5) population growth, (6) socioeconomic development; (7) population policies and population control policies; (8) contraceptive knowledge, attitude, and use; (9) family patterns and the impact of population policies on the family; and (10) the role of women in development.

Keywords:

*ASIA/ *POPULATION POLICY/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ *HEALTH/ *MIGRATION/ *POPULATION PROJECTIONS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ KAP SURVEY/ *FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL POLICY/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *HEALTH SERVICES/ *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE/ *INTERNAL MIGRATION/ *INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION/ *CONTRACEPTIVE

USEAGE/ *REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOUR/ *ESTIMATION TECHNIQUES/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *FAMILY PLANNING SURVEYS/ BANGLADESH/ INDONESIA/ MALAYSIA/ THAILAND/ SINGAPORE/ CHINA/ INDIA/ PAKISTAN/ NEPAL/ PHILIPPINES/ KOREA R/ SOUTH ASIA/ SOUTHEAST ASIA/ EAST ASIA/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES/ CASE STUDY

REFERENCE NO. 099

Title : **The preparation of forward-looking strategies; note by the Conference secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 25 Nov. 1983, 10 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Reviews the background and the present situation in the area for strategies for women, and then presents the draft outline of the forward-looking strategies being prepared for the World Conference and finally, underlines some of the conditions necessary for the success of these strategies.

Keywords : WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION

REFERENCE NO. 100

Title : **Problems of women's education in Fiji**
Author : Kamikamica, Esiteri
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Gives a background to help better identification of internal and external factors affecting the education of women. Recommends forming a Pacific Island Women's Educational Planning Group to work on future projects and related activities; development of national education programmes; in-country activities to be determined by the women in that country; and channelling proposed activities through both formal and non-formal structures.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION/ FIJI/ PACIFIC ISLANDS/ SOUTH PACIFIC

REFERENCE NO. 101

Title : **Producers or consumers? Women's entry into the cash economy in Madang, Papua New Guinea**
Author : Fahey, Stephanie
Corporate Bady : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Discusses the origins and consequences of low female participation in the cash economy in the Madang region. Problems facing women are discussed in three sections: (1) traditions in the pre-colonial socioeconomic system, (2) the problems arising during the colonial period, and (3) contemporary barriers inherited from both the pre-colonial and colonial periods.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA

REFERENCE NO. 102

Title : **Programmes, proposals and resolutions developed by seminars on women in Asia and Pacific. Women in development – a regional programme of action, prepared by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 9 September, 1982, 5 p., Third Asian and Pacific Population Conference (20-29 Sept. 1982: Colombo)

Abstract:

Constitutes the ESCAP regional plan of action for integration of women in the development process. Presented under four headings: principles, long-range goals, immediate objectives and major priority areas. The plan of action aims to promote social justice, equal rights and opportunities for maximum development of women, particularly in rural areas, and to assist countries in the ESCAP region to implement selected action projects and research and training programmes through technical co-operation.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/ RESEARCH/ TRAINING/ TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ RURAL-URBAN/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ ESCAP/ UNDP/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 103

Title : **Provision of urban services in Asia; the role of people-based mechanisms**
Author : Yeung, Yue-man
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Regional development dialogue*, 6(2), Autumn 1985, p. 148-169

Abstract:

Brief summary of a study on urban services in five Asian countries, emphasizing participatory mechanisms and effective service delivery. Analyses policy implications for planners and city administrators.

Keywords:

PUBLIC SERVICES/ URBAN COMMUNITIES/ COMPARATIVE ANALYSIS/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ ASIA/ HONG KONG/ INDONESIA/ KOREA R/ MALAYSIA/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 104

Title : **The psychological and social implications of the entrance of women into the labor force; an annotated bibliography of source material**
Author : Vaughan, N.; Slater, R.; Jackson, C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Chicago, CPL Bibliographies, 1980, vi, 72 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *BIBLIOGRAPHY/ LABOUR FORCE/ PSYCHOLOGICAL FACTORS/ RESEARCH TECHNIQUES/ HOUSEWORK

REFERENCE NO. 105

Title : **Regional Course on Social Communication for Women Professionals in Population Programmes, Shanghai, China, 23 August to 3 September 1982; course report. Social communication for women professionals in population programmes in Asia; course report**

Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development; United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organisation; Islamic Foundation

Source : Paris, UNESCO, 1983, 39 p., Regional Course on Social Communication for Women Professionals in Population Programmes (23 Aug. - 35 Sept. 1982: Shanghai, China)

Abstract:

Study of communication techniques and strategies to support national development with special reference to population/development programmes. Considers the role of women and women's organizations in the national development process with special reference to their information, education and communication activities supporting population/development programmes.

Keywords:

COMMUNICATION/ POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ IEC/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ COMMUNICATION POLICY/ FAMILY PLANNING/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 106

Title : **Regional Seminar on Strategies for Meeting Basic Socioeconomic Needs and for Increasing Women's Participation in Development to Achieve Population Goals**

Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific; United Nations Fund for Population Activities

Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Asian population studies series, no. 53, 1982, 34 p., Regional Seminar on Strategies for Meeting Basic Socioeconomic Needs and for Increasing Women's Participation in Development to Achieve Population Goals (27 Apr. - 3 May 1982: Pattaya, Thailand)

Abstract:

Presents major outputs of the Seminar: (a) the formulation of well-constructed strategies for countries in the region to meet basic socioeconomic needs in the context of achieving the goals of population policies and programmes; (b) strategies to increase women's participation in development processes; and (c) the compilation of a comprehensive set of recommendations on these strategies to be presented to the Conference.

Keywords:

POPULATION/ WOMEN/ BASIC NEEDS/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 107

Title : **Regional Seminar on Strategies for Meeting Basic Socioeconomic Needs and for Increasing Women's Participation in Development to Achieve Population Goals, 27 April - 3 May 1982, Pattaya, Thailand; [collected papers]**

Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1982, 278 p.

Abstract : Contains collected papers from the seminar.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *NEEDS/ *CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES/ *ASIA/ *OCEANIA/ GOALS/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ MIGRATION/ POPULATION POLICY/ LOW INCOME POPULATION/ FAMILY PLANNING/ SOCIAL CHANGE/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 108

Title : **Relationships between fertility and education; a comparative analysis of world fertility survey data for twenty-two developing countries**

Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : United Nations, Population Division

Source : New York, United Nations, 9 September, 1982, 40 p., International Conference on Population, 1984. Expert Group on Fertility and Family (5-11 Jan. 1983: New Delhi)

Abstract:

Notes that research points to the importance of education as a factor explaining fertility differences among social and economic groups. Since education is an important policy variable, the education-fertility relationship is especially relevant for development planning. Gives results of a cross-national comparative study of education and fertility for 22 countries using World Fertility Survey data to give a clearer understanding of the education-fertility relationship.

Keywords:

FERTILITY/ EDUCATION/ DIFFERENTIAL FERTILITY/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ URBANIZATION/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ WORLD FERTILITY SURVEY/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 109

Title : **Report of country review and analysis of the role and contribution of women in social welfare, community development, rural development and agriculture**

Author : Ahmed, Firoza; Shaikh, Shakil Ahmed; Alam, Mohammad Javed

Corporate Body : N.A.

Source : Islamabad, Ministry of Health and Social Welfare, 1980, 89 p.

Abstract:

Reviews the current situation of rural women of Pakistan in social welfare, community and rural development, and agricultural sectors, to determine the extent to which plans, policies and programmes within the country are meeting their social and economic needs, and to accelerate the process of women's effective participation in all phases and levels of national development.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ AGRICULTURE/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ TRAINING/ BASIC NEEDS/ POPULATION DATA/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ PAKISTAN

REFERENCE NO. 110

Title : **Report of the ESCAP/ICSW Training Workshop on Management of Economic Activities of Women**

Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific; International Council on Social Welfare (ICSW), Regional Office for Asia and the Western Pacific, Bombay

Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 9 p., ESCAP/ICSW Training Workshop on Management of Economic Activities of Women (7-21 Sept. 1981: Bombay, India)

Abstract:

Presents information on the objectives of and the participation in the workshop. Reviews the methodology and contents of the training, covering: lectures; group discussions; field visits; formulation of project proposals as well as regional projects; and assistance in the preparation of a manual/report.

Keywords : ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 111

Title : **Report of the ESCAP/Marga Institute Expert Group Meeting on the Use of Experience in Participation/Law and Participation**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1982, 15 p., Expert Group Meeting on the Use of Experience in Participation/Law and Participation (15-19 Feb. 1982: Colombo)

Abstract:

Discusses development performance in relationship to participation. Notes the importance of legal mobilization and the needs of the rural poor.

Keywords : LAW/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 112

Title : **Report of the International Conference on Population, 1984**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Department of Technical Co-operation for Development
Source : New York, United Nations, 1984, 101 p. Recommendations from the International Conference on Population held in Mexico City, 6-14 August 1984.

Abstract:

Reports on the Conference's appraisal and reaffirmation of the World Population Plan of Action adopted in 1974. Confirms the continuing impact of population problems and the fact that population goals are integral parts of general development aims. Notes the Conference recommendations on action to be taken in the future, implementation by national governments and action through international co-operation in order to monitor, review and appraise policies and programmes.

Keywords:

*WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCE/ *SOCIAL PROBLEMS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *POPULATION POLICY/ *POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ *SOCIAL WELFARE/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ *NEEDS/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ URBANIZATION/ POPULATION GROWTH/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ MORTALITY/ FERTILITY/ FAMILY PLANNING/ ECOLOGY/ POPULATION EDUCATION/ POLITICAL FACTORS/ INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION/ REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOUR/ SPATIAL DISTRIBUTION

REFERENCE NO. 113

Title : **Report of the Pilot Project Planning Workshop on Improving the Socioeconomic Condition of Women in Fisheries**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 8 April 1983, 62 p., Pilot Project Planning Workshop on Improving the Socioeconomic Condition of Women in Fisheries (22-26 Nov. 1982: Suva)

Abstract:

Reviews the progress of the project and the impact of development on women in developing countries. Presents the findings of the surveys on women's contribution to income in small fishing communities. Outlines income-generating pilot projects for women in fishing communities.

Keywords:

FISHERY INDUSTRY/ FISHERY PRODUCTS/ FISHERY DEVELOPMENT/ PILOT PROJECTS/ RURAL AREAS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ FIJI/ INDONESIA/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 114

Title : **Report of the Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace. Tokyo, Japan, 26-30 March 1984**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 25 June 1984, 34 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Reviews and appraises the achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace; considers ESCAP regional issues; and discusses the obstacles encountered in the integration of women in development and strategies for the advancement of women towards the year 2000.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 115

Title : **Report of the Second Regional Meeting to Discuss a Pacific Approach to Rural Development**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : South Pacific Commission
Source : Noumea, SPC, 1983, 42 p., Second Regional Meeting to Discuss a Pacific Approach to Rural Development (21-25 Mar. 1983: Noumea, New Caledonia)

Abstract:

Presents report of the meeting with summaries of: rural development activities, rural development in the region, major issues in rural development, migration and rural development, role of women, rural vocational training and rural employment promotion project.

Keywords:

RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ MIGRATION/ VOCATIONAL TRAINING/ CONFERENCE REPORTS/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 116

Title : **Report of the Workshop of Experts on Prevention and Rehabilitation Schemes for Young Women in Prostitution and Related Occupations**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific

Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1985, iii, 18 p., Workshop of Experts on Prevention and Rehabilitation Schemes for Young Women in Prostitution and Related Occupations (17-21 June 1985: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Discusses the factors contributing to the entry of young women into prostitution and related occupations, and the failure of rehabilitation schemes, unless the government is prepared to provide adequate financial support. Stresses the necessity to alter the legal structure and prosecute promoters of prostitution.

Keywords:

PROSTITUTION/ REHABILITATION PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN/ YOUTH/ HONG KONG/ JAPAN/ MALAYSIA/ PHILIPPINES/ THAILAND/ SRI LANKA/ VIET NAM

REFERENCE NO. 117

Title : **Research on the status of women; implications for integrated population policies and programmes**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economies and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : *Population headliners,* No. 106, Suppl, 1984 Jan., pp. 1-4

Abstract:

Focuses on the role of women in science and technology and the impact of scientific and technological innovations on the status of women. Reports that the Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women made recommendations which link women's status, opportunities in and impact of science and technology and integrated population programmes.

Keywords:

*ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *ESCAP/ *UN/ *INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES/ *ORGANISATIONS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *TECHNOLOGY/ *RESEARCH ACTIVITIES/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *POPULATION/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *INTEGRATED PROGRAMMES/ *POPULATION PROGRAMMES/ FAMILY PLANNING/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ FERTILITY/ DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS

REFERENCE NO. 118

Title : **Resources, power and women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme
Source : Geneva, ILO, 1985, ix, 82 p., African and Asian Inter-regional Workshop on Strategies for Improving the Employment Conditions of Rural Women (20-25 Aug. 1984: Arusha)

Abstract:

Reports on results of the workshop: exchange of information and views on successful and innovative projects for rural women, drawing lessons from successful experiences, and strengthening ongoing projects and stimulating initiation of new ones.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ ASIA/ AFRICA

REFERENCE NO. 119

Title : **Review and appraisal of the achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women in the ESCAP region; note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 25 Nov. 1983, 50 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Uses country data to describe the region's actions towards meeting the Decade's objectives of sexual equality. Notes that while many problems persist, there has been progress in many Asia-Pacific countries in establishing or upgrading national mechanisms for advancement of women, though specific policies and plans remained modest in most cases. The region also made significant beginnings in organizing women into mass movements in at least 12 countries, often improving their earning capacities as one benefit.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 120

Title : **A review of the progress made in India towards the achievement of the objectives of the United Nations Decade for Women; a research study**
Author : Chitnis, Suma
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, December 1981, 93 p.

Abstract:

Reviews the progress made in India to attain the objectives of the United Nations Decade for Women. Examines policies formulated, measures taken and resources allocated during the period 1975-1980 to achieve the fourteen objectives set out in the World Plan of Action for the Implementation of the Objectives of the International Women's Year towards improving the status and situations of women.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ NATIONAL PLANS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 121

Title : **Review of women studies**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Economic and political weekly,* 21(17), 26 April 1986, p. WS1-24
Abstract : Presents five articles reviewing the role, status and education of Indian women.
Keywords : WOMEN'S ROLE/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 122

Title : **Revolution and the status of women in India**
Author : Mehta, Sushila
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New Delhi, Metropolitan Book, 1982, 278 p.

Abstract:

Considers the traditions and customs concerning the position and status of women in Indian society and the resultant image of women. Discusses purdah, industrial development and urbanization, new social roles for Indian women, family planning and education.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S EMANCIPATION/ CULTURE/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 123

Title : **The role of national rural organization and agricultural extension services in relation to women**
Author : Martius von Harder, G.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Tiers Monde,* Vol. 26, No. 102, Apr.-Jun. 1985, pp. 317-24

Abstract:

Observes that agricultural extension is a principal component of most rural development strategies aimed at problem-solving as well as technical and social development. However, programmes for women have not kept pace with other advances in rural extension and development. While increased production is the overall objective, most programmes do not specify who will benefit from the increases or surpluses. Notes that agricultural extension has tended to either exclude women or limit services to women in areas of household management and social activities. Policy-makers and extension workers need to account for the role of women in agricultural work and adapt programmes to help train women, especially where there may be cultural taboos or sexual division of labour.

Keywords:

*RURAL POPULATION/ *POPULATION DISTRIBUTION/ *POPULATION/ *AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ *LABOUR FORCE/ *MANPOWER RESOURCES/ *AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *AGRICULTURE/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *TRAINING ACTIVITIES/ *TRAINING PROGRAMMES/ *EDUCATION/ *IEC

REFERENCE NO. 124

Title : **The role of women in modernizing agricultural systems**
Author : Safilios-Rothschild, C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Paper presented at the Population Association of America Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C., 26-28 Mar., 1981; collected by the Carolina Population Center and bound in v. 11, pp. 304-335, 1981, [Unpublished] 32 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *AGRICULTURE/ *AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ LAND HOLDING/ ORGANISATIONS/ TECHNOLOGY/ PRODUCTIVITY/ MODERNIZATION/ COMMUNITY

REFERENCE NO. 125

Title : **The role of women in peace movements, in the development of peace research, and in the promotion of friendly relations between nations**
Author : McLean, S.; Talbot, S.M.; Lunderius, M.; Reardon, B.; Navarro Arrue, A.M.; Senghaas-Knobloch, E.; Boulding, E.; Camp, K.; Albrecht-Heide, A.; Stiehm, J.H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Paris, UNESCO, 1980. 66 p.

Abstract:

Contains case studies on the role of women in peace movements and women and disarmament from many different countries worldwide. Provides tables of activities of women scholars working in disarmament-related fields and women in national legislatures.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION/ *RESEARCH ACTIVITIES/ LEGISLATION/ GOVERNMENT AGENCIES/ EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ DISARMAMENT/ WOMEN SCHOLARS/ PEACE MOVEMENTS/ PEACE RESEARCH

REFERENCE NO. 126

Title : **The role of women in population and development in Asian countries**
Author : Lim, L.L.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Schubnell, Herman, ed. Population policies in Asian countries; contemporary targets, measures and effects. Lubeck, Federal Republic of Germany, Drager Foundation, Centre of Asian Studies Occasional Papers and Monographs no. 57, 1984, pp. 617-41

Abstract:

Introduces the interrelationships among socioeconomic development, women's roles and demographic change in Asia. Discusses the nature of women's participation in development with regard to their role in decision-making and demographic factors affecting their participation. Other variables are also related to demographic factors and comparisons are made among Asian countries. Policy issues are considered in view of the fact that change in women's roles and status are part of broader development processes affecting mortality, fertility and migration.

Keywords:

*ASIA/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *EDUCATION/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *LABOUR FORCE/ *HEALTH/ *MARRIAGE AGE/ *FERTILITY/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ COMPARATIVE STUDY/ SOCIAL POLICY/ DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ POLICY/ DECISION MAKING

REFERENCE NO. 127

Title : **Rural development; growth and inequity**
Author : Greenshields, Bruce L.; Bellamy, Margot A., eds.
Corporate Body : International Association of Agricultural Economists
Source : I.A.A.E. occasional paper, 3, Aldershot, Hants, Gower, 1983, viii, 312 p., Eighteenth International Conference of Agricultural Economists (24 Aug. - 2 Sept. 1982: Jakarta)

Abstract:

Presents a collection of articles grouped under the topics: (1) growth and equity: disciplinary considerations; (2) economic growth and agricultural development; (3) equity in agricultural development; (4) role of women in agricultural development; (5) agricultural policy; (6) energy; (7) agricultural research; (8) international trade and development; and (9) natural resources.

Keywords:

RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ ECONOMIC GROWTH/ AGRICULTURAL ECONOMICS/ AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ AGRICULTURAL POLICY/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ ENERGY/ WATER RESOURCES/ TRADE DEVELOPMENT/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 128

Title : **Rural development and human rights in South Asia**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Commission of Jurists (Geneva); Human Rights Institute (Lucknow)
Source : Geneva, ICJ, 1984 , vii, 280 p., Seminar on Rural Development and Human Rights in South Asia (1982 Dec. 4-9: Lucknow)

Abstract:

Reports on the conclusions and recommendations of the seminar on a number of subjects including agricultural and economic policies; socioeconomic structures at village level; land tenure and land reform; organizations of rural workers; landless labour and bonded labour; tribals, migrants and other disadvantaged minorities; the role of women in development; population control; health services; violence and counter violence; and legal aid and legal resources for the rural poor.

Keywords:

RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ POPULATION GROWTH/ MINORITY GROUPS/ HEALTH SERVICES/ LEGAL AID/ SOUTH ASIA/ NEPAL/ BANGLADESH/ INDIA/ PAKISTAN/ SRI LANKA

REFERENCE NO. 129

Title : **Rural development and women in Asia; proceedings and conclusions of the ILO Tripartite Asian Regional Seminar, Mahabaleshwar, Maharashtra, India, 6-11 April 1981**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation
Source : Geneva, ILO, 1982, 88 p., ILO Tripartite Asian Regional Seminar, Rural Development and Women (6-11 Apr. 1981: Mahabaleshwar, Maharashtra)

Abstract:

Discusses the role of rural women in some Asian countries. Recommends equal access for women to agriculture, employment, and organization. Rural development policies should provide more opportunities to women.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ EQUAL OPPORTUNITY/ HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT/ CONFERENCE REPORTS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 130

Title : **Rural development and women's liberation; caste and gender issues in a grass-roots organisation in Tamil Nadu, South India**
Author : Fatima, Burnad
Corporate Body : University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies, Sussex
Source : *IDS bulletin,* 15(1), January 1984, p. 45-50

Abstract:

Presents a successful experience in establishing a women's organization of poor Harijan women in rural India. Focuses on their struggle to improve their well-being and status in a society of rigid social stratification.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S LIBERATION MOVEMENTS/ SOCIAL MOVEMENTS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ RURAL WOMEN/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 131

Title : **Rural women and employment; a selected bibliography**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Asian and Pacific Development Centre
Source : Kuala Lumpur, APDC, November 1983, 17 p.

Abstract:

A bibliography which presents materials on such topics as income-generating activities, enhancing status of rural women, promotion of the socioeconomic position of rural women, grassroots activities and women's organization.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ LEADERSHIP/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 132

Title : **Rural women workers in Asia; development strategies and action at the local, national and international levels**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, Rural Employment Policies Branch; International Centre for Advanced Technical and Vocational Training (Turin)
Source : Geneva, ILO, 1982, vi, 105 p., Workshop on Rural Women Workers in Asia: Development Strategies and Action at the Local, National and International Levels (30 Nov. - 4 Dec. 1981:Turin, Italy)

Abstract:

Reports on the results of the workshop which met to consider the present state of knowledge and the next steps to take on the subject of rural women workers. Considers migration, sexual division of labour inside and outside the household, informal sector, legislation and controls and women's programmes in integrated rural development. Contains several country presentations.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN WORKERS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ RURAL EMPLOYMENT/ CONFERENCE REPORTS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ ASIA/ BANGLADESH/ INDIA/ NEPAL/ PAKISTAN/ PHILIPPINES/ KOREA R/ SINGAPORE/ THAILAND/ INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT

REFERENCE NO. 133

Title : **Rural women's participation in development**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Development Programme
Source : New York, UNDP, Evaluation study, 3, June 1980, vi, 226 p.

Abstract:

Provides an overview of the study and outlines the conceptual framework used. Presents regional reviews and four country case studies (Rwanda, Syrian Arab Republic, Indonesia and Haiti), and some global and interregional projects and programmes of special interest to women are also presented.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ PROJECT EVALUATION/ CASE STUDIES/ TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION/ UNDP/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 134

Title : **Science and technology and energy aspects related to women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 13 Mar. 1984, 16 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women; Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Covers the special areas of science and technology and energy aspects where women have a significant role to play and considers their relevance for improving women's overall socioeconomic status and day-to-day life in the region.

Keywords : WOMEN/ SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY/ ENERGY/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 135

Title : **Sex differences in earnings; an analysis of Malaysian wage data**
Author : Chapman, Bruce J.; Harding, J. Ross
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Journal of development studies,* 21(3), April 1985, p. 362-376

Abstract:

Applies the conventional human capital earnings function to Malaysian wage data in an attempt to determine the origins of sex differences in average earnings. The findings demonstrate that women earn less than men for reasons other than differences in skills. The major factor determining average wage differences is attributed to the employment of women in low-paying occupations. Some part, however, appears to be the result of both lower average skills and the practice of direct wage discrimination by employers.

Keywords:

WAGE DETERMINATION/ WOMEN WORKERS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ SEX DISCRIMINATION/ MALAYSIA

REFERENCE NO. 136

Title : **Sex discrimination in the urban labour markets; some propositions based on Indian evidence**
Author : Papola, T.S.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic, Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World, International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Studies the status of women workers in urban centres in India, particularly in the informal sector.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ SEX DISCRIMINATION/ INFORMAL SECTOR/ URBAN AREAS/ LABOUR MARKET/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 137

Title : **The situation of young women in the service and entertainment industries in the ESCAP region; note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 11 Oct. 1982, 28 p., Third Committee on Social Development (16-22 Nov. 1982: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Examines pressing social issues concerning prostitution and sex tourism. Discusses background and characteristics of women in prostitution, develops categories and underlying factors explaining traffic in young women.

Keywords : WOMEN/ TOURISM/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 138

Title : **Small-scale enterprise and women**
Author : Dulansey, Maryanne; Austin, James E.
Corporate Body : N.A.

Source : In: Overholt, Catherine; Anderson, Mary B.; Cloud, Kathleen; Austin, James E. eds., Gender roles in development projects: a case book. West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xiii, 326 p.

Abstract:

Considers small-scale enterprises (SSEs) as an important means for women to earn income in developing countries and for women to play a major role. Discusses SSE projects, organization and implementation.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ SMALL ENTERPRISES/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ PROJECT MANAGEMENT/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 139

Title : **A social anthropological approach to women's roles and status in developing countries; the domestic cycle**
Author : Epstein, T. Scarlett
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic; Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World. International Labour Organisation (ILO), World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities (UNFPA), London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Discusses the role of social anthropology in interdisciplinary studies of women's roles and status in developing countries. Focuses on women's position in rural African and Asian societies and the variables which affect both status and changing attitudes towards fertility control and participation in the labour market.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FAMILY STRUCTURE/ FERTILITY/ RURAL WOMEN/ ETHNOLOGY/ LABOUR MARKET/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ ASIA/ AFRICA

REFERENCE NO. 140

Title : **Social development and gender justice**
Author : Chandler, Susan Meyers
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Social development issues,* 8 (1/2), Spring/Summer 1984, p. 42-54

Abstract:

Demonstrates that social development and feminist ideology may be aligned in an effort to humanize communities and achieve new forms of social justice. Argues that social development strategies which ignore the special concerns of women, relegates them to secondary status positions, and persistent discrimination based on gender will prevent attaining the goal of improved quality of life.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL JUSTICE/ SEX DISCRIMINATION

REFERENCE NO. 141

Title : **Social statistics and indicators for children and women; note by the United Nations Children's Fund**
Author : Hidalgo, Antonio A.
Corporate Body : UNICEF

Source : New York, UNICEF, 10 May 1984, 9 p., Seminar on Social and Related Statistics (22-28 May 1984: Seoul)

Abstract:

Notes the inadequate coverage of the situation of women and children through existing social indicators and statistics.

Keywords : SOCIAL STATISTICS/ SOCIAL INDICATORS/ WOMEN/ CHILDREN/ YOUTH

REFERENCE NO. 142

Title : **The social status of women; for a new world order**
Author : Gauffenic, A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Tiers Monde,* Vol. 26, No. 102, Apr.-Jun. 1985, pp. 273-81

Abstract:

Uses reports from United Nations conferences in 1982-83 and developed country experiences to identify constraints on development of womens movements and to find alternatives for women's participation in a new world order. Notes that women's activities are not recognized as economic, so they are excluded from the institutionalization process and are rarely present at the highest levels of the social hierarchy. Proposes rethinking the process and contents of socialization with perceptions, evaluations and action based on new values from the theory and the reality of equality as developed by feminists.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ WORLD/ HUMAN RIGHTS/ SOCIAL CONTROL/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ POLITICAL FACTORS/ ETHICS/ SOCIAL SCIENCES

REFERENCE NO. 143

Title : **Society in tribal India**
Author : Sinha, B.B.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Delhi, B.R. Publishing Corporation, 1982, 263 p.

Abstract:

Studies the tribal society of Chotanagpur (Bihar, India) from 1858 to 1935 and describes the impact of the Hindu casts system, consequences of western education and the role of Islam in changing outlooks on life, habits, education, the system of labour and social customs.

Keywords:

TRIBES/ SOCIAL SYSTEM/ TRADITIONAL SOCIETY/ CUSTOMS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ MUSLIMS/ HINDUS/ EDUCATION/ INDIA/ ISLAM

REFERENCE NO. 144

Title : **Socioeconomic development and the status of women in the Third world**
Author : Safilios-Rothschild, C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New York, Population Council, May 1985, 49 p.

Abstract:

Examines the relationship between socioeconomic development and women's status in 75 developing countries. A theoretical model of class and sex stratification is derived from selected indicators of women's status and

by testing hypotheses. Data analysis shows that while scarce resources necessarily mean less access for women, other structural factors are as important, especially women's access to paid employment.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *SEX ROLE/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *AFRICA/ *ASIA/ *SOUTH AMERICA/ *CENTRAL AMERICA/ *OCEANIA/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ MANPOWER RESOURCES/ HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD/ INCOME

REFERENCE NO. 145

Title : **The socio-economic status of women in the South Pacific; a statistical overview**
Author : Chilcott, Jennifer; Lucas, David
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Presents some available indicators which may be useful in assessing the position of women in the development process in the South Pacific.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ STATISTICAL DATA/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 146

Title : **Special issues of periodicals; Decade for women**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Women's Tribune Centre (New York)
Source : New York, IWTC, Decade for women information resources for 1985, 3, Nov. 1984, 34 p.

Abstract:

Presents an annotated bibliography of special issues of periodicals being published in Africa, Asia, Europe and North America to coincide with the World Conference to Review and Appraise the United Nations Decade for Women (15-26 July 1985) and the NGO Forum (8-17 July 1985), Nairobi, Kenya.

Keywords : PERIODICALS/ WOMEN/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INTERNATIONAL

REFERENCE NO. 147

Title : **The state of the world's women 1985: World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women, Equality, Development and Peace, Nairobi, Kenya, July 15-26, 1985**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : New Internationalist Publications
Source : 1985, [Unpublished] 19 p.

Abstract:

Reports on the results of a questionnaire given to 121 national governments and independent research by United Nations agencies to assess the status of the world's women at the end of the United Nations Decade for

Women. Looks as women's status in the areas of family, agriculture, industrialization, health, education and politics. The importance of the roles women play in society reflects growing government and community concern for women. There have been positive achievements over the decade in better health care, more employment and more educational opportunities. Argues that women still require equal rights, responsibilities and opportunities in everyday life.

Keywords:

*DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ *WORLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *INCOME DISTRIBUTION/ *INCOME/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *AGRICULTURE/ *CONSUMPTION/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *INDUSTRY/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *FAMILY RELATIONSHIPS/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *POLITICAL FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *POPULATION/ UN/ INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES/ ORGANISATIONS/ FAMILY SIZE IDEAL/ FAMILY SIZE/ CONTRACEPTIVE USAGE/ REPRODUCTIVE BEHAVIOUR/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES

REFERENCE NO. 148

Title : **Status of rural women in India; a study of Karnataka**
Author : Khan, Mumtaz Ali; Aysha, Noor
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New Delhi, Uppal Publishing House, 1982, 224 p.; tables

Abstract:

Studies the status of rural women of different religious and caste groups based on field work in selected villages of Bangalore district in Karnataka. Examines educational issues covering progress and problems of education; economic issues covering occupational patterns, working conditions and problems of employed women; social organizations and participation of women, including constraints affecting their participation; and social legislation to protect the interests of women.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ LEVELS OF EDUCATION/ SOCIAL PARTICIPATION/ SOCIAL ORGANISATION/ SOCIAL LEGISLATION/ STATISTICAL DATA/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 149

Title : **Status of women**
Author : Hara, H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: ESCAP, Population of Japan. Country Monograph Series No. 11 Bangkok, ESCAP, 1984, ST/ESCAP/269, pp. 230-48

Abstract:

Reports on how recent socioeconomic and demographic changes have improved the social status of Japanese women, but notes that improved educational attainment has not yet been reflected in labour force participation rates. Despite a dramatic increase in the overall number of female employees, wage differentials persist and women have been unable to attain executive positions. A legal basis for equality has been established, bvut there is still a social basis for the husband to have authority and status superior to the wife. Reports that Japanese women are still inadequately represented in policy-making, although many women's groups seek to protect women's rights, engage in social welfare activities and maintain contact with the government.

Keywords:

*JAPAN/ *EAST ASIA/ *ASIA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *LABOUR FORCE/ *MANPOWER RESOURCES/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING

REFERENCE NO. 150

Title : **The status of women; a review of its relationships to fertility and mortality**
Author : Mason, Karen Oppenheim
Corporate Body : Rockefeller Foundation
Source : New York, Rockefeller Foundation, 1984, 86 p.

Abstract:

Tries to clarify the much-used, but ill-defined term "status of women". Traces possible causal paths between aspects of female status and aspects of fertility and mortality in developing countries. Notes issues most in need of further study and suggests types of studies likely to be most helpful in understanding these issues.

Keywords:

FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ MATERNAL MORTALITY/ LACTATION/ SEX PREFERENCE/ VALUE OF CHILDREN/ COST OF CHILDREN/ CONTRACEPTIVE USERS/ FAMILY SIZE

REFERENCE NO. 151

Title : **The status of women, population and development**
Author : Federici, N.; Caselli, G.; Egidi, V.; Fong, M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *IUSSP Newsletter/Bulletin de Liaison,* No. 23-24, Jan. - Aug. 1985, pp. 77-98

Abstract:

Examines relationships among the status of women, demographic trends, and development for developed and developing regions. Aspects considered include nuptiality, fertility, morbidity and mortality, infant mortality, migration, and the family cycle.

Keywords:

*DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *WORLD/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *POPULATION DYNAMICS/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *NUPTIALITY/ *MARRIAGE/ *MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ *FERTILITY/ *MORBIDITY/ *MORTALITY/ *INFANT MORTALITY/ *MIGRATION/ *FAMILY LIFE CYCLE/ *FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ COMPARATIVE STUDY/ STATE OF THE ART

REFERENCE NO. 152

Title : **Status or subjugation? women, migration and development in the South Pacific**
Author : Connell, J.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *International migration review,* Vol. 18, No. 4, Special Issue, 1984 Winter, pp. 964-83

Abstract:

Reports on the positive and negative effects of migration in Pacific island nations as the result of structures. Observes that although women's lives have changed socially, this has not been translated into long-term economic changes that would ultimately have a positive impact on the status of women. Argues that lack of proper data concerning women in migration and related changes in roles, power structures and resource distribution will exclude women from policy decisions about social services or employment opportunities.

Keywords:

*MIGRATION INTERNAL/ *INTERNATIONAL MIGRATION/ *MIGRATION/ MIGRANTS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SEX FACTORS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *MICRONESIA-POLYNESIA/ *OCEANIA/ *MELANESIA/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ POLICY/ PHILOSOPHICAL OVERVIEW/ SOUTH PACIFIC/ PACIFIC ISLANDS

REFERENCE NO. 153

Title : **Studies on women in Southeast Asia; a status report**
Author : Dube, Leela
Corporate Body : UNESCO, Office of Regional Adviser for Social Sciences in Asia and Oceania
Source : Bangkok, UNESCO Regional Office for Education in Asia and Oceania, 1980, 77 p.

Abstract:

Presents a stock-taking exercise that reviews the existing body of knowledge that comprises social science research on women in the ASEAN countries. Provides a country by country review of research; makes observations on the state of research and suggestions for further research. Includes a bibliography covering social science research in all five countries.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *LITERATURE REVIEW/ *RESEARCH ACTIVITIES/ *NEEDS/ *SOUTH-EAST ASIA/ *INDONESIA/ *MALAYSIA/ *PHILIPPINES/ *SINGAPORE/ *THAILAND/ *ASEAN/ BIBLIOGRAPHY/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 154

Title : **Technological change and women's work participation and demographic behaviour; a case study of three fishing villages**
Author : Gulati, Leela
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Economic and political weekly,* 19(49), 8 Dec. 1984, p. 2089-2094

Abstract:

Studies the impact of technological change on the role of women and family life in an Indian fishing village. Focuses on the increasing participation of women in income-raising activities as the result of modernization.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN WORKERS/ EFFECTS OF TECHNOLOGY/ RURAL WOMEN/ CASE STUDIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 155

Title : **Technology for development of rural women – I**
Author : Srivastava, J.C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Khadi gramodyog: journal of rural economy,* 28(5) Feb. 1982, p. 239-243

Abstract:

Argues that programmes of rural development should include activities aimed at raising women's socio-economic status. This should include upgrading skills, access to new techniques and technologies in order to increase income and provide employment.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL AREAS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 156

Title : **Technology transfer; implications for women**
Author : Anderson, Mary B.
Corporate Body : N.A.

Source : In: Overholt, Catherine Anderson, Mary B.; Cloud, Kathleen; Austin, James E., eds., Gender roles in development projects; a case book. West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xiii, 326 p.

Abstract:

Presents categories for analysing the impact of technologies on production and consumption and for thinking about the characteristics which may affect these impacts. Suggests the development of systems for transfering technologies in their broadest sense, including know-how and technique, in a manner which helps the recipient become a technologist.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ EFFECTS OF TECHNOLOGY/ TECHNOLOGY TRANSFER/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 157

Title : **Third Asian and Pacific Population Conference (Colombo, September 1982); selected papers**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Asian population studies series, no. 58, Bangkok 1984, 364 p., Third Asian and Pacific Population Conference (20-29 Sept. 1982: Colombo)

Abstract:

Presents a collection of background papers, working papers and special papers prepared for the conference theme of taking an integrated approach to population and related development issues.

Keywords:

INTEGRATED APPROACH/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ POPULATION/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ FAMILY PLANNING/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION/ ESCAP REGION

REFERENCE NO. 158

Title : **Thoughts about the probable employment conditions of women in public enterprises**
Author : Barnouti, Sonad N.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Lakshman, W.D., ed., Public enterprises and employment in developing countries. Ljubljana, International Center for Public Enterprises in Developing Countries, 1984, 182 p.

Abstract:

Discusses the role of public enterprises in the advancement of women and their responsibilities in this regard.

Keywords:

HUMAN RESOURCES/ WOMEN WORKERS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ PUBLIC ENTERPRISES/ EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES/ WOMEN'S STATUS

REFERENCE NO. 159

Title : **Time use data from Nepalese villages; policy implications.**
Author : Acharya, M.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Paper presented at the Population Association of America Annual Meeting, Washington, D.C. 26-28, Mar. 1981; collected by the Carolina Population Center and bound in v. 1, pp. 1-55, [Unpublished] 1981, 55 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*POLICY/ *TIME FACTORS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *ECONOMIC CONDITIONS/ *NEPAL/ HOUSEWORK/ CHILD LABOR/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FERTILITY/ INCOME/ PRODUCTION/ SEX FACTORS/ HOUSEHOLDS/ RURAL POPULATION/ EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ STUDY DESIGN/ ASIA/ SOUTH ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 160

Title : **Transitory status images of working women in the modern India**
Author : Ramanamma, A.; Bambawale, Usha
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *The Indian journal of social work,* 45(2), July 1984, pp. 189-202

Abstract:

Presents findings of a study on women workers in India, assessing the attitudes of Indian women regarding their dual role and the reaction of their family toward their employment.

Keywords : WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN WORKERS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 161

Title : **Unequal opportunities; the case of women and the media**
Author : Gallagher, Margaret
Corporate Body : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Source : Paris, UNESCO, 1983, 221 p.

Abstract:

Relates the findings of research on the relationships between women and communication media to the needs and possibilities for action. Organized into four parts: What are the main issues? What do we already know? What has been done so far? What remains to be done?

Keywords : WOMEN/ MASS MEDIA/ COMMUNICATION/ INFORMATION NETWORKS

REFERENCE NO. 162

Title : **United Nations action in the field of human rights**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Commission on Human Rights
Source : New York, United Nations, 1983, xiv, 389 p.

Abstract:

Presents a detailed summary of developments relating to human rights that have taken place within the United Nations system from its inception up to 31 December 1982.

Keywords:

HUMAN RIGHTS/ SELF-DETERMINATION/ WOMEN/ RACIAL DISCRIMINATION/ INTERNATIONAL LAW/ UN/ UNESCO/ ILO/ UNCHR

REFERENCE NO. 163

Title : **United Nations Development Fund for Women; development co-operation with women; the experience and future directions of the Fund**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs
Source : New York, United Nations, 1985, viii, 195 p.

Abstract:

Presents the final results of the Forward Looking Assessment which indicate the conceptual and operational relationships between women and development. The evaluation assesses how far and how effectively the Fund has carried out its mandate and derives guidelines for improved strategies for technical co-operation to improve both the participation of women in development and the development co-operation process itself.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ PROJECT EVALUATION/ UN/ DEVELOPMENT FINANCE/ DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ WOMEN WORKERS/ TECHNICAL CO-OPERATION/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ AFRICA/ ASIA/ LATIN AMERICA/ PACIFIC REGION/ WESTERN ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 164

Title : **United Nations International Conference on Population, 6-13 August 1984**
Author : Brown, G.F.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Studies in family planning,* Vol. 15, No. 6/1, Nov. - Dec. 1984, pp. 296-302

Abstract:

Summarizes the main points covered at the International Conference on Population held at Mexico City. Reports on the review of past developments and the eighty-eight recommendations for future implementation of the World Population Plan of Action. Also notes some differences of opinion and changes in position of national delegations.

Keywords:

*WORLD POPULATION CONFERENCE/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *NEEDS/ *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE/ *POPULATION POLICY/ *POPULATION PROGRAMS/ *POPULATION/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *WORLD/ *DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ CONFERENCES AND CONGRESSES/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ POPULATION GROWTH/ IEC/ HEALTH AND WELFARE PLANNING/ PLANNING/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ POPULATION DECREASE/ INTERNATIONAL CO-OPERATION/ FAMILY PLANNING

REFERENCE NO. 165

Title : **Urban service policies in metropolitan areas; meeting the needs of the urban poor in Asia**
Author : Rondinelli, Dennis A.; Cheema, G. Shabbir
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Regional development dialogue,* 6(2), 85/00/00 Autumn 1985, pp. 170-190

Abstract:

Reviews the magnitude of the problem of providing urban services in metropolitan areas and examines the policies for service extension being pursued by governments in Asian countries. Refers to case studies of the Philippines, Malaysia, Indonesia, Pakistan, India and the Republic of Korea. Analyses the experiences of the national governments in providing services to the poor.

Keywords:

URBANIZATION/ URBAN HOUSING/ SLUM CLEARANCE/ PUBLIC HOUSING/ SITES AND SERVICES/ SELF-HELP HOUSING/ URBAN DEVELOPMENT/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ ASIA/ PHILIPPINES/ MALAYSIA/ INDONESIA/ PAKISTAN/ INDIA/ KOREA R

REFERENCE NO. 166

Title : **Urbanization, migration, and the status of women**
Author : Fawcett, J.T.; Khoo, S.E.; Smith, P.C.
Corporate Body : N.A.

Source : In: Fawcett, James T.; Khoo, Siew-San; Smith, Peter C., eds., Women in the cities of Asia: migration and urban adaptation. Boulder, Colorado, Westview, 1984, pp. 3-11

Abstract:

Examines research and policy issues concerning migration arising from two main social transformations in Asian countries: increasing urbanization and changing status of women. Uses an empirical and conceptual framework to review the situation of female migration in six Asian countries. Presents four case studies based on interviews with groups of migrant and non-migrant women, examining cultural and structural forces as well as marriage and social relationships affecting migration.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *URBANIZATION/ *MIGRATION/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *ASIA/ *OCEANIA/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *RURAL POPULATION/ *MARITAL STATUS/ *SEX FACTORS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *MIGRANTS/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *EAST ASIA/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ INCOME/ OCCUPATIONS/ HISTORICAL SURVEY/ MARRIAGE/ INDIA/ PAKISTAN/ MALAYSIA/ THAILAND/ PHILIPPINES/ KOREA R/ RECOMMENDATIONS

REFERENCE NO. 167

Title : **Village women of Bangladesh; prospects for change**
Author : Abdullah, Tahrunnessa A.; Zeidenstein, Sondra A.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme
Source : Women in development series, Pergamon international library of science, technology engineering and social studies, v. 4, Oxford, Pergamon, 1982, xx, 246 p.

Abstract:

Describes and evaluates attempts in Bangladesh to increase incomes of rural households by the establishment of self-governed credit co-operatives for rural women. Explains how rural women determine their priorities and analyses some of the pivotal issues which limit their options. Presents a detailed case study of a national programme in Bangladesh to integrate rural women in the development process.

Keywords : RURAL WOMEN/ INCOME/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 168

Title : **Woman in Islam**
Author : Baveja, Malik Ram
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New York, Advent Books, 1981, 138 p.

Abstract:

Focuses on the rights of women as daughters, wives, mothers and Islamic divorce and inheritance laws as given in the Quran. Describes both the rights and the duties together with a most interesting section on Islamic marriages: from the purpose of marriage to announcements, dowry, post-nuptial feast and a husband's rights.

Keywords : WOMEN/ ISLAM/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ MARRIAGE/ DIVORCE/ FAMILY LIFE

REFERENCE NO. 169

Title : **Women and development; indicators of their changing role**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Source : Paris, UNESCO, Socio-economic studies, 3, 1981, 112 p., Meeting of Experts on the Indicators of Women's Participation in Socio-economic Development (1980 Apr: Paris)

Abstract:

Includes summarized versions of the four papers presented at the meeting on the role of women in socio-economic development in Morocco, Nigeria, Uganda, India and the Commonwealth Caribbean.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 170

Title : **Women and development; the overlooked link**
Author : Pradhan, Bina
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *The journal of development and administrative studies,* 3(1+2), Jun./Dec. 1981, pp. 172-200

Abstract:

Examines the role of rural women as family members. Focuses on their contribution to household income and their role in decision making in Nepal.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ HOUSEHOLD INCOME/ NEPAL

REFERENCE NO. 171

Title : **Women and development; the sexual division of labor in rural societies**
Author : Beneria, Lourdes, ed.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme
Source : New York, Praeger special studies, Praeger, 1982, xxiii, 257 p.

Abstract:

Studies variations observed in rural societies with respect to the sexual division of labour. Analyses the connection between capitalist penetration into local economies, the development of national and international markets, women's activities and migration. Institutional change and its effects on women are discussed, as well as the extent to which women's activities are underestimated in the labour force and national income statistics.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ DIVISION OF LABOUR/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL WOMEN/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 172

Title : **Women and development; guidelines for programme and project planning.**
Author : Pezzullo, C.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Santiago, Chile, United Nations, CEPAL, 1982, 123 p.

Abstract:

Provides guidelines that assist women in all aspects of planning programmes and projects to advance the status of women and that provide necessary links to ensure their participation in the development process at all levels. Emphasizes the need to involve rural and urban women from low-income groups in the decision-making process. The guidelines can be used by government planners and programme officials as well as by NGOs and voluntary organizations.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *PLANNING/ *ADMINISTRATIVE TECHNIQUES/ *HEALTH SERVICES ADMINISTRATION/ *ORGANISATION AND ADMINISTRATION/ *HEALTH CARE DELIVERY/ *PLANNING METHODOLOGY/ *PROGRAMME EVALUATION/ *COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION

REFERENCE NO. 173

Title : **Women and health for all. Address at the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women, Nairobi, 16 July 1985.**
Author : Mahler, H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : 1985, [Unpublished] 3 p.

Abstract:

Clarifies the objectives set forth in the World Health Assembly's "Health for all by the year 2000". Notes the focus on the underprivileged and women, especially since women are the most at-risk health group. Advocates a "she" approach that considers women as women, not just as mothers or potential mothers; this is a more nurturing approach than the conventional "he" approach.

Keywords:

*DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *ACHIEVEMENT/ *HEALTH/ *SEX FACTORS/ *HEALTH AND WELFARE PLANNING/ *HEALTH SERVICES EVALUATION/ *MATERNAL HEALTH/ *UN/ *DELIVERY OF HEALTH CARE/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ PHILOSOPHICAL OVERVIEW/ SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ NUTRITION/ PSYCHOSOCIAL FACTORS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ MATERNAL NUTRITION

REFERENCE NO. 174

Title : **Women and people's ecological movement; a case study of women's role in the Chipko movement in Uttar Pradesh**
Author : Jain, Shobhita
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Economic and political weekly*, 29(41), 13 Oct. 1983, pp. 1788-1794

Abstract:

Presents an analysis of women's participation in social movements in rural India. The case study illustrates women's awareness of an environmental problem and their role in the development process.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ FOREST CONSERVATION/ SOCIAL PARTICIPATION/ CASE STUDIES/ ENVIRONMENTAL AWARENESS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 175

Title : **Women and poverty in the Third World.**
Author : Buvinic, Mayra; Lycette, M.A.; McGreevey, W.P.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Baltimore, Md., Johns Hopkins University Press, 1983, xi, 329 p.

Abstract:

Contains an updated version of papers originally prepared for a workshop and policy round-table sponsored by the International Center for Research on Women.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *POVERTY/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ PRODUCTION/ HOUSEHOLDS/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ HEAD OF HOUSEHOLD/ RESEARCH TECHNIQUES

REFERENCE NO. 176

Title : **Women and revolution in Vietnam**
Author : Eisen, Arlene
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : London, Zed Books, 1984, xv, 294 p.

Abstract:

Identifies and explores the roots of women's oppression: feudalism and its relationship to patriarchy, the French colonial legacy, the ineradicable impact of the US war, and how the seeds of women's liberation were sown in that war. Combines interviews, reports and historical research to examine the process and progress of the Vietnamese women's struggle for liberation within the framework of socialism.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S EMANCIPATION/ WOMEN'S LIBERATION MOVEMENT/ REVOLUTION/ VIET NAM

REFERENCE NO. 177

Title : **Women and rural development**
Author : Karl, Marilee
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development: a resource guide for organization and action, Geneva, ISIS International Womens Information and Communication Service, 1983, 225 p.

Abstract:

Gives an overview of the main policies and trends in previous development decades and strategies for the future, especially their impact on women. Focuses on food production, income generating projects and appropriate technology emphasizing how women are developing theory and action in organizing and mobilizing around these issues. Also contains a review of the resources on women and rural development.

Keywords : WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL AREAS

REFERENCE NO. 178

Title : **Women and rural development in the Bay of Bengal Region; information sources**
Author : Bhavani, V., comp.
Corporate Body : Food and Agriculture Organisation
Source : Madras, FAO, Feb., 1982, 36 p.
Abstract : Contains a bibliography on women in fishing communities.
Keywords : BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ RURAL WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 179

Title : **Women and rural transformation; two studies**
Author : Mehra, Rekha; Saradamoni, K.
Corporate Body : Indian Council of Social Science Research; Centre for Women's Development Studies
Source : New Delhi, Concept Publishing Company, 1983, 176 p.

Abstract:

Contains two studies which analyze lack of progress in improving the lot of women. One analyzes the Mahila Mandal scheme for integrating women into the government's Community Development Programme. The second study analyzes historical change, policies and legislation, particularly land reform, which broke down the Marumakkathayam (matrilineal) system of social organization in Kerala state.

Keywords:

RURAL WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 180

Title : **Women and Saemaul Undong; women's participation in community development in Korea**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Korea, Republic of; Ministry of Health and Social Affairs
Source : Seoul, Ministry of Health and Social Affairs, 1982, 48 p.

Abstract:

Describes the active participation of Korean women in economic social, cultural and other areas of Korean society. In Saemaul Undong, Korean women have made a great contribution to the nation and community through their participation.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ KOREA R

REFERENCE NO. 181

Title : **Women and structural transformation**
Author : Lele, Uma
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Economic development and cultural change,* 34(2), Jan. 1986, p. 195-221

Abstract:

Analyses women's role in primary production and economic processes of developing countries by examining the substitution of women's labour in agriculture with labour in other activities; between labour and capital and between males and females under various production, organizational and social conditions. Looks at the implications for individual and family welfare according to differrent stages of economic development and different social circumstances.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ DIVISION OF LABOUR/ LABOUR FORCE PARTICIPATION/ HOUSEHOLD INCOME/ AGRICULTURAL LABOUR/ AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD/ TIME USE/ FAMILY WELFARE/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 182

Title : **Women and technological change; a case study of three fishing villages**
Author : Gulati, Leela
Corporate Body : Centre for Development Studies (Trivandrum)
Source : Trivandrum, Working paper, Centre for Development Studies, 1981, 26 p.

Abstract:

Studies how women from fishing households in India were affected by technological modernization, not only in their general roles and status but also in their attitudes in deciding family size. Three villages under the Norwegian Aid Programme were used as case studies.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ EFFECTS OF TECHNOLOGY/ TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE/ VILLAGES/ CASE STUDIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 183

Title : **Women and the urban labour market**
Author : Jelin, Elizabeth
Corporate Body : N.A.

Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic; Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H. eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World. International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984 287 p.

Abstract:

Discusses the change of women's productive activities in the cities of developing countries. Reviews women's positions in the labour force compared to men's. Studies the relationships of these activities and the sexual division of labour, and some basic demographic phenomena, especially family structure, fertility and migration.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ HOUSEWORK/ LABOUR MARKET/ WOMEN WORKERS/ URBAN AREAS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 184

Title : **Women and transnational corporations; a bibliography**
Author : Hancock, Mary Alison, comp.
Corporate Body : East-West Culture Learning Institute (Honolulu), Impact of Transnational Interactions Project
Source : Honolulu, Working papers of the East-West Culture Learning Institute, East-West Center, 1980, 46 p.

Abstract:

A bibliography compiled for the research project to study the impact of transnational corporations on their women employees in Asia, the Pacific and North America.

Keywords:

TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 185

Title : **Women as world makers**
Author : Pintasilgo, M.D.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Anne Hoiberg, ed., Women and the world of work. New York, Plenum Press, 1982, pp. 21-34
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *POLITICAL FACTORS/ TECHNOLOGY/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ CULTURE/ FUTURE

REFERENCE NO. 186

Title : **Women entrepreneurship revisited; in search of pertinent entrepreneurial traits**
Author : El-Namaki, M.S.S.; Gerritsen, J.; Beyer, C.
Corporate Body : Research Institute for Management Science (RVS), Delft
Source : Delft, The Netherlands, RVB research papers, 6(1), Feb. 1986, pp. 3-13

Abstract:

Investigates the applicability of generic entrepreneurial traits to female entrepreneurs, based on the results of current and past research on this topic.

Keywords : ENTREPRENEURSHIP/ LEADERSHIP/ WOMEN/ SEX ROLE

REFERENCE NO. 187

Title : **Women in a changing society**
Author : Ghosh, S.K.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New Delhi, Ashish Publishing House, 1984, 188 p.

Abstract:

Looks at the religious traditions and social customs that left women dependent on men and in a secondary role in India. Notes that reforms have been made to abolish many malpractices, but asserts that much remains to be done in order for women to achieve equality with men.

Keywords:

FAMILY LAW/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ CUSTOMARY MARRIAGE/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 188

Title : **Women in Calcutta slums**
Author : Chakravarti, Bhaskar; Das, Suranjan
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Asian profile,* 13(2), April 1985, pp. 129-138

Abstract:

Presents a study of women dwelling in four slums in Calcutta, focusing on their living conditions employment, income, education, etc.

Keywords : SLUMS/ WOMEN/ LOWER CLASS/ URBAN AREAS/ TOWNS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 189

Title : **Women in development**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United States, Agency for International Development, Bureau for Program and Policy Co-ordination
Source : Washington, D.C., A.I.D. policy paper, 1982, 12 p.

Abstract:

Provides the policy framework and overall practical guidance for each sector and for the Agency as a whole in its efforts to incorporate women into the total development process.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ DEVELOPMENT AID/ USA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 190

Title : **Women in development (exchange of experience in Asia and Pacific)**
Author : Jain, Devaki
Corporate Body : Institute of Social Studies (New Delhi)
Source : New Delhi, Institute of Social Studies, 1981, 21 p., High-level Meeting on the Review of Technical Co-operation among Developing Countries (26 May - 2 Jan 1980: Geneva)

Abstract:

Describes and analyses events of the Asian experience and potentials for exchange of experiences among women in development programmes. Attempts to capture the spirit of some opportunities for exchange that have been provided in the region in the last few years, with an emphasis on more effective modalities.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPMENT PLANS/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 191

Title : **Women in development; 1982 report**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United States, Agency for International Development, Bureau for Program and Policy Co-ordination; United States Congress, Senate Committee on Foreign Relations; United States Congress, House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs
Source : Washington, D.C., U.S.A.I.D., 1983, 395 p.

Abstract:

Includes information on the cooperation and support of US AID for the activities and goals of the United Nations Decade for Women. Demonstrates the progress made since the 1980 Report and sets goals for moving Third World women closer to an equal partnership with men.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ DEVELOPMENT AID/ USA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ US AID/ US CONGRESS

REFERENCE NO. 192

Title : **Women in development; a regional programme of action**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1981, 1 v. (various pagings)

Abstract:

Contains: (1) Report of the Regional Preparatory Conference for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women held in 1979; (2) Draft Programme of Action for the second half of the United Nations Decade for Women, designed to implement the World Plan of Action and the ESCAP Regional Plan of Action for the integration of women in development prepared on the basis of replies received from member Governments as of 1979; and (3) Regional Plan of Action for the Integration of Women in Development, 1979.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ EDUCATION/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 193

Title : **Women in development; a resource guide for organization and action**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : ISIS International Womens Information and Communication Service
Source : Geneva, ISIS, 1983, 225 p.

Abstract:

Discusses women in relation to transnational corporations, rural development and food production, including appropriate technology and income generation, health, migration and tourism, education and communication.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ HEALTH/ EDUCATION/ COMMUNICATION/ MIGRATION/ TOURISM/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ TRANSNATIONAL CORPORATIONS

REFERENCE NO. 194

Title : **Women in development; a selected annotated bibliography and resource guide**
Author : Vavrus, Linda Gire; Cadieux, Ron
Corporate Body : Michigan State University, Non-formal Education Information Centre
Source : East Lansing, Mich., Annotated bibliography, no. 1, 1980, 69 p.

Abstract:

Focuses on the dynamic situation of women interacting with changing socioeconomic conditions and processes. Presents annotated references, journals and periodicals, bibliographies and organizations dealing with issues related to women and development.

Keywords:

BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ WOMEN/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ INFORMATION CENTRES/ PERIODICALS

REFERENCE NO. 195

Title : **Women in development; at the right time and for the right reasons**
Author : Weekes-Vagliani, Winifred
Corporate Body : Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Centre
Source : Paris, OECD, 1980, 330 p.

Abstract:

Provides secondary analysis of survey data about ten ethnic groups in four developing countries: Malaysia, Fiji, Sri Lanka and the Dominican Republic. Mainly covers two aspects of age at marriage: current determinants of age at first marriage; and relationships with education level, type of employment and other major determinants of life style.

Keywords:

MARRIAGE AGE/ SOCIAL IMPLICATIONS/ WOMEN/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ ETHNIC GROUPS/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ FIJI/ MALAYSIA/ SRI LANKA

REFERENCE NO. 196

Title : **Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office
Source : Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)

Abstract:

Contains papers on women presented at the 1984 Conference, grouped under the following topics: (1) women and the law; (2) women and education; (3) women in the household economy; (4) women in business; and (5) women in politics.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ PACIFIC REGION/ SOUTH PACIFIC

REFERENCE NO. 197

Title : **Women in development; 1980 report**
Author : N.A.

Corporate Body : United States, Agency for International Development; United States Congress, Senate Committee on Foreign Relations; United States Congress, House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs
Source : Washington, D.C., U.S. A.I.D. 1981, 390 p. in various pagings
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *AMERICA/ *LATIN AMERICA/ *CARIBBEAN/ *ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 198

Title : **Women in development, implications for population dynamics in Thailand.**
Author : Prasith-rathsint, S.; Piampiti, S., eds.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Bangkok, National Institute of Development Administration, 1982, v, 261 p. [At head of title: Proceedings of the seminar]

Abstract:

Reviews major research studies on the role, status and problems of women in development and the implications for population dynamics in Thailand. Assesses the existing mechanisms for integrating women in development, including linkages between women and development projects, information bases, action projects and research.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *THAILAND/ HEALTH/ EDUCATION/ EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ MIGRATION INTERNAL/ LEGISLATION/ ASIA/ SOUTHEAST ASIA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 199

Title : **Women in focus; a community in search of equal roles**
Author : Sharma, Kumud; Hussain, Sahba; Saharya, Archana
Corporate Body : Centre for Women's Development Studies (Delhi)
Source : Hyderabad, CWDS monograph, Sangam Books, 1984, 117 p.

Abstract:

Explores women's experiences in small towns and villages of Uttar Pradesh. Focuses on broader aspects of sex role differentiation and its structural correlates, including women's perceptions of the value of sexual equality; the meaning for women of deep-rooted values and prejudices and gender stereotypes; women's perceived options and priorities. Results from the study emphasize reverse learning, underscoring dilemmas of intervention and approaches that may deal mostly with surface symptoms.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STUDIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 200

Title : **Women in health and development; country statement-Indonesia**
Author : Sumbung, Titi
Corporate Body : Indonesia, National Family Planning Co-ordinating Board
Source : Jakarta, Technical report series, National Family Planning Co-ordinating Board, Monograph no. 30, Dec. 1981, 21 p.

Abstract:

Shows that women have significant potential for improving the health status of the family and community in Indonesia. Argues that it is necessary to plan and enforce mutual efforts by the government and the community, along with international assistance, in order to promote women's role as health workers.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ HEALTH/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ INTEGRATED APPROACH/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 201

Title : **Women in health and development; WHO priority programmes and strategies towards health for all by the year 2000 for WHO South-East Asia Region**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1983, 4 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983, Bangkok)
Abstract : Gives a brief outline of the background and objectives of the programme.
Keywords : WOMEN/ HEALTH PLANNING/ SOUTHEAST ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 202

Title : **Women in households in Papua New Guinea**
Author : Morauta, Louise
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Women in development in the South Pacific; barriers and opportunities. Australian National University, Development Studies Centre; Australian Development Assistance Bureau; Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office. Canberra, Australian National University, 1985, x, 225 p., Conference on Women in Development in the South Pacific (11-14 Aug. 1984: Port Vila)
Abstract : Discusses women's role in rural and urban households in Papua New Guinea.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ CONFERENCE PAPERS/ HOUSEHOLDS/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA

REFERENCE NO. 203

Title : **Women in India and South Asia; traditional images and changing roles**
Author : de Souza, A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Social action,* Vol. 30, No. 4, Oct. - Dec. 1980, pp. 403-420
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ *MARRIAGE/ *FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ *RESEARCH TECHNIQUES/ *POLICY/ *INDIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ POPULATION STATISTICS/ OCCUPATIONAL STATUS/ INCOME/ FERTILITY/ SOCIAL CHANGE/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 204

Title : **Women in rural community development; a project case study**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Planned Parenthood Federation (London)
Source : Bangkok, IPPF, 15 Jun. 1981, 5 p., Regional Seminar on Evaluation of Schemes and Strategies for Integrated Family Planning Programmes with Special Reference to Increased Involvement of Local Institutions (15-22 Jun. 1981: Bangkok)
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES/ INTEGRATED APPROACH/ RURAL WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ TRAINING/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ IPPF/ INDONESIA

REFERENCE NO. 205

Title : **Women in the changing Islamic system**
Author : Woodsmall, Ruth Frances
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Delhi, Bimla Publishing House, 1983, 461 p.

Abstract:

Portrays the changing life of women in the Muslim world after the First World War, focusing on social change, education, the new economic and political role, religion and culture.

Keywords:

SOCIAL CHANGE/ MUSLIMS/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ EDUCATION/ FAMILY LIFE/ OCCUPATIONS/ HEALTH/ ISLAM/ INDIA/ ARAB COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 206

Title : **Women in the cities of Asia**
Author : Fawcett, J.T.; Khoo, S.E.; Smith, P.C., eds.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1984, 406 p.

Abstract:

Examines research and policy issues arising from two major social transformations in Asia: increasing urbanization and changing status of women, with a focus on female migration. Notes women's distinctive economic roles in rural areas; gender specific cultural constraints on mobility; wage discrimination; social affects of female migration on the family. Reviews the situation in six countries and presents four case studies for the purpose of identifying policy issues, research issues and public service needs.

Keywords:

*URBAN POPULATION/ *ASIA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *URBANIZATION/ *MIGRATION/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *OCEANIA/ *MARITAL STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ * ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *MIGRANTS/ *SEX FACTORS/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *EAST ASIA/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *INDIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *PAKISTAN/ *MALAYSIA/ *THAILAND/ *PHILIPPINES/ *KOREA REPUBLIC OF/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ FAMILY AND HOUSEHOLD/ FAMILY CHARACTERISTICS/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ CULTURAL BACKGROUND

REFERENCE NO. 207

Title : **Women in the Islamic Republic of Iran; legal, social, and ideological changes**
Author : Higgins, Patricia J.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Signs: journal of women in culture and society,* 10(3), Spring 1985, pp. 477-494

Abstract:

Compares the position of women in the Islamic Republic of Iran with their position in the Pahlavi era, examining changes in official rights and duties, then related changes in behaviour patterns, and finally, changes in sex role ideology.

Keywords : WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ MUSLIMS/ IRAN/ ISLAM

REFERENCE NO. 208

Title : **Women in the urban and industrial workforce; Southeast and East Asia**
Author : Jones, Gavin W., ed.
Corporate Body : Australian National University, Development Studies Centre
Source : Canberra Monograph, Development Studies Centre, no. 33, Australian National University 1984, 435 p., tables

Abstract:

Examines various aspects of women's employment in countries of Southeast and East Asia that are related to rapid socioeconomic development. Includes changing employment opportunities; changing patterns of marriage, fertility and family relationships; and changing attitudes toward many aspects of women's employment. Discusses female employment in manufacturing, trade and service sectors, female migration, adaptation to urban employment and links between women's roles in the workforce and their family roles.

Keywords:

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN WORKERS/ URBAN AREAS/ INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT/ RURAL-URBAN MIGRATION/ ISLAM/ FERTILITY/ FAMILY/ POPULATION DATA/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ EAST ASIA/ SOUTHEAST ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 209

Title : **Women in the villages, men in the towns**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
Source : Women in a world perspective, Paris, UNESCO,1984, 300 p.

Abstract:

Presents the results of a cross-country comparative research project to analyze the effects of male migration to urban areas on women family members who remain in rural villages. Covers five Asian countries: Bangladesh, India, Republic of Korea, the Philippines and Thailand. Reports on and analyses a number of factors which have an effect on the family.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ RESEARCH/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ BANGLADESH/ INDIA/ PHILIPPINES/ KOREA R/ THAILAND

REFERENCE NO. 210

Title : **Women in the world-system; its impact on status and fertility**
Author : Ward, K.B.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New York, Praeger, 1984, xv, 191 p.

Abstract:

Considers the interrelationship among the world economic system, women's status and fertility by hypothesizing that through foreign investment and trade dependency, the world economic system reduces women's status relative to men in developing countries. A second hypothesized relationship is that women's reduced status in conditions of under-development impedes fertility declines. Women have reduced influence over their homes and work environment such that the only way women can gain socioeconomic status is through childbearing.

Keywords:

*DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ * WOMEN'S STATUS/ *FERTILITY/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *CHILD WORTH/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *COMMERCE/ *ECONOMICS

REFERENCE NO. 211

Title : **Women in Third World development**
Author : Charlton, S.E.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Boulder, Colorado, Westview Press, 1984, 240 p.

Abstract:

Discusses research and public policy issues in Third World development, noting the role of women in the food cycle and the disproportionate impact of hunger on women and children. The framework for analyzing development focuses on: the food cycle; food production, processing and preparation; credit; nutrition; family planning; income generation; and training and education needs. Looks at women as farmers and agricultural labourers in India, the Philippines and sub-Saharan Africa. Covers issues of new agricultural technology, infant nutrition and the national as well as international political environment.

Keywords:

*INDIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *ASIA/ *AFRICA/ *PHILIPPINES/ *SOUTHEAST ASIA/ *AFRICA SOUTH OF THE SAHARA/ *LATIN AMERICA/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *NUTRITION/ *BIOLOGY/ *FAMILY PLANNING/ *DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ *POLICY/ *INCOME/ DECISION MAKING/ BEHAVIOUR/ ATTITUDE/ POLITICAL FACTORS/ SOCIAL CONTROL/ MALNUTRITION/ NUTRITION DISORDERS/ DISEASES/ BOTTLE FEEDING/ MARKETING

REFERENCE NO. 212

Title : **Women of the world; a chartbook for developing regions**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United States, Bureau of the Census; United States, Agency for International Development, Office of Women in Development
Source : Washington, D.C., Bureau of the Census, 1985, 70 p., charts

Abstract:

Organizes information about women by topic, and then presents regional charts and shows national data. Regions covered are: Latin America and the Caribbean, sub-Saharan Africa, Near East and North Africa and Asia.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ STATISTICAL DATA/ POPULATION DISTRIBUTION/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ LITERACY/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ LATIN AMERICA/ AFRICA/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 213

Title : **Women of the world; Asia and the Pacific**
Author : Shah, Nasra M.
Corporate Body : United States, Bureau of the Census; United States, Agency for International Development, Office of Women in Development
Source : Washington, D.C., Bureau of the Census, 1985, vii, 141 p.

Abstract:

Provides an overview of the socio-demographic situation of women; discusses variations among geographical subregions, and explores female/male differentials over a range of variables which bear upon women's status. The analysis covers certain aspects of status involving women's access to social resources such as health and education. Examines women's access to matertial resources in the form of employment and directly through such indicators as mortality.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ SEX DIFFERENTIATION/ STATISTICAL DATA/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ LITERACY/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ INDONESIA/ PHILIPPINES/ CHINA/ KOREA R/ NEPAL/ PAKISTAN/ BANGLADESH/ BURMA/ INDIA/ THAILAND/ HONG KONG/ SRI LANKA/ MALAYSIA/ PACIFIC REGION/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 214

Title : **Women of the world; Near East and North Africa**
Author : Chamie, Mary
Corporate Body : United States, Bureau of the Census; United States, Agency for International Development, Office of Women in Development
Source : Washington, D.C., Bureau of the Census, 1985, vi, 195 p.

Abstract:

Reviews some of the existing published census and national survey tabulations relevant to the status of women as compiled by the U.S. Bureau of the Census in the WID Data Base. Status of women in 14 countries of the Near East and North Africa are investigated.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ STATISTICAL DATA/ POPULATION DISTRIBUTION/ EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ LITERACY/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ NORTH AFRICA/ MIDDLE EAST/ IRAN/ AFGHANISTAN

REFERENCE NO. 215

Title : **Women workers and the Green Revolution**
Author : Sen, G.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Beneria, Lourdes, ed., Women and development; the sexual division of labor in rural societies. New York, Praeger, 1982. pp. 29-64
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ *AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT/ *LAND HOLDING/ *TECHNOLOGY/ *INDIA/ RURAL POPULATION/ INCOME/ SAVINGS/ LAND SUPPLY/ TIME FACTORS/ ASIA/ SOUTH ASIA/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 216

Title : **Women's development and some related issues**
Author : Hena, Hasna
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *ADAB news,* 10(4), Jul. - Aug. 1983, pp. 12-15

Abstract:

Presents an analysis made from interviewing 40 village women representatives from 40 cooperative societies under the Women's Education and Home Development Project of Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development (BARD).

Keywords : RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 217

Title : **Women's domestic work and economic activity; results from the national sample survey**
Author : Sen, Gita; Sen, Chiranjib
Corporate Body : Centre for Development Studies (Trivandrum)
Source : Trivandrum Working paper, Centre for Development Studies, 197, 1984, 37 p.

Abstract:

Examines two main hypotheses about India: labour force participation will increase with poverty, and the importance of childcare and domestic work will determine which women within the household will do which type of work.

Keywords : WOMEN WORKERS/ SAMPLE SURVEY/ DIVISION OF LABOUR/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 218

Title : **Women's employment and fertility; a comparative analysis of World Fertility Survey results for 38 developing countries**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division
Source : New York, United Nations, 1985, ix 96 p.

Abstract:

Analyzes the relationship between work and fertility by using data from thirty-eight World Fertility Surveys (WFS) covering the period 1974 to 1981. Coverage includes countries in Africa, Asia, Latin America, the Caribbean and Oceania. Depicts women's status based on statistics of fertility rates, life expectancy, proportion of conceptive users, school enrolment, female labour force in agriculture and age at marriage. Statistical results and their interpretation show that mechanisms behind fertility differences based on work or socioeconomic status are not easily understood.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *FERTILITY/ *DEMOGRAPHIC FACTORS/ *FERTILITY RATE/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *AFRICA/ *LATIN AMERICA/ *CARIBBEAN/ *ASIA/ *OCEANIA/ *WORLD FERTILITY SURVEY/ *FERTILITY SURVEYS/ *SURVEYS/ *DATA ANALYSIS/ *COMPARATIVE STUDY/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *NORTH AMERICA/ *AMERICAS/ *SOUTH AMERICA/ *CENTRAL AMERICA/ POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ OCCUPATIONS/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ AGE FACTORS/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ SCHOOL ENROLMENT/ CONTRACEPTIVE USAGE/ MARRIAGE AGE/ LIFE EXPECTANCY

REFERENCE NO. 219

Title : **Women's fight for the abolition of sexual mutilation**
Author : Thiam, A.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *International social science journal,* Vol. 35, No. 4, 1983, pp. 747-56

Abstract:

Describes the cultural and religious background to the issue of sexual mutilation of women and the international campaign to abolish this practice. Reports on the organized efforts to establish a research and information centre, to launch an international review and to draw up action programmes which involve legislation, attitude change and change in the social structure of countries or cultures that condone female sexual mutilation.

Keywords:

*WORLD/ *FEMALE GENITALIA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *CIRCUMCISION

REFERENCE NO. 220

Title : **Women's organizations; resources for development**
Author : Piepmeir, Katherine Blakeslee
Corporate Body : United States, Agency for International Development, Office of Women in Development
Source : Washington D.C., U.S.A.I.D., Oct. 1980, 47 p.

Abstract:

Explores the possibilities for strengthening the capacity of women's groups and indigeneous non-governmental organizations as development resources.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 221

Title : **Women's organizations in India**
Author : Patel, V.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Tiers Monde,* Vol. 26, No. 102, Apr. - Jun. 1985, pp. 351-7

Abstract:

Reports on the results of community development projects in India during the 1950s and 1960s which show that few women have benefitted measurably. Notes that NGOs and militant organizations have been more effective than the government in employment creation for women, especially when women are able to organize themselves at the local level.

Keywords:

*INDIA/ *SOUTH ASIA/ *ASIA/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *OCCUPATIONS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *ORGANISATIONS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ *LABOUR FORCE

REFERENCE NO. 222

Title : **Women's organizations in primary health care; report of a working group**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : World Health Organisation

Source : Geneva, WHO, 1985, 11 p., Working Group Meeting on Women's Organizations in Primary Health Care (22-24 Aug. 1983: Geneva)

Abstract:

Report of the meeting designed to develop and implement strategies of Health for All by the Year 2000. Discusses potential as well as constraints of women's organisations involved in primary health care as compared to involvement of general community organizations.

Keywords:

PRIMARY HEALTH CARE/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ NON-GOVERNMENTAL ORGANISATIONS

REFERENCE NO. 223

Title : **Women's participation in community development in Korea**
Author : Cho, Hyoung; Tinker, Irene
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Lee, Man-Gap, ed., Toward a new community: reports of International Research Seminar Seoul, on the Saemaul Movement, 8-13 December, 1980 Seoul, Korea. Seoul National University, Institute of Saemaul Undong Studies, 1981, x, 638 p., International Research-Seminar on the Saemaul Movement (8-13 Dec. 1980: Seoul)

Abstract:

Analyses the inadequacies of economic development theory which tends to ignore women's role in village economic and family support activities. Discusses the structure and the increasing scope of activities undertaken by the Saemaul Women's Associations and their antecedents.

Keywords : COMMUNITY PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ KOREA R

REFERENCE NO. 224

Title : **Women's participation in international meetings; a statistical survey of women's representation at ESCAP meetings**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 1985, 146 p. (ST/ESCAP/348)

Abstract:

Outlines the structure of ESCAP meetings and analyses the representation of women. Reviews the status of women in the professional category and above in ESCAP, and notes that over the last decade there has been a steady increase in the number of women professionals, however, little progress made to promote women's posts at the decision-making levels.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ CONFERENCE/ STATISTICAL STUDIES/ ESCAP/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 225

Title : **Women's position in the ESCAP region; some current problems and strategies for the future. Note by the secretariat**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, Feb. 2, 1984, 17 p., Regional Intergovernmental Preparatory Meeting for the World Conference to Review and Appraise the Achievements of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace (26-30 Mar. 1984: Tokyo)

Abstract:

Gives a brief survey of some key problems affecting women in Asia and the Pacific; examines the way current development processes in the region affect women from different social backgrounds; and explores some strategies for the fuller, more equal participation of women in society.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ EMPLOYMENT/ MIGRATION/ AGRICULTURE/ INDUSTRIAL ECONOMICS/ ASIA

REFERENCE NO. 226

Title : **Women's productivity in agricultural systems; an overview**
Author : Cloud, Kathleen; Overholt, Catherine
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Greenshields, B. and Bellamy, M., eds., Rural development: growth and inequity, I.A.A.E. occasional paper 3, Aldershot Hants, Gower, 1983, viii, 312 p., Eighteenth International Conference of Agricultural Economists (24 Aug. - 2 Sept. 1982: Jakarta)

Abstract:

Describes factors influencing women's participation and productivity, especially in a household framework.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ HOUSEWORK/ WOMEN WORKERS/ AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ HOUSEWIVES/ DEVELOPING COUNTIRES

REFERENCE NO. 227

Title : **Women's productivity in agricultural systems; considerations for project design**
Author : Cloud, Kathleen
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Overholt, Catherine; Anderson, Mary B.; Cloud, Kathleen; Austin, James E., eds., Gender roles in development projects: a case book. West Hartford, Conn., Kumarian Press, 1985, xiii, 326 p.

Abstract:

Describes and reviews women's activities in agricultural production systems: (1) women's roles in agricultural households; (2) patterns of women's participation in agricultural production; and (3) women's roles in management of agricultural production.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ AGRICULTURAL HOUSEHOLD/ AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION/ LABOUR PRODUCTIVITY/ DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS/ RURAL DEVELOPMENT/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 228

Title : **Women's role in household productive activities and fertility in Bangladesh**
Author : Khandker, Shahidur R.
Corporate Body : Yale University, Economic Growth Center
Source : New Haven Conn., Center discussion paper, Economic Growth Center, Yale University, 1985, 35 p.

Abstract:

Identifies factors that may affect women's roles in rural areas of a developing country and their possible impact on fertility. Looks at women's roles inside and outside the household, focusing on time allocation and the relationship to fertility.

Keywords : WOMEN'S ROLE/ TIME USE/ FERTILITY/ RURAL AREAS/ BANGLADESH

REFERENCE NO. 229

Title : **Women's roles and population trends in the Third World**
Author : Anker, Richard; Buvinic; Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities
Source : London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Presents a collection of articles covering four general topics: (1) conceptualization and measurement of women's roles; (2) social and cultural influences on women's roles; (3) relationship of women's roles to fertility and mortality; and (4) economic influences on women's roles.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ DIVISION OF LABOUR/ LABOUR MARKET/ FERTILITY/ MORTALITY/ SOCIAL FACTORS/ CULTURAL FACTORS/ ECONOMIC ASPECTS/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 230

Title : **Women's studies; a recommended core bibliography**
Author : Stineman, Esther
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Littleton, Colo., Libraries Unlimited, 1979, 670 p.

Abstract:

Provides an annotated and indexed collection organized around traditional disciplines, covering the English-language, mainly in-print publications that support research on women's issues and intellectual concerns.

Keywords:

BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN'S EMANCIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE

REFERENCE NO. 231

Title : **Women's studies forum**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Korean Women's Development Institute
Source : Seoul, KWDI, 1985, 168 p.

Abstract:

Presents five articles on women and employment translated from Korean and already published in the women's studies series. Two additional papers were presented at the Expert Group Meeting on Korean Women in Urban and Rural Areas.

Keywords:

FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN WORKERS/ RURAL WOMEN/ URBAN AREAS/ KOREA R

REFERENCE NO. 232

Title : **Women's studies in Asia and the Pacific: and overview of current status and needed priorities**
Author : Agarwal, Bina
Corporate Body : Asian and Pacific Development Centre
Source : Kuala Lumpur, Occasional paper, Programme on Women in Development, APDC, 1983, 82 p.

Abstract:

Presents a review of women's studies in selected countries of the region, such as India, Indonesia, Malaysia, the Philippines, Republic of Korea, Fiji and Papua New Guinea. Also includes an overview of trends, research gaps, and some issues concerning methodology of the study.

Keywords:

WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STUDIES/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ INDIA/ INDONESIA/ MALAYSIA/ PHILIPPINES/ KOREA R/ FIJI/ PAPUA NEW GUINEA

REFERENCE NO. 233

Title : **Women's studies in Asia and the Pacific; emerging trends, gaps and research priorities**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 25 Nov. 1983, 15 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Summarizes the directions taken in recent years in women's studies literature. Examines major issues covered in the literature and remaining gaps. Notes an emphasis on micro-level analysis while important issues like effects of technological change on women in the agricultural sector are still unexplored.

Keywords : WOMEN'S STUDIES/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 234

Title : **Women's voluntary social welfare work in India; the cultural construction of gender and class**
Author : Caplan, Pat
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Bulletin of concerned Asian scholars,* 17(1), Jan. - Mar. 1985, pp. 20-31

Abstract:

Studies the relationship between the state and voluntary social welfare. Focuses on social welfare in India, particularly its impact on women as well as the ideology of social welfare.

Keywords:

SOCIAL WELFARE/ WOMEN'S ORGANISATIONS/ VOLUNTARY ORGANISATIONS/ IDEOLOGIES/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 235

Title : **Women's welfare, women's rights**
Author : Lewis, Jane, ed.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Beckenham, Kent, Croom Helm, 1983, 225 p.

Abstract:

Focuses on women as they relate to social security, employment, health and education policy. Includes an assessment of the way in which recent changes in the political climate in the United Kingdom and the United States have affected women's welfare and women's rights.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S RIGHTS/ WOMEN/ SOCIAL WELFARE/ EMPLOYMENT/ FAMILY LAW/ SOCIAL SECURITY/ UNITED KINGDOM

REFERENCE NO. 236

Title : **Women's work and fertility; Is there a negative relationship?**
Author : Han, I.S.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : *Bulletin of the Population and Development Studies Centre,* Vol. 13, 1984, pp. 19-38

Abstract:

Compares relative fertilities between employed and non-working women in the Republic of Korea. Also provides detailed comparative analysis by type of employment, traditional-modern sectors, education level and marital status. Concludes that the data do not support the hypothesized negative relationship between work and fertility. Notes that better understanding is needed of Korean sex role norms.

Keywords:

*KOREA REPUBLIC OF/ *EAST ASIA/ *ASIA/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *OCCUPATIONS/ *FERTILITY/ *UNEMPLOYMENT/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SEX ROLE/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ INVESTIGATIVE REPORT/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ CHILD CARE/ CONTRACEPTIVE USAGE/ INDUCED ABORTION/ EDUCATIONAL STATUS/ MARRIAGE DURATION/ INCOME/ RESIDENCE CHARACTERISTICS/ MARITAL STATUS/ FECUNDITY

REFERENCE NO. 237

Title : **Women's work and their status; rural Indian evidence of labour market and environment effects on sex differences in childhood mortality**
Author : Schultz, T. Paul
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation; United Nations Fund for Population Activities
Source : In: Anker, Richard; Buvinic, Mayra; Youssef, Nadia H., eds., Women's roles and population trends in the Third World. International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme; United Nations Fund for Population Activities, London, Croom Helm, 1984, 287 p.

Abstract:

Discusses women's status in the labour force and the relationship between working status and childhood mortality. Uses the stable population model to study demographic processes with a statistical model to estimate how labour force activities of men and women affect their children's welfare and survival prospects.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN WORKERS/ CHILD MORTALITY/ MORTALITY DECLINE/ MATHEMATICAL MODELS/ LABOUR MARKET/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 238

Title : **Women's work in Third World agriculture; concepts and indicators**
Author : Dixon-Mueller, Ruth
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation
Source : Geneva, ILO, Women, work and development, no. 9, 1985, 151 p.

Abstract:

Focuses on a number of methodological issues relating to conceptualization, collection and interpretation of indicators of the sexual division of labour in Third World agriculture. Discusses sexual division of labour by activity and then considers the use of time, productivity and returns to labour and labour force participation.

Keywords:

WOMEN WORKERS/ EMPLOYMENT/ AGRICULTURAL LABOUR/ PRODUCTIVITY/ INCOME/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 239

Title : **Women, demography and development**
Author : Ware, Helen
Corporate Body : Australian National University, Development Studies Centre
Source : Canberra, Australian National University, Demography teaching notes, no. 3, 1981.

Abstract:

Focuses on the demographic experiences of women in Third World countries, considering that action based on a better understanding of the demographic situation would greatly improve women's lives and contribute to reduction of poverty and advance development.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ DEMOGRAPHY/ MORTALITY/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ DEVELOPING COUNTRIES

REFERENCE NO. 240

Title : **Women, development and discrimination: some comments**
Author : De Silva, Vijita B.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : In: Dube, S.C., ed., Development perspectives for the 1980s: selected papers. Kuala Lumpur, Asian and Pacific Development Centre, 1982, iv, 345 p.

Abstract:

Considers women's role and status in society and argues that behavioural patterns, norms, and attitudes toward women's work will indicate the work options available to women. Societies accept that only women in the highest educational groups will work. Other women are believed to be supported by their husbands.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S PARTICIPATION/ WOMEN'S ROLE/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ SEX DISCRIMINATION/ WOMEN WORKERS/ EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES/ ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ ASIA/ PACIFIC REGION

REFERENCE NO. 241

Title : **Women, health and development; a report by the Director-General**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : World Health Organisation
Source : Geneva, WHO, 1985, 41 p. (Published version of Report by the Director-General, Executive Board, 75th Session.)

Abstract:

Provides a retrospective analysis of the United Nations Decade for Women in terms of women's needs and roles, progress in employment and education and health. Outlines three stages in the decade of activities to identify and solve the special health problems of women in developing countries.

Keywords:

*WOMEN'S STATUS/ *HEALTH/ *HEALTH AND WELFARE PLANNING/ *DEVELOPED COUNTRIES/ *DEVELOPING COUNTRIES/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *UN/ *WHO/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *MATERNAL HEALTH/ *ACHIEVEMENT/ *INTERNATIONAL AGENCIES/ *HEALTH CARE DELIVERY/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ *MATERNAL HEALTH SERVICES/ PROGRESS REPORT/ RECOMMENDATIONS/ HEALTH MANPOWER/ FAMILY PLANNING/ LEGISLATION

REFERENCE NO. 242

Title : **Women, health and reproduction**
Author : Roberts, H.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : London, Routledge and Kegan Paul, 1981. xii, 196.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

*REPRODUCTION/ *HEALTH/ *MAN'S ROLE/ HOSPITALS/ FAMILY PLANNING/ MEDICINE/ PHYSICIANS/ SEX PRESELECTION/ ARTIFICIAL INSEMINATION/ MEDICAL SCHOOLS/ ILLEGAL ABORTION/ OUTPATIENT CLINIC/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ SOCIAL CHANGE

REFERENCE NO. 243

Title : **Women, religion, and development in the Third World.**
Author : Carroll, T.F.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : New York, Praeger, 1983, 292 p.

Abstract:

Examines how four of the major world religions (Buddhism, Christianity, Hinduism and Islam) help condition the social environment in which women live and work. Analyses the relationship between religion and women in development since religion is a prime factor frequently neglected in development planning. Notes that legislation and education can change attitudes and perceptions, especially traditional religious attitudes women themselves have about their own status.

Keywords:

*BUDDHISM/ *CHRISTIANITY/ *HINDUISM/ *ISLAM/ *RELIGION/ *POPULATION CHARACTERISTICS/ *POPULATION/ *WOMEN'S STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC STATUS/ *SOCIOECONOMIC FACTORS/ *MACROECONOMIC FACTORS/ *ECONOMIC DEVELOPMENT/ *SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT/ *DEVELOPMENT PLANNING/ *DEVELOPMENT POLICY/ *POLICY/ *EDUCATION/ *HUMAN RIGHTS/ *SOCIAL CONTROL/ MARRIAGE AGE/ MARRIAGE PATTERNS/ MARRIAGE/ NUPTIALITY/ FAMILY PLANNING/ DIVORCE/ UNWANTED PREGNANCY/ PREGNANCY/ REPRODUCTION

REFERENCE NO. 244

Title : **Women, work and demographic issues.**
Author : N.A.
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation
Source : Geneva, ILO, 1984, 159 p. Report of an ILO/UNITAR Seminar, (1983 Oct. 11-19: Tashkent, USSR)

Abstract:

Reports on a UNFPA/ILO research project, "Women's Roles and Demographic Change" and an ILO project, "Economic Roles of Women in Developing Countries: Improving Methods of Identification and Measurement". Contains interdisciplinary studies using household sample surveys, urban labour market studies and new methodologies which have been integrated into projects in Bangladesh, Egypt and India and Pakistan.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ ECONOMIC ASPECTS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ FERTILITY/ FAMILY PLANNING/ POPULATION INFORMATION/ RESEARCH/ BIBLIOGRAPHIES/ ILO/ BANGLADESH/ INDIA/ PAKISTAN/ SOCIALIST COUNTRIES/UNITAR

REFERENCE NO. 245

Title : **Women, work, and motherhood; the power of female sexuality in the workplace**
Author : Tiffany, S.W.
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : Englewood Cliffs, N.J., Prentice-Hall, 1982, vii, 148 p.
Abstract : N.A.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S STATUS/ *EMPLOYMENT STATUS/ *PRIMITIVE SOCIETIES/ *FERTILITY/ *SEX BEHAVIOUR/ *SOCIAL CHANGE/ AGRICULTURAL WORKERS/ ANIMAL RESOURCES/ MENSTRUATION/ INFANTICIDE/ MARRIAGE/ FAMILY PLANNING/ ATTITUDE/ SOUTHERN AFRICA/ UGANDA/ CHINA/ SAMOA/ AMERICAN SAMOA

REFERENCE NO. 246

Title : **Women, work, and property in Northwest India**
Author : Sharma, Ursula
Corporate Body : N.A.
Source : London, Tavistock, 1980, ix, 226 p.

Abstract:

Contains substantial new ethnographic material on the lives of rural Indian women, concentrating on women's roles in agricultural production. Relates women's economic activities to other aspects of female status, and discusses the interaction of cultural norms controlling the behaviour of women, economic constraints, and kinship roles and obligations.

Keywords:

WOMEN'S ROLE/ RURAL WOMEN/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ WOMEN WORKERS/ INDIA

REFERENCE NO. 247

Title : **Women-headed-households in India; a micro-study from an Indian slum**
Author : Bhave, Sumitra
Corporate Body : Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
Source : Bangkok, ESCAP, 12 Nov. 1983, 24 p., Expert Group Meeting on Forward-looking Strategies for the Advancement of Women (28 Nov. - 2 Dec. 1983: Bangkok)

Abstract:

Discusses the situation of impoverished women who are heads of households. Their chief problems include lack of education and marginal work, limited extent of government attention thus far. Includes profiles of five women drawn from in-depth interviews.

Keywords : WOMEN WORKERS/ SLUMS/ INDIA/ HOUSEHOLDS

REFERENCE NO. 248

Title : **Work and training opportunities for women in the Philippines**
Author : Lazo, Lucita
Corporate Body : International Labour Organisation, Asian and Pacific Skill Development Programme
Source : Islamabad, ILO Monograph, Asian and Pacific Skill Development Programme, 1984, 131 p.

Abstract:

Discusses the socioeconomic status of Filipino women with special emphasis on education, work, and training.

Keywords:

EDUCATION OF WOMEN/ VOCATIONAL TRAINING/ TRAINING PROGRAMMES/ SKILL DEVELOPMENT/ APPRENTICESHIP/ WOMEN'S STATUS/ FEMALE EMPLOYMENT/ EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES/ HUMAN RESOURCES DEVELOPMENT/ PHILIPPINES

REFERENCE NO. 249

Title	:	**Workshop on women and development; women and development; an annotated resource guide.**
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Index I. Author and corporate body

Abdullah, Tahrunnessa A. 167

Acharya, M. 159

Agarwal, Bina 232

Ahmad, Imtiaz 077

Ahmadun, Rohana 084

Ahmed, Firoza 109

Alam, Mohammad Javed 109

Albrecht-Heide, A. 125

Ancheta, Rufina R. 039

Anderson, Mary B. 045, 156

Anker, Richard 025, 037, 229

Asia-Pacific Institute for Broadcasting Development (Kuala Lumpur) 105

Asian and Pacific Development Centre (Kuala Lumpur) 031, 076, 131, 232

Association of Southeast Asian Nations, Population Programme/ Asean, Population Coordination Unit (Jakarta) 006

Austin, James E. 045, 138

Australian Development Assistance Bureau 196

Australian National University, Development Studies Centre 196, 208, 239

Aysha, Noor 148

Bambawale, Usha 160

Bank of Thailand, Department of Economic Research 033

Barnouti, Sonad N. 158

Baster, Nancy 070

Baveja, Malik Ram 168

Bellamy, Margot A. 127

Beneria, Lourdes 171

Beyer, C. 186

Bhavani, V. 178

Bhave, Sumitra 247

Boulding, E. 125

Brown, G.F. 164

Burfisher, Mary E. 055

Buvinic, Mayra 175, 229

Cadieux, Ron 194

Camp, K. 125

Caplan, Pat 234

Carr, Marilyn 005, 049

Carroll, T.F. 243

Caselli, G. 151

Cass, B. 089

Centre for Development and Population Activities (Washington, D.C.) 053

Centre for Development Studies (Trivandrum) 182, 217

Centre for Women's Development Studies (Delhi) 179, 199

Chakravarti, Bhaskar 188

Chamie, Mary 214

Chan, Peter P.F. 014

Index I. *(Continued)*

Chandler, Susan Meyers 140

Change 075

Chapman, Bruce J. 135

Charlton, S.E. 211

Chatterji, Ruchira 068

Chaudhury, R.H. 058

Cheema, G. Shabbir 165

Chen, M. 027

Chilcott, Jennifer 145

Chitnis, Suma 120

Cho, Hyoung 223

Chulalongkorn University, Institute of Population Studies 032

Cloud, Kathleen 045, 226, 227

Cole, R.V. 001

Connell, J. 152

Croll, Elisabeth 012

Dandekar, V.M. 061

Das, Suranjan 188

De Silva, Vijita B. 240

de Souza, A. 204

Debavalya, Nibhon 032

Deere, Carmen Diana 015

Department of Manpower, Ministry of Transmigration and Co-operatives, Government of Indonesia 004

Devi, D. Radha 044

Dixon-Mueller, Ruth 238

Dube, Leela 153

Dube, S.C. 031

Dulansey, Maryanne 138

East-West Culture Learning Institute, Impact of Trans-national Interactions Project (Honolulu) 081, 184

East-West Population Institute (Honolulu) 030

Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific 007, 017, 018, 109, 020, 022, 026, 029, 062, 064, 069, 080, 083, 084, 085, 095, 096, 097, 099, 102, 106, 107, 110, 111, 113, 114, 116, 117, 119, 120, 134, 137, 157, 192, 201, 224, 225, 233, 247

Egidi, V. 151

Eisen, Arlene 176

El-Namaki, M.S.S. 186

Epstein, T. Scarlett 139

Evenson, Robert E. 003

Fahey, Stephanie 101

Fatima, Burnad 130

Fawcett, J.T. 074, 166, 206

Federici, N. 151

Fong, M. 151

Food and Agriculture Organisation 178

Gallagher, Margaret 161

Gauffenic, A. 142

Gerritsen, J. 186

Index I. *(Continued)*

Ghosh, S.K. 187

Go, S.P. 073

Greenshields, Bruce L. 127

Gulati, Leela 154, 182

Hadad, Zeina 010

Han, I.S. 236

Hancock, Mary Alison 184

Hara, H. 149

Harding, J. Ross 135

Hein, Catherine 037

Hena, Hasna 216

Hernandono 010

Heyzer, Noeleen 076

Hidalgo, Antonio A. 141

Higgins, Patricia J. 207

Horenstein, Nadine, R. 055

Human Rights Institute (Lucknow) 128

Humphries, Jane 015

Hussain, Sahba 199

Inayatullah, Attiya 062

Indian Council of Social Science Research (Delhi) 179

Indonesia, National Family Planning Co-ordinating Board 200

Institute of Applied Social and Economic Research (Boroko) 023

Institute of Development Studies (Sussex) 070, 130

Institute of Social Studies (New Delhi) 190

Integrated Development Systems (Kathmandu) 041

International Association of Agricultural Economists 127

International Centre for Advanced Technical and Vocational Training (Turin) 132

International Commission of Jurists (Geneva) 128

International Committee on the Management of Population Programmes 078

International Council on Social Welfare (ICSW), Regional Office for Asia and the Western Pacific, Bombay 110

International Labour Organisation 129, 237, 238, 244

International Labour Organisation, Asian and Pacific Skill Development Programme 248

International Labour Organisation, Rural Employment Policies Branch, World Employment Programme 056, 068

International Labour Organisation, Rural Employment Policies Branch 012, 132

International Labour Organisation, World Employment Programme 037, 118, 167, 171, 229

Index I. *(Continued)*

International Planned Parenthood Federation (London) 087, 204

International Planned Parenthood Federation (Africa Region) 088

International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW) 016, 051

International Women's Tribune Centre (New York) 021, 146

ISIS International Womens Information and Communication Service 193

Islam, Meherunnessa 063

Islam, Shamina 063

Islamic Foundation 105

Jackson, C. 104

Jahan, Rounaq 017

Jain, Devaki 190

Jain, Shobhita 174

Jayaweera, Swarna 060

Jelin, Elizabeth 183

Johnston, R. 052

Jones, Gavin W. 208

Kabeer, Naila 075

Kamikamica, Esiteri 100

Karim, Wazir-jahan 067

Karl, Marilee 177

Khan, Mumtaz Ali 148

Khan, Salma 063

Khandker, Shahidur R. 228

Khoo, S.E. 073, 074, 166, 206

Korea, Republic of, Ministry of Health and Social Affairs 180

Korean Women's Development Institute (Seoul) 231

Lazo, Lucita 248

Lele, Uma 181

Leon de Leal, Magdalena 015

Lewis, Jane 235

Lim, L.L. 126

Lucas, David 145

Lunderius, M. 125

Lycette, M.A. 175

Mahler, H. 173

Malaysia, National Family Planning Board 042

Martius von Harder, G. 123

Mason, Karen Oppenheim 150

Massard, J. 066

Mazumdar, Vina 043

McGreevey, W.P. 175

McLean, S. 125

Meesook, Kanitta Margaret 033

Mehra, Rekha 179

Mehta, Sushila 122

Index I. *(Continued)*

Michigan State University, Non-formal Education Information Centre 194

Midence, M. 249

Mies, Maria 056

Miralao, Virginia A. 020

Mitra, Asok 086

Morauta, Louis 202

Mueller, Eva 002

Nakikus, Margaret 048

National Scientific Documentation Center (Jakarta) 010

Navarro Arrue, A.M. 125

New Internationalist Publications 147

NFE/WID Information Exchange Center for Asia 039

Nturibi, Daudi N. 088

Oey, Mayling 013

Organisation for Economic Co-operation and Development, Development Centre 195

Otero, M. 040

Overholt, Catherine 045, 226

Palmer, Ingrid 047, 079

Papayungan, M.M. 054

Papola, T.S. 136

Pardoko, R.H. 092

Parkinson, Susan 082

Patel, V. 221

Pezzullo, C. 172

Piampiti, S. 198

Piepmeir, Katherine Blakeslee 220

Pintasilgo, M.D. 185

Population Council, New York 047, 079

Postma, Nel 010

Pradhan, Bina 170

Prasith-rathsint, S. 198

Pulea, Mere 065

Rahman, Jowshan, A. 063

Ramanamma, A. 160

Reardon, B. 125

Research Institute for Management Science (RVS), Delft 186

Roberts, H. 242

Rockefeller Foundation 150

Rondinelli, Dennis A. 165

Safilios-Rothschild, C. 038, 124, 144

Saharya, Archana 199

Saradamoni, K. 179

Scandinavian Institute of Asian Studies 057

Schubnell, H. 098

Schultz, T. Paul 237

Scott, Gloria L. 049

Seltzer, W. 052

Sen, Chiranjib 217

Sen, G. 215

Index I. *(Continued)*

Sen, Gita 217

Senghaas-Knobloch, E. 125

Sexton, Lorraine Dusak 023

Shah, Nasra M. 213

Shah, U. 093

Shaikh, Shakil Ahmed 109

Shariff, A. 011

Sharma, Kumud 199

Sharma, Ursula 246

Shorter, F.C. 094

Siddiqi, Najma 036

Simmons, Ozzie G. 030

Sinha, B.B. 143

Slater, R. 104

Smith, P.C. 073, 074, 166, 206

Snow, Robert T. 081

Soltan-Mohammadi, Pari 018

Sorensen, Per 057

South Pacific Commission 115

Srivastava, J.C. 155

Stanford, M.L. 064

Stiehm, J.H. 034, 125

Stineman, Esther 230

Sumbung, Titi 200

Svensson, Thommy 057

Talbot, S.M. 125

Thailand, National Economic and Social Development Board, Population and Manpower Planning Division 032

Thiam, A. 219

Tiffany, S.W. 245

Tinker, Irene 028, 223

Tomoda, Shizue 071

UNESCO, Office of Regional Adviser for Social Sciences in Asia and Oceania 153

UNICEF 141

United Nations 024

United Nations Children's Fund (Dhaka), Women's Development Unit 063

United Nations Development Programme 133

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization (UNESCO) 009, 086, 105, 161, 169, 209

United Nations Fund for Population Activities 008, 037, 091, 231, 237

United Nations, Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs 090

United Nations, Commission on Human Rights 162

United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs 163

Index I. *(Continued)*

United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Population Division 218

United Nations, Department of International Economic and Social Affairs, Statistical Office 016, 051

United Nations, Department of Technical Co-operation for Development 112

United Nations, Population Division 108

United States Congress, House of Representatives Committee on Foreign Affairs 191, 197

United States Congress, Senate Committee on Foreign Relations 191, 197

United States, Agency for International Development 197

United States, Agency for International Development, Bureau for Program and Policy Co-ordination 189, 191

United States, Agency for International Development, Office of Women in Development 212, 213, 214, 220

United States, Bureau of the Census 212, 213, 214

University of Sussex, Institute of Development Studies 070, 130

University of the Philippines (Los Banos), College of Agriculture, Department of Agricultural Education 039

Unnevehr, L.J. 064

Vanek, J. 052

Vanuatu, Department of Social and Community Development, Women's Affairs Office 196

Vaughan, N. 104

Vavrus, Linda Gire 194

Wainaina, Njoki 088

Ward, K.B. 210

Ware, Helen 239

Weeks-Vagliani, Winifred 195

Woodsmall, Ruth Frances 205

World Bank 049

World Health Organization 222, 241

Yale University, Economic Growth Center 003, 230

Yeung, Yue-man 103

Youssef, Nadia H. 229

Zablan, Zelda 022

Zeidentstein, Sondra A. 167

Zurayk, H. 094

Index II. Country/sub-region/region/area

Afghanistan	214
Africa	073, 088, 094, 118, 139, 144, 163, 211, 212, 218
Africa South of the Sahara	073, 211
America	197
American Samoa	245
Americas	073, 218
Arab Countries	094, 205
Asia	006, 008, 017, 018, 019, 020, 026, 027, 029, 031, 042, 054, 066, 069, 072, 073, 074, 078, 083, 093, 094, 098, 103, 105, 107, 126, 163, 165, 166, 184, 190, 192, 197, 198, 203, 206, 211, 212, 215, 218, 221, 224, 225, 233, 236, 240
Asia Developed Countries	009
Australia	097
Bangladesh	027, 036, 049, 058, 063, 071, 075, 076, 087, 098, 132, 167, 209, 213, 216, 228. 244
Burma	213
Capitalist Countries	003
Caribbean	197, 218
Central America	144, 218
China	012, 014, 047, 098, 213, 245
Costa Rica	087
Developed Countries	112, 142, 147, 151, 164
Developing Countries	002, 003, 005, 009, 015, 025, 028, 037, 038, 040, 047, 052, 055, 070, 073, 074, 081, 087, 107, 108, 112, 118, 124, 127, 132, 133, 138, 139, 142, 144, 147, 151, 156, 163, 164, 169, 171, 173, 175, 181, 183, 189, 191, 193, 198, 206, 210, 211, 215, 218, 220, 226, 227, 229, 237, 238, 239
Dominican Republic	045
East Asia	074, 098, 149, 166, 206, 208, 236
Egypt	087
ESCAP Region	007, 062, 102, 106, 110, 137, 157

Index II. *(Continued)*

Europe	073
Fiji	076, 100, 113, 195, 232
Hong Kong	103, 116, 213
India	043, 044, 045, 056, 061, 068, 077, 086, 093, 098, 109, 120, 121, 122, 132, 136, 143, 148, 154, 155, 160, 165, 166, 174, 178, 179, 182, 187, 188, 199, 203, 205, 206, 209, 211, 213, 215, 217, 221, 232, 234, 237, 244, 246, 247
Indonesia	004, 010, 013, 045, 054, 057, 071, 085, 087, 092, 098, 103, 113, 133, 153, 165, 200, 204, 213, 232
Iran	047, 207, 214
Jamaica	087
Japan	116, 149
Kenya	045, 087
Korea (Republic of)	099, 103, 132, 165, 166, 180, 206, 209, 213, 223, 231, 232, 236
Latin America	073, 163, 197, 211, 212, 218
Lesotho	087
Malaysia	057, 066, 067, 076, 084, 085, 098, 103, 116, 135, 153, 165, 166, 195, 206, 213, 232
Melanesia	152
Micronesia-Polynesia	152
Middle East	214
Nepal	041, 071, 080, 098, 132, 159, 170, 213
North Africa	094, 214
North America	218
Oceania	072, 107, 144, 152, 166, 206, 218
Pacific Islands	152
Pacific Region	001, 026, 029, 031, 065, 069, 082, 100, 115, 119, 131, 145, 163, 184, 190, 192, 196, 213, 224, 233, 240
Pakistan	098, 109, 132, 165, 166, 206, 213, 244
Papua New Guinea	023, 048, 101, 113, 202, 232

Index II. *(Continued)*

Peru	045
Philippines	022, 039, 059, 064, 071, 076, 085, 097, 098, 103, 113, 116, 132, 153, 165, 166, 206, 209, 211, 213, 232, 248
Samoa	245
Singapore	098, 132, 153
Socialist Countries	003, 009, 244
South America	073, 144, 218
South Asia	058, 073, 074, 093, 098, 109, 159, 166, 203, 206, 211, 215, 221
South Pacific	082, 152, 196
Southeast Asia	054, 066, 074, 098, 153, 166, 198, 201, 206, 208, 211
Southern Africa	245
Sri Lanka	047, 060, 076, 087, 093, 096, 116, 130, 195, 213
Tanzania	045,
Thailand	032, 033, 098, 116, 132, 153, 166, 198, 206, 209, 213
Tunisia	087
Uganda	245
United Kingdom	235
USA	081, 189, 191
Viet Nam	116, 176
Western Asia	094, 163
Western Europe	073

Index III. Subject

Achievement 173, 241

Administrative Techniques 172

Adolescent Pregnancy 087

Adult Education 043

Age Factors 073, 074, 218

Aged 029

Agrarian Reforms 047

Agricultural Development 027, 041, 123, 127, 211, 215

Agricultural Economics 127

Agricultural Household 015, 181, 226, 227

Agricultural Labour 055, 056, 068, 181, 238

Agricultural Policy 127

Agricultural Production 227

Agricultural Products 055

Agricultural Workers 013, 039, 066, 094, 123, 124, 215, 218, 226, 236, 245

Agriculture 109, 123, 124, 147, 225

Animal Resources 245

Annual Report 006

Apprenticeship 248

Appropriate Technology 005

Artificial Insemination 242

ASEAN 153

Attitude 089, 211, 245

Basic Needs 030, 106, 109

Behaviour 054, 211

Bibliographies 009, 010, 030, 032, 039, 059, 062, 077, 088, 092, 109, 120, 131, 146, 148, 178, 179, 184, 194, 195, 200, 208, 230, 239, 244

Index III. *(Continued)*

Bibliography	104, 153, 249
Biology	046, 053, 211
Bottle Feeding	211
Buddhism	243
Business	001
Case Studies	045, 047, 061, 071, 079, 133, 154, 174, 182
Case Study	011, 087, 098
Census	070
Child Care	236
Child Health	087, 093
Child Mortality	054, 237
Child Nutrition	093
Child Worth	210
Children	141
Christianity	243
Circumcision	219
Co-operative Movements	035
Commerce	210
Communication	052, 053, 105, 161, 193
Communication Policy	105
Community	087, 124
Community Development	084, 088, 090, 109
Community Participation	007, 070, 090, 101, 103, 106, 133, 157, 165, 172, 180, 204, 223
Comparative Analysis	003, 103
Comparative Study	073, 074, 126, 151, 218
Conference	224
Conference Papers	001, 049, 065, 082, 100, 101, 127, 145, 196, 202

Index III. *(Continued)*

Conference Reports	115, 132
Conferences and Congresses	053, 091, 098, 107, 109, 112, 147, 164
Consumption	147
Contraceptive Usage	058, 072, 098, 147, 218, 236
Contraceptive Users	150
Contracts	014
Correlation study	058
Cost of Children	030, 150
Critique	040
Cultural Background	027, 075, 206
Cultural Factors	229
Culture	122, 185
Customary Marriage	187
Customs	143
Data Analysis	016, 025, 051, 052, 072, 218
Data Collection	046, 051, 052
Data Sources	016
Decision Making	011, 126, 211
Delivery of Health Care	053, 098, 164, 173
Demographic Analysis	109
Demographic Factors	046, 058, 072, 073, 094, 098, 117, 126, 151, 164, 166, 206, 218
Demographic Statistics	075, 095
Demography	026, 239
Developed Countries	241
Developing Countries	074, 166, 241
Development	001, 026

Index III. *(Continued)*

Development Administration 090

Development Aid 189, 191

Development Finance 163

Development Planning 022, 031, 040, 060, 061, 066, 070, 072, 076, 079, 083, 086, 094, 098, 112, 117, 123, 142, 147, 149, 152, 163, 172, 198, 211, 221, 241, 243

Development Plans 190

Development Policy 040, 094, 126, 152, 189, 211, 243

Development Projects 007, 045, 049, 055, 079, 138, 156, 191, 227

Development Strategy 031

Differential Fertility 108

Directories 021

Disabled persons 029

Disarmament 125

Disease Prevention 082

Diseases 082, 211

Division of Labour 015, 171, 181, 217, 229

Divorce 169, 243

Ecology 112

Economic and Social Development 086, 169, 192

Economic Aspects 020, 229, 244

Economic Conditions 159

Economic Development 004, 007, 008, 014, 023, 027, 028, 030, 031, 032, 040, 041, 060, 061, 062, 066, 070, 072, 073, 074, 082, 087, 092, 094, 095, 096, 097, 098, 102, 106, 107, 108, 110, 112, 117, 123, 126, 131, 144, 149, 151, 152, 157, 159, 164, 166, 173, 175, 185, 190, 194, 195, 197, 198, 200, 206, 210, 218, 220, 221, 239, 240, 241, 243, 249

Economic Growth 127

Economic Indicators 086

Index III. *(Continued)*

Economics	210
Education	027, 030, 052, 080, 095, 108, 123, 126, 143, 192, 193, 198, 205, 243
Education of Women	024, 100, 102, 108, 121, 212, 213, 214, 248
Educational Activities	027
Educational Opportunities	248
Educational Status	016, 051, 058, 072, 074, 094, 117, 126, 144, 147, 149, 159, 203, 206, 218, 236
Effects of Technology	154, 156, 182
Electronics Industry	081
Employment	008, 026, 080, 092, 093, 096, 097, 225, 235, 238
Employment Opportunities	044, 049, 158, 240
Energy	127, 134
Entrepreneurship	186
Environmental Awareness	174
Equal Opportunity	028, 102
ESCAP	072, 102, 117, 224
Estimation Techniques	072, 098
Ethics	142
Ethnic Groups	095, 195
Ethnology	139
Evaluation Indexes	016
Evaluation Methodology	016
Family	208
Family and Household	011, 016, 040, 051, 066, 089, 098, 126, 144, 147, 151, 152, 166, 203, 206
Family Characteristics	011, 040, 051, 098, 151, 166, 206
Family Disintegration	028

Index III. *(Continued)*

Family Law	069, 187, 235
Family Life	168, 205
Family Life Cycle	151
Family Planning	011, 022, 045, 046, 053, 088, 095, 105, 107, 112, 117, 157, 159, 164, 198, 211, 241, 242, 243, 244, 245
Family Planning Information Centres	006
Family Planning Programmes	008, 030, 087, 204
Family Planning Reproduction	012
Family Planning Surveys	098
Family Relationships	011, 147
Family Research	109
Family Size	147, 150
Family Size Ideal	147
Family Structure	139
Family Welfare	181
Farming	085
Fecundity	236
Female Employment	013, 024, 028, 030, 032, 033, 036, 039, 043, 044, 068, 081 109, 131, 132, 135, 136, 158, 171, 183, 184, 192, 204, 208, 212, 213, 214, 229, 231, 244 248
Female Genitalia	219
Fertility	011, 038, 042, 054, 058, 072, 092, 093, 094, 095, 107, 108, 112, 117, 126, 139, 150, 151, 164, 203, 208, 210, 212, 213, 214, 218, 228, 229, 236, 244, 245
Fertility Behaviour	025
Fertility Determinant	002, 030
Fertility Rate	218
Fertility Surveys	218

Index III. *(Continued)*

Financial Activities	040
Fishery Development	113
Fishery Industry	113
Fishery Products	113
Food Habits	082
Foreign Aid	041
Foreign Investments	014
Foreign Trade	014
Forest Conservation	174
Funds	027, 040
Future	185
Goals	093, 107
Government Agencies	040, 063, 125
Government Financing	040
Group Meeting	027
Head of Household	144, 175
Health	030, 046, 053, 080, 098, 126, 173, 193, 198, 200, 205, 241, 242
Health and Welfare Planning	164, 173, 241
Health Care Delivery	172, 241
Health Manpower	087, 241
Health Planning	201
Health Services	053, 098
Health Services Administration	172
Health Services Evaluation	173
Health Status Index	051

Index III. *(Continued)*

Hinduism	243
Hindus	143
Historical Survey	166
Home Visits	087
Hospitals	242
Household Income	049, 170, 181
Household Survey	025
Households	051, 066, 159, 175, 202, 247
Housewives	002, 003, 012, 226
Housework	002, 003, 071, 183, 226
Human Resources Development	248
Human Resources	031, 158
Human Rights	066, 089, 123, 142, 147, 149, 162, 219, 243
Ideologies	234
IEC	052, 053, 105, 123, 164
Illegal Abortion	242
ILO	162, 244
Income Distribution	030, 051, 147
Income	027, 040, 051, 052, 144, 147, 166, 167, 203, 211, 215, 236, 238
Induced Abortion	236
Industrial Development	208
Industrial Economics	225
Industrial Workers	013
Industry	147
Infant Mortality	030, 094, 151

Index III. *(Continued)*

Infanticide	245
Influentials	034, 087, 091
Informal Sector	136
Information	052
Information Centres	052, 194
Information Networks	161
Integrated Approach	007, 031, 059, 088, 157, 200, 204
Integrated Programmes	117
Integrated Rural Development	132
Intermediate Variables	054, 094
Internal Migration	092, 096, 097, 098
International	021, 146
International Agencies	040, 052, 117, 241
International Co-operation	112, 125, 164
International Division of Labour	081
International Law	162
International Migration	098, 152
Inventories	063
Investigative Report	016, 073, 074, 094, 144, 206, 218, 236
IPPF	087, 088, 204
IRRI	064,
Islam	168, 205, 207, 208, 243
Joint Ventures	014
Kap Survey	077, 098
Kinship	057
Labour Force	016, 027, 051, 066, 094, 104, 123, 126, 149, 221

Index III. *(Continued)*

Labour Force Participation	013, 071, 181
Labour Market	025, 136, 139, 183, 229, 237
Labour Productivity	227
Lactation	150
Land Holding	124, 215
Land Settlement	047, 048
Land Supply	215
Law	095, 111
Leadership	067, 078, 088, 131, 186
Legal Status	065
Legislation	053, 087, 125, 198, 241
Length of Life	072
Levels of Education	148
Life Cycle	095
Life Expectancy	072, 218
Literacy	016, 212, 213, 214
Literature Review	153
Low Income Population	027, 107
Lower Class	188
Macroeconomic Factors	046, 052, 053, 058, 066, 072, 094, 098, 117, 123, 142, 147, 149, 172, 211, 221, 243
Malnutrition	211
Man's Role	242
Management	078
Manpower	092
Manpower Resources	066, 123, 144, 149
Manuals	059

Index III. *(Continued)*

Marital Status	051, 066, 166, 206, 236
Marketing	211
Marriage	058, 069, 089, 109, 126, 151, 166, 168, 203, 243, 245
Marriage Age	046, 058, 195, 218, 243
Marriage Duration	236
Marriage Patterns	040, 046, 058, 089, 109, 151, 243
Mass Media	053, 161
Maternal Health	053, 087, 093, 173, 241
Maternal Health Services	053, 241
Maternal Mortality	150
Maternal Nutrition	093, 173
Maternal-Child Health Services	093
Mathematical Models	237
Measurement	016, 051, 070
Medical Schools	242
Medicine	053, 242
Menstruation	245
Microeconomic Factors	094
Migrants	073, 152, 166, 206
Migration	006, 022, 046, 051, 073, 074, 095, 098, 107, 112, 115, 151, 152, 166, 193, 206, 225
Migration Internal	074, 094, 152, 198
Modernization	014, 077, 124
Morbidity	151
Mortality Decline	237
Mortality	054, 092, 093, 094, 095, 107, 112, 150, 151, 164, 212, 213, 214, 229, 239
Muslims	077, 143, 205, 207

Index III. *(Continued)*

National Plans	120
Natural Fertility	054
Needs	040, 093, 107, 112, 153, 164
Non-farm Employment	037
Non-governmental Organisations	008, 018, 063, 114, 222
North-South Relations	031
Nuptiality	046, 058, 066, 089, 095, 109, 151, 243
Nutrition	082, 093, 173, 211
Nutrition Disorders	211
Obstacles	087
Occupational Status	016, 203
Occupations	027, 166, 205, 218, 221, 236
One-Parent Family	040
Organisation and Administration	027, 087, 172
Organisations	027, 040, 052, 087, 117, 124, 147, 221
Outpatient Clinic	242
Parity	093
Peace Movements	125
Peace Research	125
Periodicals	021, 146, 194
Philosophical Overview	040, 152, 173
Physicians	242
Pilot Projects	113
Planning Methodology	172
Planning Methods	055
Planning	040, 164, 172

Index III. *(Continued)*

Policy	040, 046, 053, 126, 152, 159, 203, 211, 243
Political Factors	034, 089, 112, 142, 147, 185, 211
Political Participation	067
Politics	017
Population	008, 012, 046, 058, 072, 094, 106, 117, 123, 147, 157, 164, 243
Population Characteristics	072, 089, 094, 117, 218, 243
Population Control	008
Population Data	032, 092, 095, 096, 097, 109, 208
Population Decrease	164
Population Density	094
Population Distribution	096, 097, 123, 212, 214
Population Dynamics	030, 046, 058, 072, 092, 094, 098, 126, 151
Population Education	112
Population Growth	022, 094, 095, 096, 097, 112, 164
Population Information	007, 244
Population Movement	022, 062, 095, 096, 097
Population Policies	026
Population Policy	007, 008, 022, 042, 046, 053, 095, 096, 097, 098, 107, 112, 164
Population Programmes	006, 008, 042, 091, 105, 112, 117, 164
Population Projections	092, 095, 096, 097, 098
Population Statistics	016, 051, 203
Poverty	030, 041, 175
Pregnancy	243
Prenatal Care	093
Primary Health Care	222
Primitive Societies	245

Index III. *(Continued)*

Privately Sponsored Programmes	027
Production	175
Productivity	124, 238
Programme Design	040
Programme Development	040
Programme Evaluation	042, 174
Progress Report	241
Project Design	088
Project Evaluation	133, 163
Project Management	088, 138
Prostitution	116
Psychological Factors	104
Psychosocial Factors	074, 173
Public Enterprises	158
Public Housing	165
Public Services	103
Qualitative Evaluation	016
Quality of Life	007
Quantitative Evaluation	016
Racial Discrimination	162
Recommendations	051, 093, 112, 117, 164, 166, 241
Rehabilitation Programmes	116
Religion	243
Reproduction	242, 243
Reproductive Behaviour	058, 072, 098, 112, 147
Research	007, 043, 102, 209, 244

Index III. *(Continued)*

Research Activities	046, 117, 125, 153
Research Programmes	025
Research Techniques	051, 072, 104, 109, 175, 203
Resettlement Policy	048
Residence Characteristics	016, 236
Residential Mobility	073
Revolution	176
Rice	064, 085
Rural Areas	004, 085, 113, 135, 177, 228
Rural Development	004, 006, 012, 027, 042, 043, 045, 057, 079, 084, 090, 109, 115, 118, 127, 133, 138, 148, 155, 171, 177
Rural Population	094, 109, 123, 159, 166, 215
Rural Women	005, 012, 015, 033, 035, 039, 043, 047, 049, 056, 059, 068, 079, 085, 113, 118, 130, 131, 132, 133, 139, 148, 154, 170, 171, 178, 179, 182, 204, 216, 231, 246
Rural-Urban	102
Rural-Urban Migration	073, 074, 208
Sample Survey	217
Sampling Studies	109
Savings	215
School Enrolment	218
Science and Technology	134
Self-Determination	162
Self-Help Housing	165
Service Workers	013
Sex Behaviour	245
Sex Differentiation	213
Sex Discrimination	061, 065, 135, 136, 140, 240
Sex Factors	040, 074, 089, 152, 166, 173, 206

Index III. *(Continued)*

Sex Preference	150
Sex Preselection	242
Sex Role	016, 040, 055, 074, 089, 144, 186, 236
Sites and Services	165
Skill Development	248
Slum Clearance	165
Slums	189, 247
Small Enterprises	138
Social Behaviour	089
Social Change	011, 040, 051, 057, 073, 074, 077, 094, 107, 142, 151, 166, 203, 205, 206, 210, 211, 221, 241, 242, 245
Social Class	094
Social Control	053, 066, 089, 123, 142, 147, 149, 211, 219, 221, 243,
Social Development	007, 008, 016, 027, 028, 060, 062, 072, 092, 093, 096, 097, 098, 102, 105, 108, 112, 120, 126, 131, 140, 142, 144, 151, 152, 157, 164, 173, 194, 195, 200, 206, 210, 211, 218, 220, 221, 239, 241, 243
Social Factors	229
Social Implications	195
Social Indicators	141
Social Justice	140
Social Legislation	148
Social Movements	130
Social Organisation	148
Social Participation	148, 174
Social Planning	080
Social Policy	040, 046, 053, 080, 098, 126
Social Problems	112
Social Sciences	142

Index III. *(Continued)*

Social Security	235
Social Statistics	141
Social Status	012
Social Structure	041
Social Survey	057
Social System	143
Social Welfare	095, 109, 110, 112, 175, 234, 235
Socioeconomic Conditions	019, 029, 075
Socioeconomic Factors	011, 016, 040, 046, 051, 052, 053, 054, 058, 066, 072, 074, 093, 094, 098, 117, 126, 142, 144, 147, 149, 151, 152, 166, 173, 206, 210, 211, 218, 221, 236, 243
Socioeconomic Status	011, 016, 027, 040, 046, 051, 052, 053, 054, 056, 058, 066, 072, 074, 093, 094, 117, 126, 131, 142, 144, 147, 148, 149, 152, 211, 218, 221, 236, 243
South Asia	027
Spatial Distribution	094, 112
State of the Art	151
Statistical Data	037, 145, 148, 212, 213, 214
Statistical Studies	224
Study Design	159
Summary Report	027
Surveys	011
Technical Co-operation	102, 118, 133, 157, 163
Technological Change	028, 049, 182
Technology	117, 124, 185, 215
Technology Transfer	156
Time Factors	002, 159, 215
Time Use	003, 071, 181, 228
Tourism	137, 193

Index III. *(Continued)*

Towns	188
Trade Development	127
Traditional Society	143
Training	007, 078, 088, 102, 109, 204
Training Activities	027, 123
Training Programmes	006, 123, 248
Transnational Corporations	081, 184, 193
Tribes	143
Unemployment	096, 097, 236
UN	040, 052, 117, 147, 162, 163, 173, 241
UNCHR	162
UNDP	102, 133
UNESCO	162
UNITAR	244
Unwanted Pregnancy	243
Urban Areas	136, 183, 188, 208, 231
Urban Communities	103
Urban Development	165
Urban Housing	165
Urban Population	094, 206
Urbanization	022, 066, 073, 094, 095, 096, 097, 108, 112, 165, 166, 206
USAID	040
Value of Children	030, 150
Villages	056, 182
Vocational Training	117, 248
Voluntary Organisations	063, 234
Wage Determination	135

Index III. *(Continued)*

Wage Differential	037
Wages	039, 068
Water Resources	127
WHO	241
Women	001, 010, 020, 021, 026, 029, 036, 041, 048, 070, 071, 076, 080, 082, 086, 106, 110, 114, 116, 119, 134, 137, 141, 146, 161, 162, 168, 169, 177, 186, 188, 190, 193, 194, 195, 196, 201, 202, 223, 232, 235
Women Scholars	125
Women Workers	002, 003, 012, 013, 025, 033, 035, 037, 049, 056, 057, 064, 081, 085, 118, 132, 135, 136, 154, 155, 158, 160, 163, 171, 183, 184, 208, 217, 226, 231, 237, 238, 240, 246, 247
Women's Emancipation	122, 176, 230
Women's Legal Rights	014
Women's Liberation Movement	067, 130, 176
Women's Organisations	018, 023, 056, 063, 078, 105, 130, 131, 187, 220, 222, 234
Women's Participation	009, 017, 020, 022, 023, 024, 031, 035, 039, 045, 055, 060, 061, 065, 067, 083, 084, 085, 099, 100, 101, 113, 114, 118, 119, 138, 140, 145, 156, 163, 167, 170, 171, 180, 181, 189, 191, 196, 199, 200, 202, 213, 216, 224, 227, 240
Women's Programmes	020, 043, 059, 063, 078, 088, 100, 102, 114, 131, 179, 189, 191
Women's Rights	047, 111, 119, 168, 181, 196, 207, 235
Women's Role	001, 002, 004, 008, 015, 023, 025, 028, 032, 033, 035, 038, 039, 043, 045, 047, 048, 055, 061, 062, 065, 078, 079, 090, 092, 100, 102, 105, 109, 113, 115, 121, 122, 127, 132, 133, 138, 139, 140, 154, 169, 170, 174, 177, 180, 181, 182, 192, 199, 200, 202, 207, 209, 220, 225, 226, 227, 228, 229, 230, 234, 240, 244, 246
Women's Status	006, 007, 009, 011, 012, 014, 015, 016, 018, 019, 024, 025, 026, 027, 028, 030, 034, 035, 038, 040, 042, 043, 046, 048, 051, 052, 053, 054, 058, 061, 065, 066, 069, 072, 073, 074, 075, 077, 079, 087, 089, 091, 093, 094, 095, 096, 097, 098, 101, 102, 104, 107, 112, 114, 117, 120, 121, 122, 123, 124, 125, 126, 130, 131, 136, 139, 142, 143, 144, 145, 147, 148, 149, 150, 151, 152, 153, 155, 157, 158, 160, 164, 166, 172, 173, 175, 176, 179, 182, 183, 185, 187, 192, 197, 198, 199, 216, 218, 219, 221, 229, 230, 232, 234, 236, 237, 239, 240, 241, 242, 243, 245, 246, 248, 249

Index III. *(Continued)*

Women's Studies	009, 181, 199, 209, 230, 231, 232, 233
World	016, 051, 052, 142, 147, 151, 164, 219
World Fertility Survey	108, 218
World Population Conference	112, 164
Youth	029, 080, 116, 141