Economic and Social Commission
for Asia and the Pacific

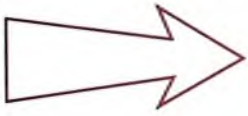
Asia-Pacific In Figures 1999



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TED NATIONS

For a listing of the selected series for country tables, please open this flap



Selected series	Units	
POPULATION STATISTICS		
Total population	Millions	(1)
Females	Percentage	(2)
Aged 0-14	Percentage	(3)
15-64	Percentage	(4)
65 and over	Percentage	(5)
in rural residence	Percentage	(6)
Birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(7)
Death rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)
Rate of increase	Percentage	(9)
Density	Pop. per sq. km. surf. area	(10)
SOCIAL STATISTICS		
Infant mortality rate	Per 1,000 births	(11)
Expectation of life at birth	Years: males/females	(12)
Adult literacy rate	Percentage: males/females	(13)
Primary school enrolment ratio	Percentage: males/females	(14)
Population per physician	Number	(15)
Population per hospital bed	Number	(16)
Telephones in use	Per 1,000 population	(17)
Television receivers	Per 1,000 population	(18)
Radio receivers	Per 1,000 population	(19)
Daily calorie supply	Per capita	(20)
Daily protein supply	Per capita in grams	(21)
EMPLOYMENT		
Population employed	Thousands	(22)
In agriculture	Percentage	(23)
Female labour force	Percentage	(24)
ENERGY		
Commercial primary energy production	1,000 tons of coal equivalent	(25)
Commercial energy consumption	Kilograms per capita	(26)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		
Gross domestic product	In national currency	(27)
In agriculture	Percentage	(28)
Per capita gross domestic product	US dollars	(29)
EXTERNAL TRADE		
Exports	Millions of US dollars	(30)
Imports	Millions of US dollars	(31)
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION		
General public services, public order and safety	Percentage of total expenditure	(32)
Defence	Percentage of total expenditure	(33)
Education	Percentage of total expenditure	(34)
Health	Percentage of total expenditure	(35)
Social security and welfare	Percentage of total expenditure	(36)
Housing and community amenities	Percentage of total expenditure	(37)
Recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(38)
Economic affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(39)
Others	Percentage of total expenditure	(40)
FINANCE		
Domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(41)
External debt	Millions of US dollars	(42)
Foreign exchange rate	National currency per US dollars	(43)
PRODUCTION		
Agricultural production index	1989-1991 = 100	(44)
Food	1989-1991 = 100	(45)
Non-food	1989-1991 = 100	(46)
Industrial production index	1990 = 100	(47)
PRICE - INDEX NUMBERS		
Consumer prices	1990 = 100	(48)
Food	1990 = 100	(49)
Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	(50)
Food	1980 = 100	(51)
LAND USE		
Total land area	Thousands of hectares	(52)
Arable land and land under permanent crops	Thousands of hectares	(53)
Irrigated area	Thousands of hectares	(54)
Forests and woodland	Thousands of hectares	(55)
TRANSPORT		
Railways	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(56)
Civil aviation	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(57)
Passenger vehicles in use	Thousands	(58)
TOURISM		
Tourist arrivals	Thousands	(59)
Tourist receipts	Millions of US dollars	(60)

POPULATION STATISTICS

SOCIAL STATISTICS

EMPLOYMENT

ENERGY

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

EXTERNAL TRADE

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

FINANCE

PRODUCTION

PRICE – INDEX NUMBERS

LAND USE

TRANSPORT

TOURISM

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION
FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
BANGKOK, THAILAND

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Introduction

The Committee on Statistics, at its sixth session held in November 1985, decided that ESCAP should produce a statistical pocketbook containing principal series and key indicators for the region based on data already available within the secretariat. *Asia-Pacific in Figures* is the outcome of that decision.

Asia-Pacific in Figures is intended for those who need to know at a glance the basic features and trends in the region. The explanatory notes provided should facilitate an understanding of the data, which cover many important socio-economic aspects of development.

The data presented in this edition of *Asia-Pacific in Figures* refer to 56 countries or areas. Wherever possible, official government data have been used. Where official government figures are not available, the tables draw on data from the United Nations and other international sources.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Unless otherwise stated, reference to "tons" indicates metric tons, and the term "billion" signifies a thousand million.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

. . not applicable

. . . not available

– nil or negligible

p provisional

Substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a serie are indicated by a vertical line.

Contents

	Page
Introduction	iii
Explanatory notes	v
Afghanistan	1
American Samoa	2
Armenia	3
Australia	4
Azerbaijan	5
Bangladesh	6
Bhutan	7
Brunei Darussalam	8
Cambodia	9
China	10
Cook Islands	11
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	12
Fiji	13
French Polynesia	14
Guam	15
Hong Kong, China	16
India	17
Indonesia	18
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	19
Japan	20
Kazakhstan	21
Kiribati	22
Kyrgyzstan	23
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24
Macao, China	25
Malaysia	26
Maldives	27
Marshall Islands	28
Micronesia (Federated States of)	29
Mongolia	30
Myanmar	31
Nauru	32
Nepal	33
New Caledonia	34
New Zealand	35
Niue	36
Northern Mariana Islands	37
Pakistan	38
Palau	39
Papua New Guinea	40
Philippines	41
Republic of Korea	42
Russian Federation	43
Samoa	44
Singapore	45
Solomon Islands	46
Sri Lanka	47
Tajikistan	48
Thailand	49
Tonga	50
Turkey	51
Turkmenistan	52
Tuvalu	53
Uzbekistan	54
Vanuatu	55
Viet Nam	56

Explanatory notes

POPULATION STATISTICS

Total population. Unless otherwise specified, figures shown for total population are mid–year estimates (i.e., 30 June or 1 July) or averages of year–end estimates, provided by national statistical offices. As far as possible, the population statistics presented are de facto (present–in–area).

Age distribution. Data were supplied by the Population Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs and the rates were computed in the ESCAP Statistics Division.

Rural residence. Classification of population by rural residence is provided by country or area.

Annual crude rate of live births and deaths. Data refer to the number of live births and deaths per 1,000 population which occurred or were registered during the period indicated.

Rate of increase. The rate of increase is the annual percentage change in population size.

Density. Data refer to the number of persons in the total population per square kilometre of the total area.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Infant mortality rate. The number of deaths to infants under one year of age in a given year per 1,000 live births in that year. Data exclude foetal deaths.

Expectation of life at birth. Defined as the average number of years expected to be lived by a newborn baby, assuming a fixed schedule of age–specific mortality rates.

Adult literacy rate. Literacy rate refers to the percentage of adult population (age 15 years and over) who are able to read and write. Semi–literate persons who can read but not write are not included.

Primary school enrolment ratio. Data refer to gross enrolment ratio, which is the total enrolment of all ages divided by the population of the specific age groups, corresponding to the primary school age group. The ratio may exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Population per physician. Physicians are persons who are graduates of a medical school or faculty and are actually working in the country in a medical field.

Population per hospital bed. As a general rule, hospital establishments comprise the following: general and specialized hospitals and other medical establishments with beds, such as medical centres, bedded dispensaries etc., leprosaria, rehabilitation and physiotherapy centres, establishments for alcoholics and medical convalescence homes. Old people's homes and establishments for custodial and preventive care only are excluded.

Telephones in use. Data refer to the number of telephones per 1,000 population. Telephones refer to the number of telephone lines connecting a customer's equipment to the public switched-telephone network (PSTN) and which have a dedicated port on a telephone exchange.

Television and radio receivers. Many countries report the number of radio licences issued rather than the number of receivers used. This has led to a certain under-enumeration of the number of receivers for those countries or areas where one licence covers the possession of several receivers. The same case applies to the figures supplied for the number of television receivers.

Daily calorie and protein supplies. Data refer to energy equivalent of per capita net food supplies available in the country per day. Food supplies comprise domestic production, imports less exports and changes in stocks. Net supplies exclude animal feed, seeds, quantities used in food processing and losses in distribution. The food requirement has been estimated on the basis of physiological needs for normal activity and health, taking into consideration environmental temperature, body weight, and age and sex distribution of the population in the various countries or areas, and allowing for waste at the household level.

EMPLOYMENT

Population employed. Data refer to all persons above a specified age who, during the specified period of either one day or one week, were working.

Population employed in agriculture. The agricultural sector comprises agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

Female labour force. The number of women in the labour force as a percentage of the total labour force.

ENERGY

Commercial primary energy production. Included in the production of commercial primary energy for solids are hard coal, lignite, peat and oil shale; liquids are comprised of crude petroleum and natural gas liquids; gas comprises natural gas; and electricity comprises primary electricity generation from hydro–electric, nuclear, geothermal, wind, tide, wave and solar sources.

Commercial energy consumption. Data refer to the aggregate final consumption of coal and other solid fuels, petroleum products, gases and electricity, expressed in kilograms per capita of coal equivalent.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Gross domestic product and per capita gross domestic product. Unless otherwise indicated, total and per capita gross domestic product are in purchasers' values. Gross domestic product in purchasers' values is defined as (a) the difference between the gross output value of resident producers minus the value of their intermediate consumption plus duties, (b) the sum of domestic factor incomes (i.e., compensation of employees and operating surplus), indirect taxes net of subsidies and consumption of fixed capital, (c) the sum of government and private consumption expenditure, gross capital formation in fixed assets and stocks and exports minus imports of goods and services. Data on per capita gross domestic product in US dollars are derived by converting national currency into United States dollar based on the average official exchange rates for the period. The official exchange rate might differ significantly from market exchange rates.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Exports and imports of goods and services. Exports and imports of goods and services include broadly the equivalent of general exports and imports of merchandise as defined in

external trade statistics, plus exports and imports of services and direct purchases abroad made by resident households and by the government on current account. Transfers of migrants' household and personal effects and gifts between households are also included. Exports are valued free on board (f.o.b.), whereas imports are valued on the basis of cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.), unless otherwise specified.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

Expenditure on various government functions expressed as a percentage of total government expenditure indicates public demand and government priorities attached to these functions. Components may not add to 100 per cent owing to rounding or unallocable adjustments.

FINANCE

Domestic saving. Defined as the difference between current receipts and current disbursements.

External debt. Data refer to total debt stocks. Defined as the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long–term debt, private non–guaranteed long–term debt, the use of International Monetary Fund credit, and short–term debt.

Foreign exchange rate. Data refer to the units of national currency required to purchase one United States dollar and pertain to the period average. For some countries or areas, mid–point rates (i.e., the average of buying and selling rates) are used.

PRODUCTION

Agricultural production index. The index of agricultural production covers all crops and livestock products of a country. The index numbers of food production cover commodities considered edible and containing nutrients. Thus coffee and tea, although edible, are excluded because they have no known nutritional value.

Industrial production index. Data refer generally to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water, and do not include construction unless otherwise indicated.

PRICES

Consumer price index numbers show the movement of the cost of selected goods and services that are considered representative of the consumption habits of the country as a whole. When the index refers to a city, it is so indicated.

Wholesale price index numbers measure changes in the level of commodity prices at a non–retail stage of distribution. Data usually represent a mixture of producer and wholesaler prices for domestic goods. The index may cover the prices of goods imported in quantity for the domestic market.

LAND USE

Total land area. Data refer to total area, excluding area under inland water bodies. Inland water bodies generally include major rivers and lakes.

Arable land and land under permanent crops. Data refer to land under temporary crops (double–cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing and pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens (including those cultivated under grass) and land temporarily fallow or lying idle, land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and do not need to be replanted after each harvest, land under shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees and vines. Excluded is land under trees grown for fuelwood or timber.

Irrigated area relates to areas purposely provided with water, including land flooded by river water for crop production or pasture improvement, whether this area is irrigated several times or only once during the year stated.

Forests and woodland. Data refer to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, and include land from which forests have been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future.

TRANSPORT

Passenger–kilometres. Figures for railways relating to passenger–kilometres include all passengers except military, government and railway personnel when carried without revenue.

Figures for civil aviation relate to revenue scheduled traffic of the airlines registered in the country for total operations (international and domestic). Revenue scheduled traffic is traffic for which remuneration is received and which is carried on flights performed according to a published time–table.

Passenger vehicles in use. Passenger cars refer to vehicles seating not more than nine persons (including the driver), including taxis, jeeps and station wagons.

TOURISM

Number of tourists. Data refer to persons travelling for pleasure, health, business, meetings, study (including students and young persons staying abroad) etc., and stopping for a period of 24 hours or more in a country (country of arrival other than that in which they usually reside). Data on tourist receipts are expressed in millions of United States dollars.

PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Readers interested in more detailed data and information regarding data coverage should consult the following major publications:

United Nations:
- Demographic Yearbook
- Energy Statistics Yearbook
- Monthly Bulletin of Statistics
- Statistical Yearbook
- Statistical Indicators for Asia and the Pacific
- Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific
- World Statistics Pocketbook

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations:
- FAO Yearbook: Production
  Trade

International Civil Aviation Organization:
- Digest of Statistics: Traffic

International Labour Office:
- Yearbook of Labour Statistics

United Nations Development Programme:
- Human Development Report

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization:
- Statistical Yearbook

World Health Organization:
- World Health Statistics Annual

Asian Development Bank:
- Asian Development Outlook
- Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries

Commonwealth Secretariat:
- Basic Statistical Data on Selected Countries

International Monetary Fund:
- Government Finance Statistics Yearbook
- International Financial Statistics

World Bank:
- Global Development Finance
- Social Indicators of Development
- Trends in Developing Economies
- World Development Indicators
- World Development Report

World Tourism Organization:
- Compendium of Tourism Statistics

National Publications

Afghanistan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
13.39 /1	16.12 /1	19.66	20.37	20.89	21.35	(1)
48.7	48.6	...	...	...	...	(2)
45.4	42.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	...	(3)
51.1	55.2	56.0	56.0	56.0	...	(4)
3.5	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	(5)
84.4	81.8	80.0	80.0	79.0	...	(6)
50.8 /2	50.7	50.2	50.4	53.0	...	(7)
25.9	22.6	21.0	20.8	20.9	...	(8)
2.6	1.9	5.0	3.6	2.6	2.2	(9)
25	25	31	31	32	33	(10)
Social statistics						
185.0 /2	167.0	163.0	157.0	155.0	...	(11)
40.0 /2,3	42.0/45.0	44.0/45.0	44.0/45.0	45.0/46.0	...	(12)
30.1/5.5	40.4/11.6	46.2/16.1	47.0/15.0	...	...	(13)
54/12	35/19	64/32	...	...	...	(14)
13237 /4	9156	...	...	...	...	(15)
3699 /4	4003	...	...	...	...	(16)
2	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
3.4	8.5	...	...	...	...	(18)
90	107	...	...	...	...	(19)
2186	1934	...	1676	...	...	(20)
61	54	...	46	...	...	(21)
Employment /5						
...	5984	7968	8794	9196	8657	(22)
...	70.3	68.7	68.9	68.0	67.7	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
3710	484	280	265	...	...	(25)
48	91	35	31	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
134.7 /6	124.6 /6	...	...	...	...	(27)
62.06	47.83	...	...	...	...	(28)
219	153	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
670	235	166	125	...	...	(30)
552	936	359	496	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
1195	5086	5472	5508	5467	...	(42)
45.85	50.60	1000.00	3000.00	3000.00	3000.00	(43)
Production						
128.1	99.8	107.6	109.9	111.6	113.6	(44)
126.8	100.3	107.0	109.5	111.2	113.4	(45)
152.9	89.8	117.9	117.9	117.9	117.9	(46)
91.5 /7	106.3 /7	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price – index numbers (Kabul) /8						
12.2	100.0	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
65209	65209	65209	65209	65209	...	(52)
8049	8054	8054	8054	8054	...	(53)
2050	3000	2800	2800	2800	...	(54)
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
163	230	...	...	...	...	(57)
31.7	31.0	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
1	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Excluding nomadic population. 2. For 1975–1980. 3. For both sexes. 4. For 1981. 5. Data refer to labour force. 6. Billions of afghanis, at 1978 constant prices. 7. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 8. Excluding rent.

American Samoa

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
32.7 /1	47.2 /1	56.5 /1,2	58.9 /1	61.1 /1	63.0 /1	(1)
...	49.7	...	...	..	...	(2)
...	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.0	...	(3)
...	55.2	57.0	57.0	57.0	...	(4)
...	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	...	(5)
...	52.0	...	52.0	52.0	...	(6)
33.5	39.3	34.0	28.3	...	...	(7)
4.4	5.1	4.0	4.3	...	...	(8)
3	3.7	3.2	3.7	3.7	3.1	(9)
1	236	283	290	306	315	(10)
Social statistics						
16.4	13.5	13.5	15.2	...	...	(11)
75.0 /3	...	66.0/76.0	...	...	...	(12)
97.5/97.2 /4	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
183	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
979	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	12.6	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
6281	2915	2424	2416	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
127	311	418	320	...	...	(30)
95	360	449	499	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
116.0	103.6	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	(44)
115.9	103.5	96.2	96.2	96.2	96.2	(45)
100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
..	100.0	113.4	117.7	...	...	(48)
..	100.0	108.9	111.5	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
20	20	20	20	20	...	(52)
4	4	3	3	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
14	14	14	14	14	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	26	18	21	...	...	(59)
...	10	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Excluding cruise ship passengers. 3. For both sexes. 4. De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
3.12	3.57	3.77	3.78	3.79	3.80	(1)
51.3	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.5	51.5	(2)
30.1	30.5	28.2	27.4	26.5	25.4	(3)
64.0	63.7	64.0	64.4	65.1	65.9	(4)
5.9	5.8	7.8	8.2	8.4	8.7	(5)
33.7	30.5	32.7	33.0	33.1	33.2	(6)
22.7	22.5	13.0	12.8	11.6	10.4	(7)
5.5	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	6.1	(8)
...	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	0.2	(9)
104	119	126	127	127	127	(10)
Social statistics						
26.2	18.5	14.2	15.5	15.4	14.7	(11)
...	67.4/73.3	68.9/75.9	69.3/76.2	70.3/77.3	70.8/78.1	(12)
...	...	99.7/99.5	98.8 /1	98.8 /1	98.8 /1	(13)
50.8/49.2	48.6/51.4	49.7/50.3	49.2/50.8	50.8/49.2	47.1/52.6	(14)
287	247	298	293	291	292	(15)
120	119	131	140	148	150	(16)
...	162	155	154	150	146	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	2426	1670	2040 /2	...	...	(20)
...	67	43	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1298.9	1630.1	1476.4	1435.6	1372.2	1352.5	(22)
141.2	283.8	549.6	583.5	564.2	556.4	(23)
46.5	48.0	41.5	41.4	41.7	46.1	(24)
Energy						
...	...	349	1058	...	...	(25)
...	...	622	819	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6501 /3	10061 /3	522256 /3	661209 /3	804336 /3	958791 /3	(27)
...	15.8	40.7	34.8	29.4	29.8	(28)
...	...	342.2	423.8	425.9	500.5	(29)
External trade						
...	...	270.9	290.3	232.5	220.5	(30)
...	...	673.9	855.8	892.3	902.4	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
1.5	1.5	8.3	13.4	16.9	17.0	(32)
–	–	15.2	22.5	21.4	16.5	(33)
27.1	19.6	10.8	10.4	9.3	8.5	(34)
8.9	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	6.7	(35)
8.9	10.7	8.0	6.0	8.6	9.8	(36)
–	–	5.3	1.6	1.8	1.5	(37)
0.2	0.4	3.0	3.2	2.0	1.8	(38)
32.0	48.1	17.7	14.3	7.8	18.3	(39)
5.5	12.0	24.0	21.5	25.7	16.9	(40)
Finance						
37.0	22.4	−29.0	−28.0	−28.0	−29.0	(41)
...	...	371.7	552.0	666.0	775.4	(42)
...	...	405.89	413.44	490.77	504.87	(43)
Production						
100.0 /4	82.1 /4	95.9 /4	97.8 /4	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	100.0	45.7	46.3	46.8	45.6	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	112.0 /5	68350.0 /6	81131.5 /6	81131.5 /6	88189.9 /6	(48)
...	112.0 /5	69458.6 /6	79807.9 /6	86511.6 /6	91875.5 /6	(49)
...	102.2 /7	41564.0 /7	51587.9 /7	61389.6 /7	69615.8 /7	(50)
...	100.2 /7	71638.3 /7	98789.2 /7	110446.3 /7	137947.5 /7	(51)
Land use						
2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	(52)
579	595	558	558	551	475	(53)
274	305	285	285	285	274	(54)
510	349	376	376	376	353	(55)
Transport						
549	316	166	84	83	52	(56)
3327	5557	1012	958	953	889	(57)
7.0	9.5	12.7	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	12	13	23	...	(59)
...	...	5	5	7	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. According to the data of 5,000 household surveys conducted with World Bank support. 3. Millions of dram. 4. Base: 1980 = 100. 5. Base: 1985 = 100. 6. Times. 7. Base: 1989 = 100.

Australia

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
14.70	17.07	18.06	18.31	18.53	18.75	(1)
50.0	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.3	50.2	(2)
25.3	22.0	21.4	21.4	21.2	20.9	(3)
65.1	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.8	66.9	(4)
9.6	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.1	12.2	(5)
14.2	14.5	...	...	11.4	...	(6)
15.3	15.4	14.1	13.7	13.6	13.3	(7)
7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	6.9	(8)
1.24	1.49	1.36	1.32	1.13	1.11	(9)
1.91	2.22	2.33	2.33	2.42	2.40	(10)
Social statistics						
10.7	7.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	5.0	(11)
74.5 /1	73.3/79.9	75.4/81.1	75.2/81.0	75.2/81.1	75.6/81.3	(12)
...	99 /1	99/99	...	...	...	(13)
112/110	101/101	102/101	102/101	101/101	101/101	(14)
529 /2	445 /2,3	...	...	...	...	(15)
155 /2	224 /2,3	...	...	232 /2	...	(16)
487	456	...	...	...	...	(17)
361	480	490	546	...	...	(18)
1088	1265	1290	1365	...	...	(19)
3391	3134	...	...	...	...	(20)
97	103	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
6261 /4,5	7672 /4	8336 /4	8497 /4	8521 /4	8356 /4	(22)
6.5 /4,5	5.5 /4	3.5 /4	4.7 /4	5.3 /4	4.2 /4	(23)
37.5	41.6	46.7	45.2	45.4	45.6	(24)
Energy						
113775	211301	285130	288170	303515	322400	(25)
7272	7890	8244	8398	8493	8765	(26)
National accounts						
126267 /6	383494 /6	474646 /6	508806 /6	532204 /6	564705 /6	(27)
3.9	3.2	2.4	2.8	3.2	3.0	(28)
9747	17156	18985	21667	21982	18807	(29)
External trade						
22031	37581	48836	60292	62254	55646	(30)
20337 /7	39424 /7	54816 /7	61546 /7	61104 /7	57875 /7	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
7.8	12.5	10.7	10.6	11.2	11.0	(32)
9.4	6.5	5.0	4.9	4.9	5.0	(33)
8.2	14.4	12.0	11.8	12.6	12.6	(34)
10.0	15.7	13.7	14.2	15.0	16.0	(35)
27.7	23.6	25.0	25.6	27.3	27.2	(36)
0.8	2.4	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.8	(37)
1.1	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	3.0	(38)
7.9	12.5	14.0	14.2	13.0	12.6	(39)
27.1	9.7	14.4	13.4	10.7	9.5	(40)
Finance						
22.00 /8	20.68 /8	17.68 /8	18.12 /8	19.39 /8	19.73 /8	(41)
19293	141411	196524	209724	241370	231667	(42)
0.88	1.42	1.35	1.32	1.28	1.47	(43)
Production /9						
68.61	84.67	74.03	93.79	100.94	100.00	(44)
73.00	84.71	92.12	94.70	96.54	100.00	(45)
79.28	93.82	95.93	97.76	100.24	100.00	(46)
85.46	86.52	93.70	96.11	98.23	100.00	(47)
Price–index numbers						
45.2 /10	100.0 /10	113.9 /10	116.7 /10	120.3 /10	120.3 /10	(48)
47.0 /10	100.0 /10	112.1 /10	116.0 /10	119.7 /10	121.6 /10	(49)
52.3 /11	106.5 /11	118.1 /11	121.1 /11	121.8 /11	123.4 /11	(50)
54.7 /11	106.9 /11	123.1 /11	125.9 /11	127.2 /11	130.4 /11	(51)
Land use						
761793	768230	768230	768230	768284	...	(52)
...	18131	17040	19410	21133	...	(53)
1500	1852	2317	2056	2057	...	(54)
145600	145613	155835	155835	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
9486	9965	25269 /12	...	...	...	(57)
5657 /2	7672 /2	8529 /2	8862 /2	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
905	2215 /13	3726 /13	4165 /13	4316 /13	4220 /13	(59)
987	4088	7375	9113	9002	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. As at 30 June. 3. For 1991. 4. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 5. Excluding unpaid family workers who worked less than 15 hours. 6. Millions of Australian dollars. 7. Data refer to imports f.o.b. 8. Net saving and consumption of fixed capital. 9. Base: 1997/98 = 100. 10. Base: 1989/90 = 100. 11. Base: 1988/89 = 100. 12. Including international passengers on through routes. 13. Visitor arrivals.

Azerbaijan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
6.11	7.15	7.49	7.57	7.63	7.67	(1)
51.2	51.1	50.8	50.7	50.7	...	(2)
34.9	33.0	33.3	32.8	32.8	...	(3)
59.6	62.2	61.2	61.5	61.5	...	(4)
5.5	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	...	(5)
46.9	46.2	...	47.3	47.8	...	(6)
25.2	26.3	19.1	16.9	17.4	16.2	(7)
7.0	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	(8)
1.4	1.6	0.8	1.1	0.8	0.6	(9)
71	82	87	87	87	89	(10)
Social statistics						
30.4	23.0	23.3	19.9	16.9	16.6	(11)
64.5/72.2	67.0/74.8	63.4/73.5	64.7/74.0	67.4/74.6	...	(12)
...	...	99.7/99.5	...	...	...	(13)
115 /1	114/113	100/108	109/106	...	...	(14)
299	262	265	267	272	279	(15)
103	102	104	106	109	111	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
2299.5	2907.7	2837.3	2866.0	2900.0	...	(22)
32.9	30.9	31.3	30.2	33.4	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	21855	21327	...	...	(25)
2440	3102	2447	2096	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	1.5 /2	10668.2 /2	13732.0 /2	15352.0 /2	15930.0 /2	(27)
...	26.4	25.1	24.7	20.0	20.3	(28)
...	205.3	321.8	422.6	504.8	534.7	(29)
External trade /3						
...	...	544.0	631.2	781.3	606.2	(30)
...	...	666.0	960.6	794.3	1077.2	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	27.0	14.7	20.2	15.8	(32)
...	...	19.7	13.7	11.8	11.6	(33)
...	...	4.8	4.2	3.9	3.5	(34)
...	...	1.3	1.5	4.9	1.1	(35)
...	...	20.2	40.6	31.9	30.7	(36)
...	...	0.1	0.1	–	–	(37)
...	...	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.5	(38)
...	...	14.1	10.4	11.8	10.5	(39)
...	...	11.1	14.5	15.4	27.1	(40)
Finance						
41.0	28.5	4.0	4.0	10.0	−1.0	(41)
...	...	321.0	435.3	504.0	...	(42)
...	...	4413.5	4301.3	3985.4	3869.0	(43)
Production /4						
...	100.0	53.6	54.1	50.3	...	(44)
...	100.0	24.6	24.0	...	...	(45)
...	100.0	52.5	...	...	...	(46)
81	100	30	28	28	...	(47)
Price−index numbers						
...	...	100.0 /5	119.9 /5	103.7 /5	...	(48)
101.0 /6	101.0 /6	100.0 /5	117.6 /5	99.5 /5	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
8641.5	8641.5	8641.5	8641.5	8641.5	...	(52)
4282.0	4382.2	4489.1	4526.2	4588.7	...	(53)
1500.8	1422.8	1628.4	1634.3	1441.4	...	(54)
913	992	1039	1039	1039	...	(55)
Transport						
2274	1827	791	558	489	...	(56)
3479	4869	1733	1794	1442	...	(57)
152.1	260.2	278.3	273.6	271.3	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	93	90	156	...	(59)
...	...	146	...	...	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Billions of Azeri manat. 3. Including inter−trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 4. Base: 1990 = 100. 5. Base: 1995 = 100. 6. Previous period equals 100.

Bangladesh

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
87.5	108.9	119.9	122.1	124.3	126.2	(1)
48.4	48.5	48.7	48.6	48.6	48.7	(2)
41.3	41.4	44.3	39.2	39.0	38.4	(3)
55.9	55.6	51.6	56.2	58.0	58.2	(4)
2.8	3.0	4.1	4.6	3.0	3.4	(5)
88.7	85.2	84.9	84.4	78.3	78.0	(6)
33.4	32.8	26.5	25.6	26.8	19.9	(7)
10.2	11.4	8.4	8.1	12.2	4.8	(8)
2.4	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	1.5	(9)
608	756	833	848	863	855	(10)
Social statistics						
101.4	94.0	71.0	67.0	79.0	...	(11)
57.0/57.1	56.4/55.4	58.9/58.1	59.1/58.6	...	...	(12)
41.1/17.0	46.0/23.0	48.9/26.2	49.0/26.0	...	...	(13)
75/45	77/66	...	...	...	...	(14)
9652	5617	4686	4955	4512	...	(15)
4033	3263	3095	3120	3261	...	(16)
1.1	1.9	2.6	3.2	3.0	...	(17)
0.9	4.8	5.1	4.6	4.5	...	(18)
8.3	3.7	2.7	2.1	1.9	...	(19)
1820	2100	...	2244	...	...	(20)
39	44	...	65	...	...	(21)
Employment /1						
18920	50160	59218	54597	61891	64578	(22)
66.7	68.5	60.6	63.8	58.6	57.7	(23)
...	39.3	...	38.2	...	...	(24)
Energy						
1617	4672	6092	5850	5706	...	(25)
45	78	101	108	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
196050 /2	737571 /2	1170261 /2	1301600 /2	1403045 /2	1548334 /2	(27)
41.22	36.65	30.88	30.00	29.40	28.60	(28)
145	193	242	261	265	269	(29)
External trade						
738	1671	3173	3297	3778	3831	(30)
1973	3618	6501	6621	6896	7146	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /3						
17.8	27.1	14.5	15.9	14.8	...	(32)
5.3	9.1	10.4	9.8	10.4	...	(33)
6.6	11.3	16.3	16.0	16.2	...	(34)
4.3	5.2	7.4	7.2	7.5	...	(35)
0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.2	...	(36)
6.0	4.2	6.7	5.6	6.0	...	(37)
...	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.4	...	(38)
58.4	42.0	35.5	34.2	34.0	...	(39)
0.7	0.5	8.0	9.8	9.5	...	(40)
Finance						
2.8	5.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	8.6	(41)
4230.0	12768.5	16325.2	16007.0	15125.3	...	(42)
15.454	34.569	40.278	41.794	43.892	46.300	(43)
Production						
80.4	99.5	103.4	110.0	111.1	112.7	(44)
79.6	99.6	103.7	110.2	111.2	112.3	(45)
95.8	97.4	96.5	105.7	109.2	121.8	(46)
...	100.0 /3	150.0 /3	159.3 /3	164.7 /3	179.7 /3	(47)
Price – index numbers						
...	100.0 /4	122.4 /4	125.8 /4	132.9 /4	...	(48)
...	100.0 /4	121.6 /4	125.7 /4	134.0 /4	...	(49)
100	242	1479	1559	1568	1648	(50)
100	229	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
13017	13017	13017	13017	13017	...	(52)
9158	9437	8148	8148	8241	...	(53)
1569	2933	3429	3553	3693	...	(54)
2192	1903	1967	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
5119	5070	4037	3333	3754	3855	(56)
1179	2190	...	...	...	...	(57)
11.8	20.7	29.6	31.8	33.9	35.6	(58)
Tourism						
57	115	156	166	182	172	(59)
15	11	24	34	64	54	(60)

1. Beginning 1993, data refer to labour force. 2. Millions of taka. 3. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 4. For Dhaka, middle income group.

Bhutan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
1.25	1.54	1.64	1.81	1.86	2.00	(1)
49.6	49.4	49.0	49.5	50.5	49.5	(2)
40.3	39.2	39.2	42.1	42.1	42.1	(3)
56.5	56.1	54.0	53.9	54.0	53.6	(4)
3.2	4.7	3.0	6.9	3.0	4.3	(5)
96.1	94.7	...	...	...	89.8	(6)
39.4	38.3	39.6 /1	39.9	39.9	39.9	(7)
19.0	16.2	15.3 /1	9.0	13.9	9.0	(8)
2.1	1.8	1.5	...	2.8	...	(9)
27	33	35	36	40	45	(10)
Social statistics						
159.2	134.6	116.0 /1	70.7	70.7	70.7	(11)
41.6/43.1/2	49.6/48.3	49.1/52.4 /1	66.0/66.2	66.0/66.2	66.0/66.2	(12)
41.1/15.0	51.3/23.2	56.3/28.2	56.0/28.0	...	...	(13)
16 /3	...	...	...	72 /3	72 /3	(14)
...	10900	5196	5825	6124	6510	(15)
...	...	600	556	618	559	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
5.6	15.6	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /4						
552	842	903	905	904	970	(22)
92.5	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.9	93.8	(23)
33.7	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
1	193	212	215	...	...	(25)
9	50	59	62	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
1112.9 /5	4982.0 /5	9968.3 /5	11714.0 /5	14477.1 /5	16419.9 /5	(27)
55.6	42.0	39.1	38.7	36.4	36.4	(28)
113	185	187	183	214	199	(29)
External trade						
17	75	82	75	116	...	(30)
50	108	111	101	137	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6						
...	27.9	24.8	18.9	24.0	33.9	(32)
...	–	–	–	–	–	(33)
...	8.6	11.1	10.5	11.2	10.9	(34)
...	4.8	7.1	8.5	10.1	11.1	(35)
...	–	–	–	–	–	(36)
...	5.3	6.5	3.2	3.6	2.6	(37)
...	3.1	1.4	1.9	1.8	1.6	(38)
...	47.0	43.6	52.0	45.0	38.1	(39)
...	2.3	5.4	4.9	4.4	1.9	(40)
Finance						
7.9	29.7	27.0	29.0	30.0	31.0	(41)
...	83.5	87.2	86.7	89.3	...	(42)
7.863	17.505	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	(43)
Production						
83.5	101.2	102.2	107.2	107.2	107.2	(44)
83.7	101.2	107.2	107.2	107.2	107.2	(45)
57.1	100.1	109.2	109.2	109.2	109.2	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
104.4 /7	100.0	169.6	184.6	196.6	217.4	(48)
...	100.0	164.6	179.9	186.5	207.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	392.2 /7	422.9 /7	438.1 /7	494.5 /7	(51)
Land use						
4700	4700	4700	4700	4650	4650	(52)
122	132	150	150	160	...	(53)
26	39	39	40	40	...	(54)
2577	3168	3100	3100	3348	3348	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	4	3	4	3	4	(57)
...	...	10	13	14	14	(58)
Tourism						
2	2	5	5	5	6	(59)
...	2	6	7	7	8	(60)

1. For 1990–1995. 2. For 1975–1980. 3. For both sexes. 4. Data refer to labour force. 5. Millions of ngultrum. 6. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 7. Base: December 1979 = 100.

Brunei Darussalam

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
185.2 /1	253.4 /1	296.0 /1	305.1 /1	314.4 /1	323.1 /1	(1)
46.8	47.1	47.1	47.1	46.9	46.9	(2)
38.9	34.9	33.2	32.9	33.0	32.7	(3)
58.3	62.4	63.9	64.1	64.0	63.7	(4)
2.8	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.6	(5)
40.1	42.3	...	42.0	42.0	...	(6)
31.2	27.7	24.6	25.0	24.0	22.9	(7)
4.0	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	2.9	(8)
3.5	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	2.8	(9)
33	44	51	53	55	56	(10)
Social statistics						
17.5	7.4	7.9	6.9	7.4	6.5	(11)
68.1/71.4 /2	71.5/75.3 /3	72.0/77.0	72.0/77.0	72.0/77.0	...	(12)
65.0/67.5	91.1/79.5	91.2/84.6	...	...	...	(13)
111/105	116/109 /4	...	109/104	...	...	(14)
2205	1416	1179	1086	988	...	(15)
308	277	309	317	360	...	(16)
97	210	...	...	...	...	(17)
140	237	237	245	...	...	(18)
221	268	270	295	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
27.1 /5	53.6 /5	75.6 /5	...	...	...	(22)
1.7 /5	2.0 /5	2.0 /5	...	...	...	(23)
16.7 /6	32.2 /6	40.8 /6	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
29781	24113	26981	26612	...	...	(25)
15870	16922	11240	11047	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
10554 /7	6509 /7	7067 /7	7685 /7	8051 /7	8111 /7	(27)
0.6	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	2.9	(28)
26141	14334	16766	17651	15206	14544	(29)
External trade						
4581	2213	2273	2800	...	...	(30)
572	1001	1915	2085	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
2.180	1.792	1.424	1.411	1.684	1.726	(43)
Production						
71.4	100.4	105.2	114.6	118.7	118.7	(44)
71.2	100.4	105.4	114.8	118.8	118.8	(45)
107.3	99.1	82.6	82.6	99.1	99.1	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /8						
...	100.0	116.5	118.6	120.8	120.3	(48)
...	100.0	110.1	113.4	117.6	118.0	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
527	527	527	527	527	...	(52)
6	7	7	7	7	...	(53)
1	1	1	1	1	...	(54)
450	458	450	450	450	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	487	...	...	...	...	(57)
43.6	107.9	141.7	150.1	163.1	...	(58)
Tourism						
270 /9	377 /9	498 /9	837 /9	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1975-1980. 3. For 1985-1990. 4. For 1991. 5. Employees, excluding government and personal services, June of each year, except for 1980, October 6. Data refer to employment. 7. Millions of Brunei dollars. 8. Government officials. 9. Including nationals residing abroad.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
6.50	8.57	9.69	9.94	10.18	11.44	(1)
53.7	52.6	52.2	52.2	...	51.8	(2)
44.2	40.7	45.0	43.9	...	...	(3)
53.2	56.6	52.0	52.6	...	...	(4)
2.6	2.7	3.0	3.5	...	...	(5)
89.7	88.4	79.0	85.6	...	...	(6)
30.1	39.0	36.2	38.0	35.3	...	(7)
40.0 /1	15.6	14.1	12.0	11.7	...	(8)
0.7	2.9	2.4	2.6	2.4	...	(9)
36	46	54	55	56	65	(10)
Social statistics						
263.0 /1	123.0	116.0	89.6	84.3	...	(11)
30.0/32.5 /1	48.3/51.2	51.0/54.0	50.3/58.6	51.8/59.7	...	(12)
...	48.2/22.4	80.0/53.0	61.8/58.0	...	...	(13)
...	118 /2	142/119	110 /2	113 /2	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
5.4	8.2	...	...	...	...	(18)
92	108	...	...	...	...	(19)
1688	1950	...	1974	...	...	(20)
37	47	...	45	...	...	(21)
Employment /3						
2768	4379	5021	4939	...	...	(22)
75.0	73.9	72.8	81.6	78.1	...	(23)
...	...	...	53.2	65.4	...	(24)
Energy						
6	8	9	9	...	...	(25)
22	25	25	24	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	596.6 /4	7542.7 /4	8324.8 /4	9025.3 /4	10243.9 /4	(27)
...	55.6	45.8	41.7	39.9	38.8	(28)
...	167	318	319	301	239	(29)
External trade						
...	85.8	853.9	643.6	734.4	...	(30)
...	163.5 /5	1187.0 /5	1071.6 /5	1103.2 /5	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	9.9	9.7	10.7	6.9	(32)
...	37.3	61.6	54.9	48.8	28.7	(33)
...	9.8	10.6	10.7	11.0	6.8	(34)
...	18.1	3.6	5.5	7.0	4.3	(35)
...	...	5.1	5.6	6.2	3.6	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	24.5	7.6	10.6	11.5	6.9	(39)
...	10.4	1.5	2.9	4.8	42.9	(40)
Finance						
...	2.3	5.0	10.6	10.6	5.9	(41)
...	1854.4	2035.3	2100.4	2128.7	...	(42)
...	418.3	2451.0	2624.1	2946.3	3744.4	(43)
Production						
56.6	99.1	125.1	128.5	130.7	131.7	(44)
57.3	99.0	125.0	128.4	130.7	131.6	(45)
37.8	103.2	126.7	128.6	129.2	132.9	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers /6						
...	428.4 /7	100.0	107.1	115.7	132.8	(48)
...	...	100.0	107.6	114.8	130.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
17652	17652	17652	17652	17652	...	(52)
1700	3795	3819	3824	3807	...	(53)
100	160	173	173	...	...	(54)
13160	12700	12200	12200	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. For both sexes. 3. Data refer to labour force. 4. Billions of riels. 5. Data refer to imports f.o.b. 6. Base: 1995 = 100. 7. Base: March 1988 = 100.

China

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	987.1 /1	1143.3 /1	1211.2 /1	1223.9 /1	1236.3 /1	1248.1 /1	(1)
	48.6	48.5	49.0	49.2	48.9	49.0	(2)
	35.5	27.7	26.7	26.3	25.0	24.3	(3)
	59.8	66.9	66.6	67.2	68.0	68.2	(4)
	4.7	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.0	7.4	(5)
	80.6	73.6	71.0	70.6	70.1	69.6	(6)
	18.2	21.1	17.1	17.0	16.6	16.0	(7)
	6.3	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	6.5	(8)
	1.3	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	0.9	(9)
	104	120	126	127	127	129	(10)
Social statistics							
	41.0	30.0	...	...	...	...	(11)
	64.0 /2	68.6/71.8	67.0/71.0	68.0/71.0	68.0/72.0	...	(12)
	78.6/52.7	87.0/68.1	89.9/72.7	89.9/74.5 /3	...	...	(13)
	121/104	130/120	118/117	120/120	...	...	(14)
	655	654	633	629	626	628	(15)
	503	440	427	427	428	431	(16)
	4.4	11.1	47.6	63.2	81.8	...	(17)
	4.0	129.8	206.4	321.6	...	...	(18)
	55	181	186	196	...	...	(19)
	2311	2680	...	2844	...	...	(20)
	54	64	...	76	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	423610	639090	679470	688500	696000	699570	(22)
	68.9	53.5	48.6	47.8	47.4	47.5	(23)
	43.2	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy							
	612408	1004010	1290340	1326160	1319890	...	(25)
	557	787	976	881	1149	...	(26)
National accounts							
	451.8 /4	1854.8 /4	5847.8 /4	6788.5 /4	7477.2 /4	7940.0 /4	(27)
	30.1	27.1	20.5	20.4	18.7	...	(28)
	299	339	578	667	730	772	(29)
External trade							
	18120	62091	148797	151197	182877	183589	(30)
	20020	53345	129113	138944	142189	140305	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	5.5	7.2	8.0	9.5	10.1	...	(32)
	16.0	15.4	13.1	13.2	13.6	...	(33)
	...	2.1	1.6	2.1	2.0	...	(34)
	16.4	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	...	(35)
	1.7	0.1	–	0.2	0.2	...	(36)
	...	0.1	–	0.1	0.1	...	(37)
	...	0.4	0.6	0.4	0.4	...	(38)
	55.3	39.6	23.8	24.0	17.0	...	(39)
	4.9	34.6	52.5	50.4	56.3	...	(40)
Finance							
	34.1	38.7	41.1	40.5	41.5	41.5	(41)
	4504.0	55301.4	118089.8	128817.1	146697.0	...	(42)
	1.5303	4.7832	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	8.2790	(43)
Production							
	59.2	101.1	136.4	143.6	152.7	152.2	(44)
	60.0	101.6	139.5	147.1	156.0	157.2	(45)
	50.2	96.3	100.6	103.7	115.2	94.9	(46)
	109.3 /5	107.8 /5	120.3 /5	116.6 /5	113.1 /5	110.8 /5	(47)
Price – index numbers							
	...	100.0	193.5	209.5	...	...	(48)
	...	100.0	214.1	230.4	...	...	(49)
	100	204	350	371	374	...	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use							
	960000	960000	960000	960000	960000	960000	(52)
	100212	96563	94971	135072	135365	...	(53)
	44888	47403	49281	50381	51239	52296	(54)
	135265	126515	128630	128630	133700	...	(55)
Transport							
	138298	261263	354600	332537	354825	370000	(56)
	3956	23048	68100	74784	77352	...	(57)
	237.8 /6	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism							
	5703 /7	27462 /7	46387 /7	51128 /7	57588 /7	...	(59)
	555 /8	2218	8730	10200	12074	...	(60)

1. End of year stated. 2. For both sexes. 3. Data based on a 0.1028 per cent sample survey. 4. Billions of yuan renminbi. 5. Data relate to index of gross industrial output value, preceding year equals 100. 6. Including light commercial vehicles. 7. Visitor arrivals. 8. Including international fare receipts.

Cook Islands

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
17.9 /1	18.4 /1	19.7 /1	19.1 /1,2	19.6 /1	19.8 /1	(1)
...	...	...	48.7 /2	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
66.7	65.1	...	41.0 /2	...	...	(6)
27.7	28.3	24.8	29.6	23.7	21.9	(7)
7.4	6.6	5.2	6.8	8.2	5.8	(8)
-1.6	2.8	1.3	-1.6	1.3	1.3	(9)
76	78	83	82	83	84	(10)
Social statistics						
22.4	24.9	6.1	16.0	...	...	(11)
68.0 /3	70.0 /3	...	...	68.5/71.5 /4	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
98 /3	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1000 /5	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
126 /5	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	163	203	...	...	...	(17)
...	163	207	...	...	...	(18)
447	652	660	733	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
5.8 /6	4.9 /7	...	...	...	...	(22)
29.3 /6	6.2 /7	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
833	556	539	539	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	107117 /8	155056 /8	149069 /8	150402 /8	...	(27)
...	21.2	18.2	19.5	...	...	(28)
...	3539	5273	5256	4625	...	(29)
External trade						
4.0	4.9	4.6	3.2	...	...	(30)
23.0	51.5	105.8	110.0	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	14.0	13.2	...	...	...	(34)
...	12.1	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	4	79	121	93	...	(42)
1.0267	1.6750	1.5235	1.4543	1.5124	1.8678	(43)
Production						
162.9	99.3	77.2	80.5	90.1	103.7	(44)
162.9	99.2	76.8	80.0	89.6	103.2	(45)
120.0	120.0	900.0	1200.0	1200.0	1200.0	(46)
100 /9	108 /9	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers (Rarotonga)						
...	100	122	121	120	121	(48)
...	100	115	114	114	116	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
23	23	23	23	23	...	(52)
6	6	5	7	7	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
22	34	49	49	50	...	(59)
...	16	47	50	50	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures. 3. For both sexes. 4. For 1995-1997. 5. For 1981. 6. 1981 census figures. 7. 1990 employment survey. 8. Thousands of New Zealand dollars. 9. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100.

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
18.03	20.46	22.24	22.61	22.98	23.35	(1)
50.9	51.0	...	...	...	...	(2)
40.5	28.6	29.0	29.0	27.0	...	(3)
56.1	67.3	66.0	66.0	68.0	...	(4)
3.4	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	...	(5)
43.1	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.0	...	(6)
23.0/1	23.5/2	23.0	22.5	21.4	...	(7)
6.1/1	5.4/2	5.0	5.3	5.5	...	(8)
...	1.6	1.7	1.7	1.6	1.6	(9)
150	170	184	188	191	194	(10)
Social statistics						
35.0/1	28.0/2	23.0	23.0	22.0	...	(11)
62.4/68.8/1	66.2/72.7/2	68.0/75.0	68.0/75.0	69.0/75.0	...	(12)
...	95/3	95/95	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
7.2	15.2	43.9	...	...	...	(18)
83	119	125	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /4						
7890	10454	11483	11275	11698	12132	(22)
42.8	38.0	34.0	33.4	32.4	31.6	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
44764	85100	89429	88468	...	...	(25)
2658	4322	4429	4310	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	1857	590	550	550	...	(30)
...	2930	1470	1600	1500	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
72.1	99.7	75.6	71.2	68.6	72.4	(44)
72.8	99.7	73.3	68.4	65.7	69.7	(45)
63.5	99.5	104.7	105.1	105.1	106.1	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
12041	12041	12041	12041	12041	...	(52)
1900	2000	2000	2000	2000	...	(53)
1120	1420	1460	1460	1460	...	(54)
7370	7370	7370	7370	7370	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. For 1985–1990. 3. For both sexes. 4. Data refer to labour force.

Fiji

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
634 /1	732 /1	772 /1	775 /1,2	786 /1	796 /1	(1)
49.4	49.3 /3	49.1	49.1 /2	49.1	...	(2)
39.1	36.7 /3	33.6	35.4 /2	34.1	...	(3)
58.1	59.8 /3	62.8	61.5 /2	61.9	...	(4)
2.8	3.5 /3	3.6	3.2 /2	4.0	...	(5)
61.3	56.0	...	53.6 /2	54.0	...	(6)
29.7 /4	24.8 /4	24.8 /4	22.5 /4	22.7 /4	...	(7)
5.8 /4	4.9 /4	5.7 /4	5.6 /4	4.6 /4	...	(8)
2.1	1.1	1.2	0.4	1.4	1.3	(9)
34	39	42	42	43	44	(10)
Social statistics						
33.4	24.6	14.9	16.9	20.0	...	(11)
68.3 /5	62.8/67.1	61.4/65.2	64.5/68.7	70.0/75.0	...	(12)
66.6/78.2	91.6/85.7	93.5/88.6	94.0/89.0	...	...	(13)
120/119	125 /5	...	...	...	...	(14)
2232	2080	2318	2313	1905	...	(15)
355	419	432	404	432	...	(16)
68	57	127	...	...	...	(17)
–	15.0	18.1	25.8	...	...	(18)
473	567	622	632	...	...	(19)
2537	2754	...	3036	...	...	(20)
64	70	...	73	...	...	(21)
Employment /6						
204	251	266	301	312	311	(22)
46.2	45.6	42.5	43.5	41.5	41.0	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	47	53	53	...	...	(25)
546	567	493	497	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
679 /7,8	1612 /7,9	1640 /7,9	1902 /7,9	1868 /7,9	1795 /7,9	(27)
22.5	20.4	19.7	19.4	17.3	16.1	(28)
1309	1487	1695	1753	1646	1135	(29)
External trade						
377	498	619	748	589	...	(30)
562	754	867	984	965	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
21.1	20.6	32.9	31.0	...	...	(32)
3.3	6.7	6.1	5.8	...	...	(33)
20.4	21.0	16.5	16.2	...	...	(34)
8.1	7.7	8.6	8.7	...	...	(35)
2.9	5.1	4.4	4.1	...	...	(36)
2.5	1.8	3.6	2.9	...	...	(37)
0.9	0.6	1.1	0.9	...	...	(38)
33.8	21.5	13.9	18.9	...	...	(39)
9.2	13.1	11.0	9.5	...	...	(40)
Finance						
25.6	9.6	12.9	14.7	13.1	7.6	(41)
281.2	412.7	250.4	217.4	213.4	...	(42)
0.8160	1.4809	1.4063	1.4033	1.4437	1.9868	(43)
Production						
81.7	104.7	102.6	97.1	98.5	98.8	(44)
81.6	104.5	102.9	97.4	98.7	98.8	(45)
93.4	145.4	31.2	46.4	58.4	58.4	(46)
...	100.0	119.4	103.7	108.6	111.5	(47)
Price–Index numbers /10						
...	85.1	103.0	106.1	109.7	116.0	(48)
...	92.5	101.2	103.5	108.4	116.7	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
1827	1827	1827	1827	1827	...	(52)
236	240	265	265	265	...	(53)
1	1	3	3	3	...	(54)
1185	1185	1185	1185	1185	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
250	210	1282	...	...	...	(57)
23.4	40.3	49.7	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	279	316	340	359	...	(59)
...	199	283	299	297	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 25 August. 3. As at 31 December. 4. Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. 5. For both sexes. 6. Data refer to labour force. 7. Millions of Fiji dollars. 8. At constant prices of 1977. 9. At constant prices of 1989. 10. Base: 1993 = 100.

French Polynesia

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
148.1 /1	195.3 /1	215.4 /1	219.5 /1	222.6 /1	227.0 /1	(1)
...	...	...	48.1 /2	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
...	...	...	46.0 /2	...	...	(6)
...	28.2	22.7	22.1	21.1	...	(7)
...	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	...	(8)
2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
42	56	61	62	63	64	(10)
Social statistics						
...	11.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	...	(11)
...	...	68.3/73.8 /3	69.1/74.2	70.0/75.0	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	131/126	118/113	...	...	...	(14)
...	610	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	151	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	41.4	44.7	45.3	...	...	(22)
...	3.0	2.9	3.4	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	9	15	16	...	...	(25)
919	1523	1291	1272	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
30	111	196	254	224	...	(30)
547	929	1019	1026	945	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
127.8	103.0	95.6	97.1	99.1	99.1	(44)
127.0	103.1	95.6	97.1	99.1	99.1	(45)
1737.9	62.1	103.4	103.4	103.4	103.4	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	100.0	106.8	108.0	109.4	110.9	(48)
...	100.0	106.7	108.3	110.8	111.8	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
366	366	366	366	366	...	(52)
27	27	28	28	28	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
115	115	115	115	115	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	132	172	164	180	...	(59)
...	171	326	322	345	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 3 September. 3. For 1990-1995.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
106.0 /1	133.2 /1	149.2 /1	152.7 /1	156.2 /1	161.0 /1	(1)
47.8 /2	46.7 /2	...	...	...	...	(2)
34.9 /2	30.0 /2	...	31.0	32.0	...	(3)
62.3 /2	66.1 /2	...	64.0	63.0	...	(4)
2.8 /2	3.9 /2	...	5.0	5.0	...	(5)
60.5 /2	46.6	...	...	...	...	(6)
28.4	28.9	28.3	23.4	...	...	(7)
4.0	4.2	4.2	4.0	...	...	(8)
2.2	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.7	(9)
196	243	272	280	289	298	(10)
Social statistics						
16.3	2.1	9.1	7.0	10.0	...	(11)
69.5/75.6 /3	72.1 /4	72.5/76.6	73.0/79.0	73.0/77.0	...	(12)
96.4/96.5	96.0/96.0	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1514	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
448 /5	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
682	651	670	...	...	...	(18)
909	1389	1414	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
33.7 /6	59.1 /6	65.2 /6	66.2 /6	...	...	(22)
0.3 /6	0.5 /6	0.4 /6	0.5 /6	...	...	(23)
39.8 /7	40.8 /7	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
8698	5261	13166	12728	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
35	60	40	40	...	...	(30)
400	410	624	640	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
94.1	96.9	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	(44)
94.1	96.9	110.8	110.8	110.8	110.8	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	100.0	161.9	...	...	...	(48)
...	100.0	225.7	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
55	55	55	55	55	...	(52)
12	12	12	12	12	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
10	10	10	10	10	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
39	...	60	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	780	1362	1363	1382	...	(59)
...	936	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 1 April. 3. For 1975–1980. 4. For both sexes. 5. For 1979. 6. Employees, excluding armed forces. Multiple job holders are counted at each establishment. 7. Data refer to employment.

Hong Kong, China *

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	5.06	5.70	6.16	6.31	6.50	6.69	(1)
	48.0	48.8	49.9	49.9	49.7	49.6	(2)
	25.5	21.5	19.4	18.9	18.1	17.4	(3)
	68.1	70.0	70.8	71.1	71.5	72.1	(4)
	6.4	8.5	9.8	10.0	10.4	10.5	(5)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
	17.0	12.0	11.2	10.1	9.1	7.9	(7)
	5.0	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	4.9	(8)
	2.7	0.3	2.0	2.5	3.0	2.8	(9)
	4758	5296	5840	5990	6160	6330	(10)
Social statistics							
	11.2	6.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	3.2	(11)
	71.6/77.9	74.6/80.3	76.0/81.5	76.3/81.6	76.8/82.2	77.2/82.6	(12)
	94.1/76.3	95.4/84.4	96.0/87.4	96.0/88.0	...	...	(13)
	107/106	103/103	100/102	100/98	99/99	99/100	(14)
	1417	919	772	715	712	714	(15)
	247	228	214	214	215	207	(16)
	326	570	675	692	708	700	(17)
	220	272	284	281	...	...	(18)
	504	667	664	681	...	...	(19)
	2888	3233	...	3282	...	...	(20)
	89	94	...	100	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	2236 /1	2712 /1	2905 /1	3008 /1	3145 /1	3201 /1	(22)
	1.4 /1	0.9 /1	0.3 /1	0.2 /1	0.1 /1	0.1 /1	(23)
	45.3	46.8	47.6	47.8	48.0	48.5	(24)
Energy							
	..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
	1447	1697	2065	1621	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	141796 /2	582549 /2	1077145 /2	1191890 /2	1344101 /2	1285880 /2	(27)
	0.8	0.3	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	(28)
	5628	13111	22618	24419	26701	24848	(29)
External trade							
	19743	82160	173750	180750	188059	174002	(30)
	22438	82474	192751	198550	208614	184518	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /3							
	11.0	13.2	14.3	14.0	14.7	12.8	(32)
	7.2	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	–	(33)
	15.3	17.4	17.6	17.9	20.0	18.4	(34)
	7.5	9.7	12.7	11.9	11.9	11.3	(35)
	4.4	5.6	7.4	8.5	9.3	9.8	(36)
	22.9 /4	21.8 /4	18.2 /4	20.3 /4	19.1 /4	22.6 /4	(37)
	.../5	.../5	.../5	.../5	.../5	.../5	(38)
	23.8	17.8	18.4	15.9	14.9	15.6	(39)
	7.9	12.8	10.9	11.1	10.0	9.5	(40)
Finance							
	34.1	35.8	30.5	30.7	31.9	30.5	(41)
	2513	12339	29177	38103	36336	...	(42)
	4.976	7.789	7.736	7.734	7.742	7.745	(43)
Production							
	112 /6	80 /6	50 /6	49 /6	45 /6	37 /6	(44)
	114 /6	81 /6	41 /6	49 /6	45 /6	37 /6	(45)
	74 /6	66 /6	53 /6	51 /6	47 /6	37 /6	(46)
	...	122.8 /7	126.2 /7	121.5 /7	120.6 /7	110.1 /7	(47)
Price-index numbers /8							
	...	100.0	157.5	167.3	177.1	182.1	(48)
	...	100.0	149.4	155.3	160.9	164.0	(49)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use							
	106	108	109	110	110	110	(52)
	8	7	6	6	6	6	(53)
	3	2	2	2	2	2	(54)
	22	22	22	22	22	22	(55)
Transport							
	1426	8329 /9	10200 /9	10394 /9	10522 /9	10643 /9	(56)
	6181	24055	34767	39945	...	...	(57)
	181.5 /10	214.9 /10	303.3 /10	311.1 /10	332.8 /10	336.2 /10	(58)
Tourism							
	2282 /11	6581 /11	10200 /11	11703 /11	10406 /11	9575 /11	(59)
	1262	5032	9604	10836	9242	7138	(60)

Note: On 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became Hong Kong, China. Data for periods before 1 July 1997 are for the territory of Hong Kong.

1. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 2. Millions of Hong Kong dollars. 3. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 4. Including recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services. 5. Included in housing and community amenities. 6. Base: 1993 = 1997 = 100. 7. Base: 1986 = 100. 8. Composite consumer price index. 9. Including Mass Transit Railway, Kowloon-Canton Center Railway and Light Rail Transit. 10. Data refer to number of licensed private cars and taxis, excluding motorcycles and buses. 11. Including visitors from China.

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	675	835	916	934	950	966	(1)
	48.2	48.5	...	48.1	48.1	48.2	(2)
	39.6	35.9	35.0	37.8	37.2	36.6	(3)
	57.0	60.0	60.0	58.0	58.5	59.0	(4)
	3.4	4.1	5.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	(5)
	76.9	72.8	73.0	72.8	72.5	72.2	(6)
	33.3	30.2	28.3	27.5	27.2	26.4	(7)
	12.4	9.7	9.0	9.0	8.9	9.0	(8)
	2.1	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	1.7	(9)
	203	252	279	284	289	294	(10)
Social statistics							
	110	80	74	72	71	72	(11)
	50.9/50.4	58.7/89.0	61.0/62.4	62.4/63.4	...	...	(12)
	55.3/25.3	62.2/33.5	65.5/37.7	66.0/38.0	...	...	(13)
	96/64	114/88	115/94	114/93	99/82	98/81	(14)
	2584	2171	1954	1964	1928	1916	(15)
	1468	1333	1493	...	...	...	(16)
	3.2 /1	6.1 /1	13.1 /1	15.6 /1	18.7 /1	22.2 /1	(17)
	4.4	32.3	51.3	61.8	...	...	(18)
	38	80	82	106	...	...	(19)
	1961	2267	...	2415	...	...	(20)
	48	55	...	59	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	22305 /2	26353 /2	27525 /2	27941 /2	28244 /2	...	(22)
	69.7 /3	64.0 /3	61.6 /3	...	...	...	(23)
	27.2	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy							
	113322	245363	311481	340393	...	...	(25)
	202	316	387	424	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	1360.2 /4	5355.3 /4	10378.4 /4	12179.6 /4	14098.5 /4	15635.5 /4	(27)
	34.3	27.6	27.7	26.1	27.0	25.2	(28)
	256	366	377	368	409	390	(29)
External trade							
	8486	18143	31797	33470	35006	33641	(30)
	15869	24075	36678	39133	41484	41887	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /5							
	7.1	5.8	8.4	7.6	7.5	7.2	(32)
	15.9	15.0	14.3	13.9	14.7	14.7	(33)
	1.5	2.1	2.0	2.0	2.2	2.8	(34)
	1.2	1.2	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.5	(35)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
	3.7	6.2	6.9	6.0	5.8	6.3	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
	52.9	45.4	29.6	29.9	29.3	29.5	(39)
	17.7	24.3	39.4	39.9	39.2	38.1	(40)
Finance							
	18.2	23.6	24.2	24.1	24.4	23.1	(41)
	20581	83801	93730	93470	93908	98231	(42)
	7.863	17.504	32.427	35.433	36.313	41.259	(43)
Production /5							
	102.1	148.4	160.7	170.5	165.5	...	(44)
	97.4	143.7	146.1	160.9	155.8	...	(45)
	104.9	156.3	185.5	200.9	181.9	...	(46)
	...	100.0	133.5	140.8	150.2	156.0	(47)
Price-index numbers /6							
	...	100.0	164.3	179.4	192.3	217.5	(48)
	...	100.0	173.3	186.0	199.0	228.8	(49)
	...	100.0	165.0	174.4	183.7	200.5	(50)
	...	100.0	172.8	189.3	196.5	225.5	(51)
Land use							
	328726	328726	328726	328726	...	....	(52)
	160154	170109	169911	169524	...	...	(53)
	38524	46702	70646	71510	...	...	(54)
	67501	67406	68603	68826	...	...	(55)
Transport							
	208558 /5	295644 /5	341999 /5	357013 /5	379897 /5	381549 /5	(56)
	10765	16722	21506 /7	22606 /7	23253 /7	23910 /7	(57)
	5391	21374 /1	30295	33783	37232	...	(58)
Tourism							
	1204 /8	1707 /8	2124 /8	2288 /8	2374 /8	2349 /8	(59)
	1150	1513	2609	2832	2914	2820	(60)

1. As at 31 March of the later year. 2. Employees, including working proprietors in the public sector and establishments of the non-agricultural private sector with 10 or more persons employed. 3. Data refer to labour force. 4. Billions of Indian rupees. 5. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 6. Base: 1990 = 100. 7. Including data for private domestic airlines. 8. Visitor arrivals.

Indonesia

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
146.63	179.48	194.76	196.81	199.87	204.42	(1)
50.3	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.2	...	(2)
41.0	36.7	33.8	32.9	31.2	...	(3)
55.7	59.5	62.2	62.8	64.3	...	(4)
3.3	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	...	(5)
77.6	68.9	64.1	64.0	61.8	...	(6)
34.5	25.8	23.6	23.3	22.9	22.5	(7)
13.0	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	7.5	(8)
2.4	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	2.1	(9)
77	93	101	102	104	106	(10)
Social statistics						
99.0	63.0	55.0	54.0	52.0	...	(11)
52.0/55.2	59.6/63.3	61.5/65.3	61.9/65.7	62.3/66.1	...	(12)
79.8/62.7	89.6/78.7	91.3/81.4	91.9/82.9	92.2/82.9	...	(13)
81.8/81.1	91.4/91.6	93.6/94.3	94.2/94.6	95.1/95.6	...	(14)
12552	8961	6423	6309	6195	...	(15)
1935	1632	1651	1652	1650	...	(16)
3.5	7.0	16.5	20.7	24.8	...	(17)
20.5	58.6	78.1	82.0	85.9	...	(18)
102.3	147.8	182.2	199.4	216.6	...	(19)
1793	2781	3096	3195	2893	...	(20)
43.0	61.8	69.8	71.6	65.3	...	(21)
Employment						
51553	75851	80110	85702	87050	87672	(22)
55.9	55.9	44.0	44.0	41.2	45.0	(23)
32.6	44.0	41.0	44.6	38.0	...	(24)
Energy						
132274	222699	256836	269677	282518	...	(25)
239	501	582	645	708	...	(26)
National accounts						
45446 /1	249967 /1	454514 /1	532568 /1	625506 /1	989573 /1	(27)
24.8	19.4	17.1	16.7	16.0	18.8	(28)
495	757	1038	1155	1076	483	(29)
External trade						
23950	25675	45418	49814	53443	48847	(30)
10834	21837	40630	42929	41694	27337	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /2						
33.2	37.6	9.9	18.7	9.2	12.5	(32)
13.5	6.7	7.2	7.3	5.7	5.3	(33)
8.3	9.1	9.1	9.0	7.6	6.9	(34)
2.5	2.4	2.6	2.5	2.2	2.3	(35)
–	–	6.2	7.2	6.3	5.0	(36)
1.8	1.8	20.5	20.3	15.3	13.9	(37)
1.0	0.7	2.4	2.4	2.0	2.0	(38)
40.2	27.1	21.2	23.6	16.6	12.7	(39)
7.0	14.6	14.4	8.9	35.1	39.5	(40)
Finance						
29.2	32.3	28.5	27.3	29.9	19.1	(41)
20938.0	69871.5	124398.3	128940.6	136173.5	...	(42)
627	1843	2249	2342	2909	10014	(43)
Production						
64.0	101.1	119.7	122.1	119.2	119.9	(44)
63.2	100.9	120.1	122.4	119.6	120.2	(45)
74.2	104.0	114.0	118.6	114.7	115.7	(46)
...	100.0/3	179.2/3	191.0/3	216.1/3	187.3/3	(47)
Price–index numbers						
...	100.0	153.2	165.3	176.2	...	(48)
...	100.0	156.3	171.1	186.2	...	(49)
71.3/4	178.0/4	239.7/4	258.5/4	282.0/4	569.0/4	(50)
73.9/5	190.8/5	354.8/5	398.9/5	445.0/5	750.0/5	(51)
Land use						
181157	181157	181157	181157	181157	...	(52)
26000	31973	30180	30987	30987	...	(53)
4301	4410	4687	4760	4815	...	(54)
117600	111775	111774	111774	111774	...	(55)
Transport						
6088	9290	15524	15524	16389	...	(56)
6231	13937	20353	20551	21190	...	(57)
639.5/6	1313.2/6	2107.3/6	2410.5/6	2639.5/6	...	(58)
Tourism						
561/7	2029/7	4324/7	5034/7	5185/7	...	(59)
246	2105	5228	6308	7569	...	(60)

1. Billions of Indonesian rupiahs. 2. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 3. Data for manufacturing production index. 4. Base: 1983 = 100. 5. Agriculture base: 1983 = 100. 6. Including special purpose vehicles. 7. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
39.30	54.47	59.19	60.05/1	60.90	61.63	(1)
49.2	48.6	49.0	49.1/1	...	...	(2)
44.1	44.0	41.6	39.5/1	44.0	...	(3)
52.6	52.3	54.4	56.2/1	52.0	...	(4)
3.4	3.3	4.0	4.3/1	4.0	...	(5)
50.1	43.6	41.9	38.7/1	40.0	...	(6)
41.0	34.3	29.4	22.0	20.0	21.0	(7)
11.5	8.5	8.0	8.5	8.0	8.0	(8)
3.1	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	1.2	(9)
24	33	36	36	37	38	(10)
Social statistics						
120.0/2	62.7	40.0	38.0	32.0	...	(11)
58.2/59.0/2	63.1/64.5	65.9/67.7	66.3/64.6	68.0/70.0	...	(12)
62.2/39.7	73.2/55.3	78.9/64.3	84.7/74.2	...	...	(13)
82.1/62.6	119/106	93/3	102/95	...	...	(14)
2320	2697	3240	2972	2663	...	(15)
678	659	602	609	633	...	(16)
35	40	66	...	...	...	(17)
51	66	73	75	...	...	(18)
163	246	263	276	...	...	(19)
2018	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
77	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
9293	11817	...	14572	...	...	(22)
32.2	26.8	...	23.0	...	...	(23)
11.6	9.3	...	12.7	...	...	(24)
Energy						
116063	264297	317462	321416	...	...	(25)
1174	1578	1818	1819	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6632.1/4	36644.6/4	180800.0/4	235233.0/4	277831.0/4	322339.0/4	(27)
18.0	23.6	22.2	20.3	20.1	22.5	(28)
2390	9879	1748	2237	2603	2986	(29)
External trade						
13235	19305	18360	22391	25001	...	(30)
12246	18722	12313	15117	14196	14323	(31)
Central government expenditure by function/5						
10.2	6.9	4.8	6.7	7.1	7.1	(32)
15.9	10.3	7.6	8.5	9.3	8.5	(33)
21.3	21.7	14.7	16.9	19.5	16.0	(34)
6.4	7.6	6.3	6.4	7.5	6.4	(35)
6.4	13.9	13.2	12.3	14.1	13.6	(36)
2.3	6.0	7.9	7.9	7.6	5.6	(37)
1.1	1.7	2.7	3.0	3.3	3.1	(38)
24.0	21.6	37.7	26.0	27.6	29.9	(39)
8.0	10.3	5.1	10.3	4.0	9.8	(40)
Finance						
26	26	...	34	...	...	(41)
4500	9020	21988	21183	11816	...	(42)
70.61	68.10	1747.93	1750.76	1752.92	1751.86	(43)
Production						
59.5	104.2	132.5	136.5	134.9	148.6	(44)
59.0	104.3	132.7	136.5	135.1	149.3	(45)
71.0	101.4	129.1	137.5	130.2	136.2	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	100.0/6	353.3/6	455.3/6	515.9/6	616.0/6	(48)
...	100.0/6	405.0/6	506.3/6	541.6/6	669.2/6	(49)
...	100.0/7	482.7/7	604.0/7	663.6/7	740.0/7	(50)
...	100.0/7	421.2/7	489.5/7	564.8/7	681.0/7	(51)
Land use						
162200	162200	162200	162200	162200	...	(52)
13713	17300	19018	19400	19400	...	(53)
4948	7000	7264	7265	7265	...	(54)
11400	11437	12400	12400	12400	...	(55)
Transport						
4638	4573	7294	7044	6108	...	(56)
2071	5755	5940	5840	5832	...	(57)
95.8/8	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
181/9	154	452	567	740	...	(59)
54	61	190	244	327	...	(60)

1. Census figures as at October – November. 2. For 1975-1980. 3. For both sexes. 4. Billions of Iranian rials. 5. Year beginning 21 March of year stated. 6. Including tobacco. 7. Base: 1990 = 100. 8. As at 20 March, including vehicles no longer in circulation. 9. Visitor arrivals.

Japan

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	117.06	123.61	125.57	125.86	126.17	126.49	(1)
	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.0	51.0	(2)
	23.5	18.2	15.9	15.6	15.3	15.1	(3)
	67.3	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.0	68.7	(4)
	9.1	12.0	14.5	15.1	15.7	16.2	(5)
	23.8 /1	22.6 /1	21.9 /1	...	...	...	(6)
	13.6 /2	10.0 /2	9.6 /2	9.7 /2	9.5 /2	9.6 /2	(7)
	6.2 /2	6.7 /2	7.4 /2	7.2 /2	7.3 /2	7.5 /2	(8)
	0.9	0.4	0.2	0.2	0.2	0.3	(9)
	314	332	337	338	338	339	(10)
Social statistics							
	7.5 /2	4.6 /2	4.3 /2	3.8 /2	3.7 /2	3.6 /2	(11)
	73.4/78.8	75.9/81.9	76.4/82.9	77.0/83.6	77.2/83.8	77.6/84.0	(12)
	99.7 /3	99.8 /3	...	...	...	...	(13)
	101/101	100/100	102/102	101/102	...	...	(14)
	786	584	...	522	...	...	(15)
	73	63	65	65	66	...	(16)
	482	441	485	489	...	...	(17)
	539	611	681	681	...	...	(18)
	678	898	912	953	...	...	(19)
	2119	2026	2042	2002	2007	...	(20)
	78.7	78.7	81.5	80.1	80.5	...	(21)
Employment							
	55360 /4	62490 /4	64570 /4	64860 /4	65570 /4	65140 /4	(22)
	9.6 /4	6.6 /4	5.3 /4	5.1 /4	4.9 /4	4.9 /4	(23)
	38.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	40.7	(24)
Energy							
	41197	99970	132780	137427	...	...	(25)
	3710	4567	5105	5227	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	240176 /5	430040 /5	483220 /5	500310 /5	507852 /5	495208 /5	(27)
	3.7	2.5	1.9	1.8	1.7	...	(28)
	9146	24273	40928	36536	33292	29927	(29)
External trade							
	129810	287648	443265	410928	421051	388117	(30)
	140522	235423	335991	349176	338829	280618	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6							
	26.8	26.9	27.5	27.3	26.3	...	(32)
	8.6	10.0	9.0	9.1	9.1	...	(33)
	37.3	34.6	32.6	32.6	31.7	...	(34)
	3.8	4.3	4.6	4.4	5.2	...	(35)
	5.0	5.9	6.6	6.8	6.7	...	(36)
	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.8	2.6	...	(37)
	2.0	2.6	3.0	3.1	3.1	...	(38)
	10.5	9.1	9.0	9.0	8.8	...	(39)
	0.4	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.5	...	(40)
Finance							
	18.3	18.9	14.9	15.6	14.9	...	(41)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
	226.7	144.8	94.1	108.8	121.0	130.9	(43)
Production /7							
	99.0	104.8	100.0	98.0	98.4	92.8	(44)
	97.7	105.2	100.0	97.8	98.2	92.8	(45)
	119.7	99.8	100.0	100.4	101.5	98.9	(46)
	70.0	103.2	100.0	102.4	106.0	99.0	(47)
Price–index numbers /7							
	76.3	93.5	100.0	100.1	101.9	102.5	(48)
	77.5	94.3	100.0	99.9	101.7	103.1	(49)
	120.3	108.5	100.0	100.1	101.6	100.0	(50)
	92.0	100.6	100.0	101.0	102.2	102.3	(51)
Land use							
	37771	37780	37780	37780	37785	37785	(52)
	5461	5243	5038	4994	4949	4905	(53)
	3055	2846	2745	2724	2701	2679	(54)
	25344	25240	25160	...	...	...	(55)
Transport							
	313340	383735	393907	400712	398355	391072	(56)
	51217	101604	133916	145112	...	...	(57)
	23659 /8	34924 /8	44680 /8	46869 /8	48611 /8	49896 /8	(58)
Tourism							
	1317 /9	3236 /9	3345 /9	3837 /9	4218 /9	4106 /9	(59)
	644	3578	3226	4078	4326	3742	(60)

1. Census figures as at 1 October. 2. For Japanese nationals in Japan only. 3. For both sexes. 4. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 5. Billions of yen. 6. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 7. Base: 1995 = 100. 8. Including cars with a seating capacity of up to 10 persons. 9. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
14.82	16.30	15.96	15.68	15.48	15.19	(1)
51.8	51.6/1	51.7	51.7/1	51.8	51.8	(2)
32.5	31.8	30.5	30.2	29.8	29.2	(3)
61.4	62.5	62.7	62.9	63.4	63.9	(4)
6.1	5.7	6.8	6.9	6.8	6.9	(5)
46.3	42.9/1	44.3	44.3/1	44.2	44.0	(6)
23.9	22.2	17.5	16.3	15.2	14.8	(7)
8.0	7.9	10.7	10.7	10.4	10.2	(8)
...	0.4	−1.6	−1.2	−1.9	−1.5	(9)
5	6	6	6	6	6	(10)
Social statistics						
32.7	26.3	27.0	25.4	24.9	21.6	(11)
61.6/71.8	63.2/72.7	58.0/69.4	58.0/69.7	58.5/69.9	...	(12)
...	99.1/96.1/2	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	49.9/50.1	50.8/49.2	50.8/49.2	50.1/49.9	50.8/49.2	(14)
315	243	265	266	267	263	(15)
77	73	86	96	115	122	(16)
72	126	121	130	129	126	(17)
...	288	246	243	224	205	(18)
...	249	215	209	194	178	(19)
...	...	...	3007	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	97	...	...	(21)
Employment /3						
6540	7806	6552	6519	6472	6128	(22)
23.3	21.9	22.0	21.1	23.8	...	(23)
48.7	49.4	46.6	46.4	45.6	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	106520	105104	...	...	(25)
...	...	5455	4512	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	47.9/4	1014.2/5	1415.7/5	1672.1/5	1747.7/5	(27)
...	33.9	12.3	12.1	11.4	8.4	(28)
...	...	1068.4	1371.6	1471.3	1492.2	(29)
External trade /6						
...	...	5250	5911	6497	5404	(30)
...	...	3807	4241	4301	4257	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	2.2	15.1	15.8	16.6	(32)
...	...	4.2	5.8	5.2	5.1	(33)
...	...	17.6	23.4	21.5	18.4	(34)
...	...	11.5	12.8	10.3	6.9	(35)
...	...	3.0	3.3	17.8	14.2	(36)
...	...	...	...	1.7	1.1	(37)
...	...	...	...	3.2	3.1	(38)
...	...	53.8	38.6	13.4	8.8	(39)
...	...	...	...	20.1	25.8	(40)
Finance						
25.0	20.5	15.2	20.0	16.9	17.7	(41)
...	35.0	3750.2	3122.2	4278.0	...	(42)
...	0.6	60.9	67.3	75.4	78.3	(43)
Production						
...	...	66.5	64.4	66.8	55.6	(44)
...	...	67.1	65.6	69.0	...	(45)
...	...	58.7	50.9	39.3	...	(46)
73.0	100.0	48.0	48.2	50.1	48.9	(47)
Price-index numbers /7						
...	...	45695	58809	65372	66585	(48)
...	...	42139	49050	51973	51661	(49)
...	...	40373	47867	53462	50520	(50)
...	...	47012	61403	63183	65394	(51)
Land use						
212942	220879	272490	272490	272490	272490	(52)
39751	39777	31902	29137	26611	22768	(53)
...	8633	2381	2359	2349	...	(54)
	...	...	...	12765	12916	(55)
Transport						
14739	19734	13159	14188	12802	10668	(56)
9735	13291	4713	3308	2202	2100	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For 1989. 3. Employees, including members of producers' cooperatives. 4. Billions of roubles. 5. Billions of tenge. 6. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 7. 1992 = 100.

Kiribati

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
57.9 /1	72.3 /1	77.7 /1	78.7 /1	79.7 /1	80.8 /1	(1)
...	50.5 /2	50.5 /2	...	...	...	(2)
...	40.3 /2	41.2 /2	...	37.0	...	(3)
...	56.2 /2	55.4 /2	...	59.0	...	(4)
...	3.4 /2	3.4 /2	...	4.0	...	(5)
...	60.0	...	63.0	63.0	...	(6)
38.0	36.0	32.0	...	...	33.2 /3	(7)
10.0	13.0	9.0	...	...	8.3 /3	(8)
2.7	3.0	1.4	1.3	1.3	1.4	(9)
78	89	96	97	98	100	(10)
Social statistics						
67.0	67.4	61.9	54.0	...	...	(11)
52.0 /4	57.7/62.8	58.5/64.7	62.0/67.0	...	...	(12)
96 /4	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1930	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
196	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
12	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
207	209	...	...	...	...	(19)
2491	2569	...	2795	...	...	(20)
60	63	...	69	...	...	(21)
Employment /5						
6.63	11.14	7.80	...	...	...	(22)
7.5	13.0	6.2	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
220	139	131	128	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
24534 /6	35518 /6	52270 /6	58454 /6	...	...	(27)
19.8	16.0	17.5	15.6	...	...	(28)
483	386	584	661	...	...	(29)
External trade						
3	3	7	9	...	...	(30)
21 /7	27 /7	34 /7	38 /7	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	−7.5	...	...	...	...	(41)
9.0	14.7	10.0	10.0	...	...	(42)
0.6782	1.2811	1.3490	1.2778	1.3473	1.5918	(43)
Production						
96.9	85.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	(44)
96.9	85.0	119.3	121.0	121.0	121.0	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price−index numbers						
...	100.0	127.4	126.7	126.6	...	(48)
...	100.0	122.7	120.7	119.6	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
73	73	73	73	73	...	(52)
36	37	37	37	37	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
2	2	2	2	2	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	3 /8	3 /8	3 /8	8 /8	...	(59)
...	2.0	1.2	0.9	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 7 November. 3. For 1995−1999. 4. For both sexes. 5. Data refer to formal sector employment only. For 1990, data refer to the indigenous cash employment, including cash earning activities, mostly at the household level. 6. Thousands of Australian dollars. 7. Imports f.o.b. 8. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
3.65	4.39	4.51	4.58	4.64	4.70	(1)
51.5	51.1	50.7	50.6	50.6	50.6	(2)
36.9	37.6	37.7	37.3	36.7	36.1	(3)
57.3	54.1	56.8	57.2	57.7	58.3	(4)
5.8	8.3	5.5	5.5	5.6	5.6	(5)
62.2	62.0/1	65.4	65.7	65.9	66.0	(6)
29.6	29.3	26.0	23.6	22.0	22.2	(7)
8.4	7.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	7.4	(8)
1.9	1.6	0.9	1.4	1.3	1.4	(9)
18	22	23	23	23	24	(10)
Social statistics						
43.3	30.0	28.1	25.9	28.2	...	(11)
61.5/70.4	64.2/72.6	61.4/70.4	62.3/71.0	62.6/71.4	...	(12)
...	98.6/95.5	...	...	...	...	(13)
71/...	84/85	101/98	101/97	101/96	98/98	(14)
344	273	301	307	307	312	(15)
84	83	111	113	114	118	(16)
21	50	59	61	62	62	(17)
169	205	140	124	108	...	(18)
163	193	132	118	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	2489	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	82	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1425	1748	1642	1652	1689	1705	(22)
31.7	33.3	47.3	47.1	48.0	48.8	(23)
50.3	49.1	48.0	45.7	46.3	46.1	(24)
Energy						
...	5140	2547	2749	2862	...	(25)
6110	6920	3091	3853	3999	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	42.8/2	16145.1/2	23399.3/2	30685.7/2	34181.4/2	(27)
...	32.9	40.4	46.2	41.1	35.9	(28)
...	...	330	384	381	347	(29)
External trade /3						
...	...	408.9	505.4	603.8	513.6	(30)
...	...	522.3/4	837.7/4	709.3/4	841.5/4	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	1.3	14.4	18.5	19.3	19.1	(32)
...	–	5.6	6.0	7.0	6.5	(33)
...	20.3	23.8	23.4	22.0	22.3	(34)
...	10.1	14.0	14.0	14.2	12.8	(35)
...	13.2	20.4	16.9	15.4	13.0	(36)
...	5.1	4.9	5.7	4.1	5.0	(37)
...	2.5	3.6	2.4	2.2	2.5	(38)
...	7.0	8.2	8.1	10.0	11.2	(39)
...	3.8	5.1	5.0	5.9	7.6	(40)
Finance						
...	3.7	5.5	0.6	2.5	−2.0	(41)
...	4.0	608.3	764.4	928.2	...	(42)
...	...	10.82	12.84	17.37	20.84	(43)
Production						
...	...	82.2	89.0	94.4	94.2	(44)
...	...	89.1	98.8	104.1	103.0	(45)
...	...	52.3	46.8	52.8	56.8	(46)
67.5	100.0	32.8	35.7	53.7	58.4	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	100.0	143.5	132.0	123.4	110.5	(48)
101.0/5	103.0/5	140.0	144.2	124.9	116.5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	...	(52)
1460	1363	1408	1407	1407	...	(53)
955	1067	1074	1083	1083	...	(54)
910	1123	1031	1026	1060	...	(55)
Transport						
125	205	87	92	93	59	(56)
2810	3818	856	869	685	604	(57)
4372	5501	2162	2494	3039	3699	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	19.4	48.6	87.4	59.4	(59)
...	...	5.5	30.8	118.8	83.2	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. Millions of som. 3. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 4. Including shuttle trade. Shuttle import is the legal importation into the country of goods by local persons with the purpose of resale in the home market. 5. Previous period equals 100. 6. Total area.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
3.20	4.15	4.77	4.90	5.03	5.16	(1)
49.7	50.9	...	50.6	50.6	50.6	(2)
42.0	43.6	45.0	44.0	45.0	44.2	(3)
55.2	53.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	52.1	(4)
2.8	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	3.7	(5)
86.6	81.4	79.0	83.0	77.0	...	(6)
45.1 /1	44.7	40.0	41.3	41.3	...	(7)
20.7 /1	16.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	...	(8)
...	3.0	2.6	2.7	2.7	2.6	(9)
14	18	20	21	21	22	(10)
Social statistics						
127.2	102.2	104.0	104.0	104.0	...	(11)
42.1/45.0 /1	48.3/51.3	51.0/54.0	51.0/52.0	52.0/55.0	...	(12)
55.7/27.7	65.1/38.6	69.5/44.4	74.0/49.0	...	...	(13)
123/104	...	123/100	123/101	...	...	(14)
...	1510	1494	1500	...	...	(15)
...	623	693	750	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	7.5	...	...	...	...	(18)
109	124	...	...	...	...	(19)
2083	2115	...	2143	...	...	(20)
51	50	...	52	...	...	(21)
Employment /2						
1630	2061	2350	2160	2503	2530	(22)
75.7	78.1	77.3	85.5	77.0	76.8	(23)
44.8	...	...	52.0	...	...	(24)
Energy						
114	102	124	149	...	...	(25)
34	33	39	43	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	612681 /3	1430361 /3	1725689 /3	2200708 /3	4260195 /3	(27)
...	60.7	53.7	51.6	53.3	52.6	(28)
...	206	364	397	360	260	(29)
External trade						
31	79	311	323	359	370	(30)
131	194	589	690	706	553	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	48.7	52.8	40.3	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	2.2	0.6	...	...	...	(34)
...	0.6	0.5	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	0.2	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	1.6	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	39.3	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	0.8	...	12.0	12.0	11.0	(41)
350.2	1768.0	2164.9	2263.4	2319.9	...	(42)
10.0	707.8	804.7	921.1	1260.0	3298.3	(43)
Production						
70.3	107.2	110.2	110.7	123.9	131.9	(44)
72.1	105.1	114.2	115.6	129.6	134.2	(45)
58.0	114.8	82.9	77.5	84.8	116.5	(46)
106 /4	92 /4	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /5						
...	231.4	390.7	441.6	505.6	935.3	(48)
...	222.9	334.2	378.9	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
23080	23080	23080	23080	23080	...	(52)
690	850	850	852	852	...	(53)
115	135	155	156	164	...	(54)
13735	12600	12550	12550	12550	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
23.6	51.0	56.5	...	...	...	(57)
5566	12588	13112	15326	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	80	93	193	...	(59)
...	...	25	44	73	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. Data refer to labour force. 3. Millions of new kips. 4. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 5. Base: December 1987 = 100.

Macao, China *

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
0.24	0.34	0.42	0.42	0.42	0.43	(1)
49.2	51.2	52.0	51.9	52.0	52.4	(2)
22.9	24.6	25.2	25.3	24.8	24.0	(3)
69.3	68.8	67.6	67.2	67.7	68.4	(4)
7.8	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.5	7.6	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
15.8	20.5	14.4	13.2	12.0	10.4	(7)
6.5	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	3.2	(8)
...	2.8	2.8	0.2	1.5	2.0	(9)
15590	19401	19801	19387	19676	18244	(10)
Social statistics						
18.2	8.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	6.1	(11)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
92.2/79.9	94.4/86.1	95.6/88.2	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	101/98	101/98	102/98	102/98	(14)
...	624	512	517	491	495	(15)
...	316	444	428	438	407	(16)
61	284	457	496	527	583	(17)
–	103	...	...	...	...	(18)
333	368	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	163.3 /1	180.3	197.5	200.6	201.0	(22)
...	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.15	0.14	(23)
...	41.3	43.2	44.2	44.4	45.4	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
724	913	931	1132	1076	1091	(26)
National accounts						
...	27896 /2	59282 /2	58256 /2	58620 /2	54609 /2	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	10380	18181	17600	17545	16055	(29)
External trade						
532	1700	1997	1995	2147	2141	(30)
539	1538	2042	1999	2082	1955	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /3						
...	32.82	52.82	40.27	40.86	43.02	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	11.23	10.68	13.84	15.82	16.12	(34)
...	11.85	8.20	10.94	12.34	12.96	(35)
...	6.50	4.51	13.10	12.22	11.41	(36)
...	10.97	1.34	0.69	0.57	0.62	(37)
...	6.61	5.23	7.40	7.02	5.50	(38)
...	18.36	17.06	13.76	11.17	10.37	(39)
...	1.66	0.16	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	8.0230	7.9665	7.9664	7.9749	7.9788	(43)
Production						
103.5	99.7	102.6	103.7	103.7	103.6	(44)
103.5	99.7	102.6	103.7	103.7	103.6	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price index numbers						
...	157 /4	95 /5	99 /5	103 /5	103 /5	(48)
...	159 /4	96 /5	100 /5	104 /5	104 /5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use /6						
...	17.5	21.0	21.5	21.5	23.6	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
12.3	24.7	35.8	40.2	44.3	47.8	(58)
Tourism						
641 /7,8	5942 /7	7753	8151	7000	6949	(59)
...	1468	3126	3127	2966	2629	(60)

Note: On 20 December 1999, Macau became Macao, China. Data for periods before 20 December 1999 are for Macau .

1. As at 31 May. 2. Millions of Mop. 3. Beginning 1996, figures were adjusted from the new classification of central government expenditure by function. 4. Base: October 1982 September 1983 = 100. 5. Base: July 1995 June 1996 100. 6. Square kilometres. 7. Data refer to visitor arrivals by sea from Outer Harbour. 8. Excluding Hong Kong residents.

Malaysia

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
13.76	17.76	20.69	21.17	21.67	22.18	(1)
49.6	49.6	48.9	48.9	48.6	48.8	(2)
39.4	36.8	35.4	34.9	34.5	34.0	(3)
56.9	59.2	60.7	61.4	61.8	62.2	(4)
3.6	3.9	3.7	3.7	3.7	3.7	(5)
62.5 /1	45.3 /1	45.3	44.4	43.5	42.7	(6)
30.9	28.4	26.1	25.7	24.8	25.0	(7)
5.3	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	(8)
1.8	2.6	3.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	(9)
42	54	63	64	66	67	(10)
Social statistics						
23.9	13.1	10.3	9.0	9.5	8.3	(11)
66.4/70.5	68.9/73.5	69.4/74.2	69.3/74.3	69.4/74.5	69.6/74.6	(12)
79.6/59.7	87.0/74.6	89.5/79.4	...	...	...	(13)
94/93	98/98	95/96	95/95	...	...	(14)
3563	2533	2153	2076	1521	1477	(15)
396	466	507	513	505	523	(16)
44	114	179	196	258	262	(17)
87	99	102	107	109	107	(18)
411	432	...	...	...	...	(19)
2743	2772	...	2899	...	...	(20)
80	63	...	74	...	...	(21)
Employment						
4817	6686	7915	8161	8391	8600	(22)
39.7	26.0	18.1	16.4	15.2	18.8	(23)
44.0	47.3	47.1	47.2	47.3	...	(24)
Energy						
19477	61168	97036	97918	...	...	(25)
821	1490	2838	2631	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	105977 /2	166625 /2	183292 /2	197120 /2	182331 /2	(27)
22.9	16.3	10.3	9.7	9.1	9.4	(28)
1486	2207	3211	3447	3233	2095	(29)
External trade						
12945	29453	73715	78253	78741	73304	(30)
10779	29259	77614	78418	79030	58326	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
5.4	12.8	18.8	15.8	16.3	...	(32)
14.8	8.7	12.5	11.1	11.1	...	(33)
18.3	18.9	21.7	22.8	22.8	...	(34)
5.1	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.3	...	(35)
4.0	3.6	6.3	7.0	7.2	...	(36)
3.0	7.0	4.4	6.3	7.3	...	(37)
0.6	–	–	–	–	...	(38)
30.0	25.8	19.0	21.9	21.6	...	(39)
20.7	38.6	26.4	24.1	23.4	...	(40)
Finance						
32.9	33.4	39.5	42.6	43.8	46.0	(41)
6611	15328	34333	29089	44969	...	(42)
2.1769	2.7049	2.5044	2.5159	2.8132	3.9244	(43)
Production						
66.0	99.6	114.7	117.8	118.9	116.5	(44)
55.6	100.0	121.4	125.3	126.6	123.7	(45)
114.3	97.7	83.6	83.2	83.2	83.2	(46)
...	100.0	168.3	186.8	206.7	191.9	(47)
Price-index numbers /3						
...	85.2	103.4	107.0	109.0	115.7	(48)
...	83.1	104.9	110.9	115.5	125.8	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
32855	32855	32855	32855	32855	...	(52)
4800	6900	7604	7640	7605	...	(53)
320	335	340	340	340	...	(54)
21149	19406	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
1587 /4	1830 /4	1270 /4	1370 /4	1492 /4	...	(56)
4076	11862	23431	28682	28698	...	(57)
862	1846	2609	2946	3333	3518	(58)
Tourism						
800	7446	7469	7138	6211	...	(59)
317	1667	3607	4093	2490	...	(60)

1. Census figures as at 10 June. 2. Millions of ringgit at constant prices of 1987. 3. Base: 1994 = 100. 4. Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia.

Maldives

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
155.3 /1	213.2 /1	244.6 /1	251.2 /1	258.7 /1	267.5 /1	(1)
47.3	48.7	48.9	49.1	49.2	49.2	(2)
45.0	47.0	45.9	45.7	45.0	44.4	(3)
52.7	50.6	51.5	51.1	51.8	52.3	(4)
2.3	2.1	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.3	(5)
79.3	76.0	75.6	...	...	...	(6)
46.0	43.0	27.0	26.4	24.0	21.0	(7)
11.7	7.0	5.0	4.7	5.0	4.0	(8)
3.2	2.2	2.3	2.6	3.0	3.3	(9)
521	715	836	860	883	897	(10)
Social statistics						
94	34	32	28	27	24	(11)
47.0 /2	66.0/64.1	69.9/71.6	69.2/70.2	69.2/70.2	70.6/71.8	(12)
91.7/90.7	94.2/94.1	95.4/95.2	...	...	...	(13)
61 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	5330	2448	2537	1354	1358	(15)
...	1277	617	806	705	684	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
6.5	28.7	39.6	...	...	...	(18)
46	124	118	...	...	...	(19)
2134	2322	...	2495	...	...	(20)
67	75	...	85	...	...	(21)
Employment						
66.3	55.9	66.9	...	...	...	(22)
...	4.7	3.4	...	...	...	(23)
...	19.9	24.4	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
129	194	532	536	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	980 /3,4	1359 /3,4	1439 /3,4	1527 /3,4	1633 /3,4	(27)
...	...	7.7	7.4	7.2	6.8	(28)
...	481	768	807	832	860	(29)
External trade						
8	53	50	59	70	75	(30)
29	138	268	302	349	354	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	35.9	31.2	35.8	39.5	40.8	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	11.3	13.0	14.6	16.4	19.0	(34)
...	9.7	10.0	11.3	11.0	10.0	(35)
...	2.0	3.0	2.8	3.4	2.8	(36)
...	11.9	4.6	5.3	7.9	10.4	(37)
...	–	–	–	–	–	(38)
...	27.5	33.7	25.4	17.3	12.7	(39)
...	1.8	4.5	4.8	4.5	4.3	(40)
Finance						
4.6	...	41.4	43.5	...	...	(41)
25.8	78.0	172.2	177.2	169.1	187.6	(42)
7.55	9.55	11.77	11.77	11.77	11.77	(43)
Production						
80.6	104.4	113.4	113.5	112.1	112.1	(44)
80.6	104.4	113.4	113.5	112.1	112.1	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
31 /5	200 /5	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price – index numbers /6						
...	...	100.0	106.2	114.2	112.6	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
30	30	30	30	30	...	(52)
3	3	3	3	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
1	1	1	1	1	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
0.3	1.3	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	195	315	339	366	396	(59)
...	89	211	266	286	303	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of rufiyaa. 4. At constant prices of 1985. 5. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 6. Base: 1995 = 100.

Marshall Islands

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
30.9 /1	46.2 /1	55.6 /1	57.4 /1	59.2 /1	61.2 /1	(1)
46.5 /2	...	...	48.7	...	...	(2)
50.5 /2	...	...	...	47.9	...	(3)
46.4 /2	...	...	...	52.1 /3	...	(4)
3.1 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
48.6 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
33.4	...	...	26.1	...	...	(7)
2.6	...	...	4.0	...	...	(8)
3.8	4.1	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.4	(9)
171	255	307	317	327	338	(10)
Social statistics						
20.4	...	...	26.0	...	...	(11)
60.5/64.2	63.6/67.5	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
3709	2432	3294	...	...	...	(15)
...	440	519	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
46.1	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
31.0	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	68691 /4	105239 /4	97036 /4	92184 /4	...	(27)
...	...	14.9	14.0	14.1	...	(28)
...	1487	1694	1692	1556	...	(29)
External trade						
2.6	1.7	23.1	19.5	28.0	...	(30)
...	55.6	75.1	72.6	58.0	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	71.6	148.6	133.1	124.9	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /5						
...	...	162.5	178.1	186.4	...	(48)
...	...	141.6	160.2	168.6	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
...	...	...	18	18	...	(52)
...	...	...	3	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	5.0	5.5	6.2	6.4	...	(59)
...	...	2.5	3.0	3.0	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 15 September. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. Thousands of US dollars. 5. For Majuro, base: 4th quarter 1982 = 100.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
77.0 /1	108.5 /1	107.5 /1	109.6 /1	110.1 /1	111.5 /1	(1)
48.9 /2	49.3	...	49.0	...	...	(2)
46.4 /2	46.1	...	...	...	...	(3)
50.1 /2	50.3	...	...	...	...	(4)
3.5 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
74.0	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
34.0	37.9	...	...	...	...	(7)
5.0	8.0	...	...	...	...	(8)
1.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
110	155	153	156	159	159	(10)
Social statistics						
45 /3	52	...	...	...	...	(11)
64.0/68.1/4	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
3080	2932	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	26.5	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	48.0	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	148.3 /5	202.6 /5	212.5 /5	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	1511	1896	1962	...	...	(29)
External trade /6						
3.2	3.7	...	...	...	...	(30)
26.7 /7	83.9 /7	...	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	14.6	119.3	110.3	111.4	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
...	...	70	70	70	...	(52)
...	...	36	36	36	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 18 September. 3. For 1979–1981. 4. For 1975–1980. 5. Millions of US dollars. 6. Including estimated purchases of handicrafts, souvenirs and gifts but excluding philatelic sales and estimated other tourist expenditure. 7. Imports f.o.b.

Mongolia

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
1.6	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	2.4	(1)
49.9	50.1	50.3	50.3	50.4	50.4	(2)
43.1	41.3	38.4	37.3	36.4	35.5	(3)
53.9	56.5	57.9	58.9	59.7	60.5	(4)
3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	3.9	(5)
48.5	43.0	47.3	47.9	47.5	46.9	(6)
39.2	35.3	23.7	22.2	20.9	20.6	(7)
10.8	8.5	7.3	7.5	7.2	6.6	(8)
2.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	1.4	(9)
1.03	1.32	1.47	1.49	1.50	1.50	(10)
Social statistics						
78.9	64.4	44.4	40.0	39.6	35.3	(11)
59.3/62.8 /1	61.2/63.8	63.0/66.0	64.0/67.0	61.0/66.0	63.0/66.0	(12)
98.8/97.8	99.0/98.7	99.1/99.0	...	...	...	(13)
107/107	95/100	79.7/88.8	79.1/85.7	79.0/85.6	83.7/90.3	(14)
450	336	404	389	399	411	(15)
93	79	103	101	128	133	(16)
24.0	30.8	32.5	34.8	36.4	36.7	(17)
4.0	41.0	61.6	63.7	63.0	78.5	(18)
104.0	133.0	66.9	67.1	66.5	65.6	(19)
2397.3	2538.4	2277.0	2278.2	2305.5	...	(20)
92.3	99.2	95.6	96.1	97.4	...	(21)
Employment						
511.2	783.6	794.7	791.8	788.3	809.5	(22)
39.7	32.7	44.6	45.2	47.4	48.6	(23)
49.6	49.1	65.1	65.6	65.4	64.6	(24)
Energy						
1707	3066	2472	2611	...	...	(25)
1607	1802	1352	1390	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6755.1 /2	10485.0 /2	429207.0 /2	586525.9 /2	758926.7 /2	875659.0 /2	(27)
12.4	15.2	36.7	36.6	33.5	32.6	(28)
1407	1245	329	401	442	453	(29)
External trade						
...	661	473	423	452	317	(30)
...	924	415	450	468	472	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
19.8 /3	14.1 /3	8.6	10.0	8.7	9.6	(32)
.../4	.../4	11.1	12.9	5.8	4.9	(33)
.../5	.../5	15.8	17.2	16.0	14.7	(34)
.../5	.../5	10.7	11.5	10.1	8.9	(35)
50.9 /6	54.1 /6	15.7	17.5	16.7	16.5	(36)
.../5	.../5	5.0	4.7	1.0	0.8	(37)
...	...	3.4	3.1	3.1	2.7	(38)
20.7	13.5	18.2	9.7	7.5	5.1	(39)
8.5	18.4	15.0	16.5	34.2	36.8	(40)
Finance						
15.7	8.0	21.8	19.9	21.9	27.0	(41)
...	350.0	512.4	524.4	717.9	...	(42)
3.0	4.3	446.9	547.2	791.0	837.4	(43)
Production						
87	101	95	97	112	113	(44)
86	100	75	82	82	88	(45)
130	108	172	155	196	174	(46)
...	100 /7	41 /7	37 /7	31 /7	30 /7	(47)
Price-index numbers						
100.1 /8	102.1 /8	3939.7 /9	7432.2 /9	8733.7 /9	9261.9 /9	(48)
...	...	...	8475.5 /9	9455.0 /9	9530.7 /9	(49)
108.8 /8	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
156650	156650	156650	156650	156650	156650	(52)
1182	1386	1322	1228	1228	1347	(53)
35	77	80	...	...	...	(54)
15178	13741	...	...	12808	12787	(55)
Transport						
297.0	570.0	679.7	733.4	950.6	981.3	(56)
213.0	571.4	320.2	382.6	443.4	468.5	(57)
6687	7962	23975	30001	35578	37795	(58)
Tourism						
206	147	108	71	82	...	(59)
...	...	21	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. Millions of tugriks. 3. Including defence. 4. Included in general public services. 5. Included in social security and welfare. 6. Including education, health, housing and community amenities. 7. Data for manufacturing production index. 8. Base: 1978 = 100. 9. Base: January 1991 = 100.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
33.64 /1	40.79 /1	44.74 /1	45.57 /1	46.40 /1	47.26 /1	(1)
50.3 /1	50.4 /1	50.3 /1	50.3 /1	50.3 /1	50.3 /1	(2)
40.5 /1	36.0 /1	33.6 /1	33.5 /1	33.3 /1	33.1 /1	(3)
56.0 /1	60.0 /1	61.4 /1	61.5 /1	61.6 /1	61.8 /1	(4)
3.5 /1	4.0 /1	5.0 /1	5.0 /1	5.1 /1	5.1 /1	(5)
76.0	75.2	...	...	...	...	(6)
26.9	29.3	29.1	29.1	27.8	27.5	(7)
8.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.5	8.2	(8)
2.3	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	1.8	(9)
50	60	66	67	69	70	(10)
Social statistics						
44.0	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.5	...	(11)
54.0 /2	59.2/62.2	60.2/63.2	60.4/63.4	60.6/64.6	...	(12)
85.5/66.1	87.4/74.4	88.2/77.7	89.0/78.0	...	...	(13)
93/89	107/104	102/99	...	...	...	(14)
4595	3325	3389	3359	3313	...	(15)
1420	1578	1588	1588	1603	...	(16)
1.2	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.9	...	(17)
...	3.2	4.9	5.1	6.1	...	(18)
1.8	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	...	(19)
2318	2573	...	2752	...	...	(20)
60	64	...	72	...	...	(21)
Employment						
13208	15221	17587	17964	18359	...	(22)
64.5	66.2	64.1	63.4	62.7	...	(23)
39.1	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
2801	2674	2876	2928	...	...	(25)
60	56	128	95	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
38609 /3	151941 /3	604729 /3	790877 /3	1067522 /3	1144145 /3	(27)
46.5	57.3	60.0	60.1	58.8	57.9	(28)
173	599	2385	2933	2686	3817	(29)
External trade						
460	475	895	928	1011	...	(30)
700	889	1832	1993	2227	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /4						
15.2	20.7	10.6	8.4	8.9	...	(32)
21.9	22.3	36.7	36.1	30.6	...	(33)
10.6	15.9	10.1	12.4	9.4	...	(34)
5.3	6.5	3.6	3.8	3.5	...	(35)
6.8	4.4	3.5	2.3	2.3	...	(36)
3.8	8.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	(37)
0.8	1.6	2.2	2.9	2.3	...	(38)
33.7	19.6	27.6	26.7	34.9	...	(39)
2.0	0.7	5.5	7.0	7.7	...	(40)
Finance						
17.7	11.7	13.4	11.5	10.4	12.1	(41)
1500.0	4694.8	5770.5	5184.3	5074.1	...	(42)
6.6194	6.2155	5.6670	5.9178	6.2418	6.3432	(43)
Production						
89.9	101.0	131.3	138.9	138.3	138.8	(44)
89.1	101.2	132.1	138.8	138.0	136.7	(45)
117.6	96.1	107.7	142.3	146.7	209.0	(46)
...	103.3 /4,5	141.0 /4,5	147.0 /4,5	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /6						
34.2	100.0	330.3	384.1	498.1	703.5	(48)
33.3	100.0	353.9	420.7	548.2	834.6	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
67660	67660	67660	67660	67660	...	(52)
10022	10069	10141	10151	10143	...	(53)
999	1008	2142	1899	1953	...	(54)
32051	32399	32400	32462	32470	...	(55)
Transport						
3594	4373	4178	4296	3780	3948	(56)
218	166	215	226	180	...	(57)
43.3	78.1	145.4	171.3	177.9	...	(58)
Tourism						
34	21	117	172	189	...	(59)
10	9	38	33	34	...	(60)

1. As at 1 October. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of kyats. 4. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 5. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1991/92 = 100. 6. For Yangon.

Nauru

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	7.9/1	9.4/1	10.5/1	10.8/1	11.2/1	11.5/1	(1)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(3)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
	...	...	10.8	...	...	...	(7)
	...	...	4.5	...	...	...	(8)
	2.6	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	2.9	(9)
	376	447	500	516	533	548	(10)
Social statistics							
	...	...	11.0	...	...	...	(11)
	62/2	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
	506	638	...	...	...	...	(19)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy							
	..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
	7375	6100	5848	5848	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade							
	65	40	22	22	...	...	(30)
	...	16	17	17	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
	...	163	68	68	65	...	(42)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production							
	87.1	99.9	105.5	105.4	105.6	105.6	(44)
	87.1	99.9	105.5	105.4	105.6	105.6	(45)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use							
	2	2	2	2	2	...	(52)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
14.63	18.11	21.46	21.13	22.59	21.84	(1)
48.9	48.4	49.9	...	50.1	50.1	(2)
41.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.1	...	(3)
55.8	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.5	...	(4)
3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	...	(5)
93.9	90.4	86.0	86.0	...	...	(6)
43.6	38.0	37.5	35.4	37.8	35.4	(7)
20.1	13.9	14.0	13.8	11.9	11.5	(8)
2.2	2.1	2.4	...	...	...	(9)
95	134	139	144	154	148	(10)
Social statistics						
142.2	123.0	93.0	90.0	79.0	...	(11)
46.0/1	55.4/52.6	55.0/1	55.0/1	56.8/1	57.5/1	(12)
38.3/7.3	47.6/14.2	53.6/18.6	...	...	...	(13)
117/49	132/81	...	...	...	...	(14)
27295	19043	12500	...	...	...	(15)
5502	3839	5800	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	1.9	5.1	5.7	...	...	(18)
20	36	36	38	...	...	(19)
1889	2400	...	2339	...	...	(20)
50	62	...	60	...	...	(21)
Employment /2						
6207	8723	9968	10329	10492	10760	(22)
93.0	93.6	93.4	93.3	93.3	93.2	(23)
34.9	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
22	86	111	142	...	...	(25)
17	19	36	37	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
21615/3	103416/3	219175/	248913/3	280582/3	293461/3	(27)
63.3	48.8	39.0	38.9	38.8	37.8	(28)
123	194	197	208	227	204	(29)
External trade						
80	204	346	385	402	474	(30)
342	672	1333	1442	1720	1243	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /4						
12.0	8.3	8.9	8.6	9.3	9.1	(32)
6.7	6.0	5.5	4.9	5.0	5.0	(33)
9.9	10.9	14.0	14.1	15.2	15.0	(34)
3.9	4.8	4.1	3.9	5.3	6.0	(35)
0.5	...	...	...	1.6	2.0	(36)
1.2	8.4	4.6	4.1	3.9	5.2	(37)
0.6	–	–	–	–	–	(38)
58.8	41.2	38.8	42.2	39.9	37.7	(39)
6.5	20.3	24.0	22.2	19.8	20.1	(40)
Finance						
11.1	7.9	16.6	15.6	15.7	16.7	(41)
205.0	1640.0	2417.6	2410.6	2397.7	...	(42)
12.000	29.369	51.890	56.692	58.010	65.976	(43)
Production						
67.4	101.9	112.9	115.0	118.1	116.9	(44)
66.6	101.9	113.3	115.2	118.5	117.3	(45)
133.8	100.3	88.0	93.6	87.8	84.1	(46)
...	101/4,5	164/4,5	180/4,5	185/4,5	192/4,5	(47)
Price-index numbers /6						
...	100.0	169.6	185.6	192.7	...	(48)
...	100.0	171.1	189.4	194.0	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
14300	14300	14300	14300	14300	...	(52)
2319	2349	2968	2968	2968	...	(53)
520	900	1134	1135	1135	...	(54)
5500	5751	5750	5750	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
234	716	856	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
163	255	363	394	422	...	(59)
45	109	117	117	116	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Data refer to labour force. 3. Millions of Nepalese rupees. 4. Year ending 15 July of year stated. 5. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1986/87 = 100. 6. Year beginning 16 January of year stated.

New Caledonia

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	140 /1	171 /1	194 /1	197 /1	201 /1	204 /1	(1)
	46.6	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.9	48.9	(2)
	35.9	31.5	29.9	29.6	29.3	29.2	(3)
	59.6	63.8	65.0	65.3	65.4	65.4	(4)
	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	5.4	(5)
	41.5	40.7	...	39.6	...	...	(6)
	26.2	25.6	21.9	22.3	22.4	21.5	(7)
	7.2	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	4.8	(8)
	1.9	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	1.7	(9)
	7.4	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	11.0	(10)
Social statistics							
	27.0	10.7	7.8	8.6	5.3	6.9	(11)
	62.8/70.8	67.9/73.1	68.4/75.8	69.9/74.2	68.8/76.5	70.3/76.7	(12)
		95.5/93.9	...	96.8/95.5	...	...	(13)
	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100	100/100	(14)
	915	596	542	544	540	523	(15)
	...	193	215	219	229	243	(16)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
	9.5	16.8	22.5	23.1	23.6	24.1	(18)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	...	54	...	64	...	...	(22)
	...	14.3	...	7.2	...	...	(23)
	...	37.5	...	39.7	...	...	(24)
Energy							
	34	57	42	67	80	88	(25)
	6597	4506	4320	3696	3869	3928	(26)
National accounts							
	90948 /2	250427 /2	329296 /2	335462 /2	349260 /2	...	(27)
	2.99	2.01	1.60	1.73	1.84	...	(28)
	8404	14793	18626	18247	18915	...	(29)
External trade							
	384	468	562	551	541	381	(30)
	453	878	954	997	925	923	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	58.7	57.7	56.7	56.6	...	...	(32)
	11.9	11.1	11.2	9.8	...	...	(33)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
	...	4.9	4.9	5.0	...	...	(35)
	13.9	14.1	13.4	13.8	...	...	(36)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
	5.5	12.2	13.7	14.9	...	...	(40)
Finance							
	26.9	11.7	16.3	16.6	...	...	(41)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
	77.3	99.0	91.1	93.3	106.5	107.9	(43)
Production							
	98.7	100.4	119.6	125.0	127.4	127.4	(44)
	96.0	100.0	121.1	126.7	129.2	129.2	(45)
	279.2	127.1	18.6	15.7	14.4	14.4	(46)
	100 /3	236 /3	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers							
	52.8	100.0	114.2	115.8	118.0	119.4	(48)
	53.5	100.0	114.7	118.1	122.6	124.0	(49)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use							
	1858	1858	1858	1858	1858	1858	(52)
	...	...	229	229	229	...	(53)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
	...	...	33	33	33	...	(55)
Transport							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
	0.322	0.513	0.560	0.576	0.620	0.631	(57)
	...	57	67	69	67	73	(58)
Tourism							
	78 /4	85	86	91	105	104	(59)
	...	94	125	130	133	122	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. In French Pacific Community francs (FCFP)(1 French Franc =0.055 FCFP). 3. Base: 1980 = 100. 4. Visitor arrivals.

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	3.16 /1	3.37 /1	3.59 /1	3.68 /1	3.76 /1	3.79 /1	(1)
	50.3 /1	50.8 /1	50.7 /1	50.9 /1	50.7 /1	50.7 /1	(2)
	27.2 /1	23.1 /1	23.1 /1	23.0 /1	22.7 /1	22.7 /1	(3)
	63.0 /1	65.8 /1	65.1 /1	65.3 /1	65.7 /1	65.6 /1	(4)
	9.8 /1	11.2 /1	11.7 /1	11.7 /1	11.6 /1	11.6 /1	(5)
	16.7 /1	16.0 /1	...	14.6 /1,2	14.4 /1,2	...	(6)
	16.1	17.9	16.1	15.8	15.3	14.6	(7)
	8.5	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	6.9	(8)
	0.1 /1	0.8 /1	1.4 /1	1.6 /1	1.4 /1	0.9 /1	(9)
	11.5 /1,3	12.2 /1,3	13.3 /1,3	13.7 /1,3	13.6 /1,3	14.0 /1,3	(10)
Social statistics							
	12.9	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.5	...	(11)
	70.1/76.3 /4	72.4/78.3 /4	73.7/79.1 /4	74.3/79.6 /4	74.3/79.6 /4	...	(12)
	99 /5	99 /5	...	...	...	...	(13)
	111/111	106/ 105	99/99	99/99	101/101	103/102	(14)
	643	530	473	474	457	424	(15)
	96	118	155	159	163	182	(16)
	579 /6	428 /1	486	...	...	...	(17)
	333	450	510	510	...	...	(18)
	886	940	989	1005	...	...	(19)
	3119 /7	3081 /7	3558 /7	3474 /7	...	...	(20)
	96 /7	98 /7	157 /7	147 /7	...	...	(21)
Employment /8							
	1275	1470	1606	1686	1734	1736	(22)
	11	10	10	10	9	9	(23)
	34	46	44	44	45	45	(24)
Energy							
	5768	15697	17099	18606	...	...	(25)
	3208	5463	5733	5987	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	22992 /9,10	72248 /9,10	91739 /9,10	95816 /9,10	98247 /9,10	98734 /9,10	(27)
	9.5	5.5	...	...	6.0	5.8	(28)
	7276	21439	25554	26037	16415	13661	(29)
External trade							
	5418	9394	13645	14362	13608	11692	(30)
	5470	9501	13959	14725	14583	12530	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /11							
	8.3 /9	...	8.6	9.3	9.6	10.3	(32)
	5.1 /9	...	3.3	3.3	3.0	3.2	(33)
	14.7 /9	...	14.4	14.7	15.5	15.8	(34)
	15.2 /9	...	14.6	15.3	15.9	17.0	(35)
	29.8 /9	...	38.7	39.3	39.9	39.1	(36)
	1.2 /9	...	0.2	0.2	0.1	–	(37)
	0.3 /9	...	0.9	0.9	0.9	0.4	(38)
	15.0 /9	...	5.8	5.8	5.1	14.1	(39)
	10.3 /9	...	13.5	11.2	10.0	–	(40)
Finance							
	11 /9	5 /9	8 /9	6 /9	8 /9	...	(41)
	...	...	69975 /1	75425 /1	55572 /1	57084 /1	(42)
	1.03	1.67	1.52	1.45	1.51	1.86	(43)
Production							
	94.3	96.0	112.4	113.3	120.4	116.4	(44)
	90.6	95.8	116.9	119.3	127.5	123.9	(45)
	97.8	95.8	110.4	111.4	117.7	113.2	(46)
	...	100.0 /12,13	111.2 /12,13	113.8 /12,13	114.3 /12,13	116.4 /12,13	(47)
Price-index numbers							
	...	100.0	110.9	113.4	114.8	116.2	(48)
	...	100.0	103.1	104.5	106.7	110.2	(49)
	100	236	254	260	262	264	(50)
	100	221	212	233	235	240	(51)
Land use							
	26799	26799	26799	26799	26799	26799	(52)
	3500	3865	3228	3278	3280	...	(53)
	183	280	285	285	285	...	(54)
	7470	7667	7667	7667	7667	...	(55)
Transport							
	396	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
	5725	11279	16008	...	...	...	(57)
	1303	1509 /1	1665 /1	1656 /1	1697 /1	1753 /1	(58)
Tourism							
	445 /12,14	976	1409	1529	1551	1465	(59)
	211	1019	2163	2432	2354	1959	(60)

1. As at 31 March. 2. Urban and rural areas were reclassified in 1991; earlier data are not comparable. 3. Based on land area enumerated at 1 April 1991. 4. Calculated from data based on a three-year period centred around the reference year. 5. For both sexes. 6. As at 31 March of the following year. 7. As at 30 June. 8. March year average. 9. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 10. Millions of New Zealand dollars. 11. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 12. Year ending 31 March of year stated. 13. Including construction. 14. Visitor arrivals.

Niue

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
3.3 /1	2.2 /1	2.1 /1	2.0 /1	2.1 /1,2	2.0 /1	(1)
49.1 /3	...	...	...	49.6 /2	...	(2)
41.5 /3	...	...	37.0	32.7 /2	...	(3)
52.3 /3	...	...	...	59.0 /2	...	(4)
6.2 /3	...	...	...	8.3 /2	...	(5)
...	76.7	...	...	...	...	(6)
30.4	23.5	15.3 /4	16.0	17.3	...	(7)
9.7	7.8	9.2 /4	6.5	8.6	...	(8)
−8.4	−1.5	−0.4	−6.5	4.1	−3.8	(9)
13	8	8	8	8	8	(10)
Social statistics						
...	12.0	22.0 /5	...	17.5	...	(11)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1500 /5	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
71 /6	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
121	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
303	461	476	500	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
333	500	725	725	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
0.3	...	0.3	0.4	0.4	...	(30)
3.3	4.2	6.5	6.5	6.5	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
135.8	77.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	(44)
133.8	77.9	100.7	100.7	100.7	100.7	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers						
...	100.0	113.5	114.6	...	...	(48)
...	100.0	111.1	112.6	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
26	26	26	26	26	...	(52)
17	7	7	7	7	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
6	5	5	5	5	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	...	...	(59)
...	...	1.6	1.0	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 17 August 1997. 3. Census figures as at 26 September 1981. 4. For 1991–1995. 5. Covering government physicians only. 6. Government establishments only.

Northern Mariana Islands

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	16.9 /1	43.3 /1	58.8 /1	62.0 /1	65.1 /1	66.6 /1	(1)
	47.0	47.4 /2	50.0	...	55.0	54.0 /3	(2)
	40.6 /2	23.8 /2	24.0	...	24.0	24.0 /3	(3)
	56.5 /2	74.4 /2	75.0	...	...	75.0 /3	(4)
	2.9 /2	1.8 /2	2.0	...	...	2.0 /3	(5)
	84.0	72.0	...	...	...	...	(6)
	...	27.4	26.1	24.0	...	21.2	(7)
	...	3.3	2.9	2.3	...	2.5	(8)
	9.8	5.8	5.6	5.4	5.6	...	(9)
	36	92	125	131	138	141	(10)
Social statistics							
	...	9.3	6.6	10.0 /4	...	5.7	(11)
	63.4/67.3 /5	67.2/71.2 /6	66.6/72.6	66.6/72.6 /7	...	...	(12)
	...	47.0/52.8	...	...	...	...	(13)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
	...	573.0	774.3	815.1	...	...	(16)
	...	...	...	...	...	19.61	(17)
	...	5.37	...	...	...	...	(18)
	...	5.84	...	...	...	...	(19)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	6.1	26.6	34.8	...	...	43.6 /3	(22)
	2.1	2.6	1.1	...	...	1.0 /3	(23)
	...	43.2	47.3	...	...	54.0 /3	(24)
Energy							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	...	...	...	...	...	1912.5 /8	(27)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
	...	...	...	...	...	28.734	(29)
External trade							
	...	198.4	940.7	...	...	1042.5 /9	(30)
	...	333.2	628.0	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	...	...	32.1	34.3	...	34.3	(32)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
	...	...	20.7	19.9	...	19.9	(34)
	...	...	20.6	18.8	...	18.8	(35)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
	...	...	4.1	5.2	...	5.2	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
	...	...	10.1	8.3	...	8.3	(39)
	...	...	12.1	13.5	...	13.5	(40)
Finance							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
	...	...	...	...	...	1.00	(43)
Production							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers							
	...	100.0	127.7	131.5	132.9	...	(48)
	...	100.0	118.5	121.3	120.9	...	(49)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use /10							
	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	(52)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
	...	4.6	14.9	19.9	16.1	...	(58)
Tourism							
	117	417	669	728	685	...	(59)
	61	418	655	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 1 April. 3. Data refer to 1st quarter. 4. For 1992 - 1996. 5. For 1975 - 1980. 6. For 1985 - 1990. 7. For 1994 - 1996. 8. Millions of US dollars. 9. Data refer to freight on board value. 10. Hectares

Pakistan

	1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics							
	82.58	106.04	122.36	125.36	128.42	131.51	(1)
	44.5	47.9	48.0	48.0	48.1	48.1	(2)
	44.4	45.7	41.3	41.2	40.9	43.1	(3)
	52.7	51.7	54.9	55.0	55.3	52.5	(4)
	2.9	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	4.4	(5)
	71.9	69.9	68.2	67.9	67.7	67.4	(6)
	43.1	40.0	36.7	36.4	30.4	32.7	(7)
	10.2	10.0	9.0	8.3	7.9	9.1	(8)
	3.1	2.9	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	(9)
	104	141	163	166	172	176	(10)
Social statistics							
	124.0	104.7	101.8	101.8	98.9	97.4	(11)
	50.0/1	59.3/60.7	62.4/62.1	62.9/62.1	63.0/62.5	63.1/63.0	(12)
	35.4/14.8/2	44.8/22.1	40.0/24.0	50.0/25.3	51.0/28.0	56.5/32.6	(13)
	51.7/27.8	62.5/34.0	87.0/55.0	85.4/58.7	90.7/66.6	93.5/72.6	(14)
	3500/3	2160/3	1837/3	1773/3	1636/3	1590/3	(15)
	1716	1550	1492	1514	1428	1450	(16)
	4.1/4	8.2/4	16.0/4	18.0/4	...	...	(17)
	11.0	17.9	16.8	20.8	...	...	(18)
	...	5.5	4.5	3.8	3.2	2.9	(19)
	2100	2377	2530	2522	...	...	(20)
	58	65	67	68	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	24707/4	30165/4	31789/4	32574/4	34584/4	35416/4	(22)
	52.70	51.15	46.79	46.79	44.15	44.15	(23)
	10.40	10.24	11.39	11.39	13.63	13.63	(24)
Energy							
	10616	41026	52057	55172	55294	55369	(25)
	195	337	370	393	374	380	(26)
National accounts							
	278196/4,5	1020600/4,5	2141842/4,5	2457361/4,5	2736919/4,5	3025683/4,5	(27)
	27.5	25.7	25.8	25.3	25.2	24.6	(28)
	363	426	513	493	483	453	(29)
External trade							
	2588	5589	7992	9321	8751	8501	(30)
	5350	7376	11481	12131	11615	9315	(31)
Central government expenditure by function/4							
	92.74/6	92.08/6	81.40/6	77.75/6	78.91/6	77.44/6	(32)
	.../7	.../7	.../7	.../7	.../7	.../7	(33)
	1.60	1.70	3.35	4.23	4.65	4.50	(34)
	0.95	1.24	1.56	4.99	4.60	4.65	(35)
	0.95	1.30	3.89	3.22	3.16	3.09	(36)
	0.83	1.02	3.37	0.36	0.49	0.49	(37)
	0.37	0.41	0.59	0.29	0.19	0.19	(38)
	2.52	1.93	5.76	7.32	5.96	7.86	(39)
	0.04	0.25	0.06	1.82	2.04	1.78	(40)
Finance							
	7.8	13.5	16.0	14.0	13.6	14.9	(41)
	9931.0	20663.4	30189.4	29801.8	29664.5	...	(42)
	9.900	21.707	31.643	36.079	41.112	48.115	(43)
Production/8							
	100	142	165	157	170	170	(44)
	100	122	144	143	155	...	(45)
	100	230	253	224	219	...	(46)
	100/9,10	203/9,10	248/9,10	243/9,10	262/9,10	271/9,10	(47)
Price-index numbers							
	...	...	152.7/11	169.2/11	189.2/11	204.0/11	(48)
	...	...	160.6/11	176.9/11	197.9/11	213.0/11	(49)
	...	100.0/12	159.2/12	176.9/12	200.0/12	213.1/12	(50)
	...	100.0/12	164.8/12	184.1/12	206.0/12	220.8/12	(51)
Land use							
	79610	79610	79610	79610	79610	79610	(52)
	20230	20910	21550	21680	21680	22040	(53)
	14740	18800	17200	17580	17580	18000	(54)
	2780	2480	3600	3610	3610	3590	(55)
Transport							
	17319/4	20373/4	17555/4	18905/4	19114/4	18771/4	(56)
	5702	9386	10719	10500	10845	11110	(57)
	283/13,14	650/13	844/13	894	948	1011	(58)
Tourism							
	299	424	379	369	375	...	(59)
	154	156	114	146	117	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. For 1981. 3. Number of registered persons. 4. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 5. Millions of Pakistan rupees. 6. Including defence. 7. Included in general public services. 8. Base: 1980-1981 = 100. 9. Data for manufacturing production index. 10. Average of 12 months, beginning 1 July of year stated. 11. Base: 1992 = 100. 12. Base: 1990 = 100. 13. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. 14. As at 30 June.

Palau

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
13.3 /1	15.2 /1	17.2 /1	17.7 /1	18.1 /1	18.5 /1	(1)
46.2	49.6	46.5	...	...	...	(2)
40.2 /2	30.3 /3	28.2	...	28.0	28.0	(3)
54.5 /2	63.6 /3	65.4	...	...	...	(4)
5.3 /2	6.1 /3	6.4	...	...	...	(5)
37.4 /2	31.0 /3	...	...	29.0	29.0	(6)
24.4	24.5	22.6	...	...	20.1 /4	(7)
7.8	8.0	6.3	...	...	7.0 /4	(8)
0.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	2.2	(9)
27	31	35	36	37	36	(10)
Social statistics						
27.0	25.0	15.1	19.0 /5	...	...	(11)
...	65.0/69.0	64.0/74.0	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1212	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	7.5	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	2.07	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	39.5	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	4	4	4	...	...	(25)
...	542	478	478	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	76888 /6	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	25.9	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	5058 /7	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade /6						
...	...	12297	...	...	...	(30)
...	...	62719	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	6.28	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	19.21	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	17.74	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	1.30 /8	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	36.69	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	18.60	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use /9						
...	...	46451	...	...	...	(52)
...	...	413	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	144	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	31985	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	5.1	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	53	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 15 September. 3. Census figures as at 1 April. 4. For 1995–1999. 5. For 1994–1996. 6. Thousands of US dollars. 7. US dollars. 8. Including cultural affairs. 9. Hectares.

Papua New Guinea

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
2.86 /1	3.70	4.07	4.16	4.25	4.36	(1)
47.7 /1	47.3 /2	...	...	...	...	(2)
41.8 /1	40.4 /2	40.0	39.0	40.6	...	(3)
55.7 /1	57.2 /2	57.0	58.0	59.4 /3	...	(4)
2.5 /1	2.4 /2	3.0	3.0	...	...	(5)
86.9 /1	85.0 /2	84.0	84.0	...	...	(6)
34.2	34.0	34.0	32.8	34.0	34.0	(7)
13.2	13.0	10.0	10.1	...	...	(8)
2.0	1.9	2.3	2.1	2.2	2.4	(9)
6	8	9	9	9	9	(10)
Social statistics						
57.0	56.0	65.0	63.0	...	...	(11)
48.7/50.7	52.2/51.4	56.0/57.0	57.0/58.0	...	...	(12)
70.0/45.2	77.9/57.5	81.0/62.7	81.0/63.0	...	...	(13)
66/51	76/66	67/74	...	...	...	(14)
16073	13760	...	...	...	...	(15)
180	248	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	8.3	10.9	10.8	...	...	(17)
–	2.4	3.7	9.6	...	...	(18)
60	74	82	96	...	...	(19)
2151	2199	...	2253	...	...	(20)
45	46	...	48	...	...	(21)
Employment /4						
1514	1878	2110	2159	2209	2261	(22)
76.3	79.2	76.8	77.3	75.8	75.2	(23)
33.9	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
39	57	7315	5868	...	...	(25)
292	295	284	278	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
1706.1 /5	3058.6 /5	6442.0 /5	6948.0 /5	6651.2 /5	7161.1 /5	(27)
38.4	26.4	26.3	26.4	26.2	25.3	(28)
816	866	1249	1267	1091	798	(29)
External trade						
1033	1177	2654	2515	2145	1772	(30)
1023	1192	1452	1741	1696	1232	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
26.1	20.6	...	...	...	...	(32)
4.4	6.2	...	...	...	...	(33)
16.5	21.0	...	...	...	...	(34)
8.6	8.5	...	...	...	...	(35)
0.1	1.0	...	...	...	...	(36)
2.6	1.1	...	...	...	...	(37)
2.4	1.6	...	...	...	...	(38)
22.7	21.3	...	...	...	...	(39)
16.6	16.6	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
14.4	21.7	28.9	32.1	23.0	28.3	(41)
719.0	2594.0	2512.9	2354.1	2272.5	...	(42)
9.600	0.955	1.277	1.318	1.434	2.058	(43)
Production						
86.1	99.8	107.0	111.0	99.8	101.7	(44)
87.1	99.5	108.1	111.5	99.2	100.4	(45)
96.8	102.6	97.8	106.8	104.2	112.4	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers						
...	100.0	141.3	157.7	...	...	(48)
...	100.0	137.0	155.9	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
45286	45286	45286	45286	45286	...	(52)
366	615	670	670	670	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
42000	42115	42000	42000	42000	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
520	681	630	...	...	...	(57)
18.5 /6	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
40	41	42	61	66	...	(59)
12	41	60	68	...	...	(60)

1. Census figures as at 22 September. 2. Census figures as at 11 July. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. Data refer to labour force. 5. Millions of kina. 6. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
48.32	61.48	70.27	71.90	73.53	75.15	(1)
49.8	49.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	...	(2)
42.0	38.6	38.3	37.8	37.4	...	(3)
54.6	57.9	58.2	58.6	58.9	...	(4)
3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	...	(5)
62.7	57.3	...	...	...	...	(6)
30.3	26.9	29.5	28.9	28.4	...	(7)
6.2	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	...	(8)
2.7	2.3	2.4	2.3	2.3	2.3	(9)
161	205	234	239	245	250	(10)
Social statistics						
45.1	24.3	48.9	40.0	...	...	(11)
59.8/63.4	62.8/66.4	63.6/68.8	65.1/70.4	65.4/70.7	...	(12)
90.0/88.0	93.1/92.0	94.4/93.8	117.0 /1	...	...	(13)
114/110	113/1	114 /1	...	...	...	(14)
7847	8424	9689	9689	...	...	(15)
589	718	...	...	...	...	(16)
15	17	27	48	81	...	(17)
21.7	43.9	48.3	48.7	...	...	(18)
43	140	146	153	...	...	(19)
2282	2408	2496	2356	...	...	(20)
52	56	68	55	...	...	(21)
Employment /2						
17154	22532	25698	27442	27888	28262	(22)
51.8	45.2	44.1	41.7	40.4	39.9	(23)
32.9	...	37.0	36.9	37.5	...	(24)
Energy						
1674	8658	9202	9120	...	...	(25)
330	409	433	437	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
264.7 /3	1077.2 /3	1906.3 /3	2171.9 /3	2421.3 /3	2667.1 /3	(27)
23.4	21.9	21.1	20.6	18.7	16.9	(28)
729	721	1055	1152	1117	868	(29)
External trade						
5788	8068	17502	20417	25088	27783	(30)
8295	13041	28337	34122	38277	30705	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
20.1	10.3	14.3	16.6	17.2	...	(32)
15.7	11.0	8.0	7.7	8.0	...	(33)
13.0	16.9	18.0	16.6	20.4	...	(34)
4.5	4.1	2.5	2.8	3.2	...	(35)
1.4	1.6	2.0	2.5	2.5	...	(36)
5.2	0.6	1.0	1.5	0.5	...	(37)
0.8	0.4	0.7	1.2	0.7	...	(38)
56.9	23.6	21.4	19.4	22.2	...	(39)
7.1	35.9	30.8	25.7	23.6	...	(40)
Finance						
26.6	18.7	16.8	16.5	20.3	20.0	(41)
17417.0	30580.2	37829.2	40145.0	45433.3	...	(42)
7.511	24.311	25.714	26.216	29.472	40.893	(43)
Production						
86.1	103.7	117.0	121.8	125.8	116.7	(44)
86.6	103.9	119.4	123.8	127.8	118.1	(45)
73.2	98.7	73.9	84.8	87.5	89.4	(46)
160.0 /4	607.7 /4	1268.7 /4	1413.2 /4	1573.2 /4	1575.7 /4	(47)
Price - index numbers						
28.6	100.0	163.9	177.8	186.7	203.4	(48)
28.4 /5	100.0 /5	155.1 /5	170.4 /5	173.7 /5	187.1 /5	(49)
100 /6	432 /6	565 /6	616 /6	620 /6	...	(50)
100 /6	561 /6	756 /6	841 /6	837 /6	...	(51)
Land use						
29617	29617	29617	29617	29617	...	(52)
8717	9150	9520	9520	9520	...	(53)
1219	1560	1550	1550	1550	...	(54)
12457	13640	15883	15883	15883	...	(55)
Transport						
416	264	168	72	...	...	(56)
5958 /7	10390 /7	14374 /7	...	...	...	(57)
466.4	454.6	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1008 /8	1025 /8	1760 /8	2049 /8	2223 /8	...	(59)
320	1308	2454	2701	2831	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Based on October rounds of the labour force survey. 3. Billions of Philippine pesos. 4. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1978 = 100. 5. Including tobacco. 6. For Metro Manila. 7. Philippine Airlines (PAL) only. 8. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
38.12	42.87	45.09	45.55	45.99	46.43	(1)
49.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	(2)
34.0	25.8	23.4	22.9	22.4	21.8	(3)
62.2	69.2	70.7	71.1	71.3	71.6	(4)
3.8	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	6.6	(5)
42.7 /1	25.6 /1	...	...	...	...	(6)
23.4	15.3	15.9	15.2	14.6	13.8	(7)
6.7	5.6	5.4	5.3	5.3	5.3	(8)
1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(9)
385	432	454	458	463	468	(10)
Social statistics						
17.3 /2	12.8	10.0	10.0	9.0	...	(11)
62.4/65.0 /3	67.7/75.7	69.6/77.4	69.0/76.0	...	...	(12)
96.6/88.8	96.4/93.4	96.8/95.0	...	...	...	(13)
109/111	105/105	95/96	94/94	94/95	...	(14)
1690	1007	788	766	734	...	(15)
1001	360	306	290	279	...	(16)
72	310	413	430	444	...	(17)
...	210	333	335	...	...	(18)
...	1011	1020	1032	...	...	(19)
2485	3254	2980	3336	...	...	(20)
74	85	97	88	...	...	(21)
Employment						
13683	18085	20377	20764	21048	19926	(22)
34.0	17.9	12.5	11.6	11.0	11.2	(23)
42.8	47.0	48.3	40.6	41.0	...	(24)
Energy						
12449 /4	23356 /4	21751 /4	23170 /4	23992 /4	...	(25)
1150	2170	3350	3630	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
36041 /5	178797 /5	377350 /5	418479 /5	453276 /5	449509 /5	(27)
14.9	8.5	6.2	5.8	5.4	4.9	(28)
1643	5892	10850	11421	10361	6908	(29)
External trade						
17505	65016	125058	129715	136164	132313	(30)
22292	69844	135119	150339	144616	93282	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
10.0	9.7	10.9	10.6	11.1	...	(32)
34.3	23.0	17.8	17.3	16.7	...	(33)
17.1	19.5	20.5	19.9	20.5	...	(34)
1.2	2.0	0.7	0.7	0.8	...	(35)
6.4	9.0	8.7	9.2	10.8	...	(36)
1.1	1.5	2.6	2.9	2.3	...	(37)
0.8	0.6	0.7	0.7	0.9	...	(38)
15.6	19.1	22.0	22.7	23.7	...	(39)
13.5	15.7	16.2	16.1	13.4	...	(40)
Finance						
23.8	37.2	35.2	33.7	33.1	42.3	(41)
21170.0	46975.9	115030.0	131740.0	143372.5	...	(42)
607.43	707.80	771.30	804.40	951.29	1401.44	(43)
Production						
...	87.9 /6	100.3 /6	105.4 /6	109.7 /6	...	(44)
...	113.1 /6	94.5 /6	106.5 /6	106.5 /6	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
33.1	100.0	150.6	163.7	172.4	159.8	(47)
Price-index numbers						
40.4 /7	74.0 /7	100.0 /7	104.9 /7	109.6 /7	117.8 /7	(48)
37.4 /7	71.4 /7	100.0 /7	103.9 /7	107.9 /7	117.2 /7	(49)
72.5 /8	100.0 /8	116.8 /8	119.9 /8	124.6 /8	...	(50)
60.6 /8	100.0 /8	129.0 /8	133.3 /8	136.4 /8	...	(51)
Land use						
9899	9927	9927	9931	9937	...	(52)
2196	2109	1985	1945	1924	...	(53)
1307	1345	1490	1536	1572	...	(54)
6568	6476	6452	6448	6441	...	(55)
Transport						
21640	29864	29292	29580	30073	30072	(56)
11039	40416	69018	78718	...	...	(57)
268	2075	6006	6894	7587	...	(58)
Tourism						
976 /9	2959 /9	3753 /9	3684 /9	3908 /9	...	(59)
369	3559	5587	5430	5116	...	(60)

1. Census figures as at 1 November. 2. For 1981. 3. For 1975–1980. 4. Thousands of metric tons of oil equivalent. 5. Billions of won. 6. Base: 1994–1995 = 100. 7. Base: 1995 = 100. 8. Base: 1990 = 100. 9. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
138.84 /1	148.16 /1	147.61 /1	147.14 /1	146.74 /1	146.33 /1	(1)
53.9	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	(2)
21.7	22.9	21.0	20.4	19.8	19.0	(3)
68.1	66.9	66.9	67.2	67.7	68.5	(4)
10.2	10.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	12.5	(5)
29.9	26.2	27.0	27.0	27.0	27.0	(6)
15.9	13.4	9.3	8.9	8.6	8.8	(7)
11.0	11.2	15.0	14.2	13.8	13.6	(8)
0.52	0.34	-0.22	-0.32	-0.27	-0.28	(9)
8.1	8.7	8.6	8.6	8.6	8.6	(10)
Social statistics						
22.1	17.4	18.1	17.4	17.2	16.5	(11)
61/73	64/74	58/72	60/72	61/73	61/73	(12)
99.0/93.3	99.5/97.3	99.7/98.6	...	...	...	(13)
102/102	113/113	108/107	110/110	112/111	114/113	(14)
261	222	225	219	217	214	(15)
77	73	79	81	83	85	(16)
97	158	181	187	193	204	(17)
283	364	382	382	382	369	(18)
285	327	337	337	334	329	(19)
2964	2590	2293	2200	2586	2775	(20)
86	74	61	58	66	70	(21)
Employment						
73275	75325	66441	65950	64639	63642	(22)
14.6	12.9	14.7	14.0	13.3	13.7	(23)
51 /2	51 /2	48 /2	47 /2	47 /2	48 /2	(24)
Energy						
...	...	1462724	1430169	...	...	(25)
...	...	6462	6050	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	644 /3	1540493 /3	2145656 /3	2521942 /3	2684539 /3	(27)
...	16.4	6.7	6.8	6.2	6.5	(28)
...	...	2289	2848	2968	1889	(29)
External trade /4						
...	...	81096	89599	88326	74157	(30)
...	...	60945	68828	73613	58935	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	8.0	8.6	10.5	9.7	(32)
...	...	10.2	9.8	9.7	7.5	(33)
...	...	11.8	12.8	13.4	12.9	(34)
...	...	8.4	8.6	9.2	8.6	(35)
...	...	4.3	5.6	7.6	8.6	(36)
...	...	13.4	13.6	13.4	12.5	(37)
...	...	2.0	1.8	2.1	1.8	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
22.0	30.4	26.0	25.0	25.0	24.0	(41)
4476	59797	120706	124785	125645	...	(42)
...	...	4.56	5.12	5.79	9.71	(43)
Production						
100 /5	118 /5	79 /5	75 /5	76 /5	67 /5	(44)
...	100 /6	47 /6	45 /6	44 /6	...	(45)
...	100 /6	45 /6	41 /6	43 /6	...	(46)
...	100.0	49.4	47.4	48.0	45.4	(47)
Price-index numbers /7						
...	1.0	4654.2	5669.3	6294.7	11.6	(48)
...	1.0	3936.8	4634.4	5056.1	9.9	(49)
...	1.0 /8	10350.0 /8	13002.7 /8	13972.7 /8	17.2 /8	(50)
...	1.0 /9	11818.2 /9	14393.4 /9	16061.6 /9	24.6 /9	(51)
Land use						
1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	(52)
135623	133819	131917	130466	129384	127959	(53)
5009	6180	5114	4994	4868	4732	(54)
778644	778537	785083	785555	786018	897958	(55)
Transport						
227300	274440	192217	181213	170318	152932	(56)
102318	159550	71718	64464	61464	55493	(57)
4603	8964	14195	15815	17632	18820	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	5311 /10	5496 /10	6491 /10	6282 /10	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. End of year. 2. Data refer to employment. 3. Millions of roubles. 4. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS). 5. Base: 1980 = 100. 6. Base: 1990 = 100. 7. Base: 1990 = 1 (December to December 1990, in number of times). 8. Producer price index - industrial production total (December to December 1990, in number of times). 9. Producer price index - food industry (December to December 1990, in number of times). 10. Excluding CIS countries.

Samoa

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
156 /1	164 /1	171 /1	165 /1	171 /1	170 /1	(1)
...	...	...	47.6	47.6	...	(2)
46.8	39.4	...	40.6	35.8	...	(3)
49.5	56.4	...	55.5	59.2	...	(4)
3.7	4.2	...	3.9	5.0	...	(5)
78.6	77.1	...	...	79.0	...	(6)
33.0	32.5	29.0 /2	35.9	26.7	30.9	(7)
3.1	6.9	5.0 /2	5.5	6.0	6.4	(8)
0.7	0.6	1.4	−3.5	3.4	−0.6	(9)
53	56	56	56	56	56	(10)
Social statistics						
...	46.3	...	...	59.0	25.0	(11)
63.5 /3	64.0/67.0 /4	65.9/69.2 /5	70.0/74.0	67.0/71.0	65.4/71.9	(12)
...	92 /1	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	102/111	102/102	101/99	111/113	...	(14)
2768	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
222	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
37	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
19	37	41	59	...	...	(18)
205	451	468	1036	...	...	(19)
2400	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
58	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
1	2	3	3	...	...	(25)
310	389	402	400	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	258.8 /6	477.1 /6	529.0 /6	605.6 /6	644.1 /6	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	683	1129	1271	1385	1287	(29)
External trade						
17	9	9	10	15	15	(30)
63	81	95	100	97	97	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /7						
11.5	...	26.8	34.5	32.8	35.4	(32)
–	...	–	–	–	–	(33)
11.0	...	19.5	18.3	21.7	22.5	(34)
9.0	...	13.1	13.6	15.7	17.5	(35)
–	...	4.0	4.6	4.5	4.8	(36)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
63.4	...	34.7	34.6	30.6	27.0	(39)
4.6	...	2.0	−5.6	−5.5	−7.2	(40)
Finance						
...	−6.8	...	...	...	...	(41)
60.2	92.0	170.4	166.9	156.3	...	(42)
0.9194	2.3094	2.4721	2.4619	2.5563	2.9429	(43)
Production						
105.1	100.0	94.2	94.2	94.2	94.2	(44)
105.7	100.2	93.8	93.8	93.8	93.8	(45)
91.6	96.3	102.2	102.2	102.2	102.2	(46)
...	116.1 /8	107.8 /8	136.6 /8	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /9						
...	100.0	130.2	139.3	154.9	136.5	(48)
...	100.0	127.5	143.6	159.8	122.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
283	283	283	283	283	...	(52)
122	122	122	122	122	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
134	134	134	134	134	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.6	2.3	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
23	48	68	73	68	...	(59)
6	21	35	40	39	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1991–1995. 3. For both sexes. 4. For 1985–1990. 5. For 1990–1995. 6. Millions of tala. 7. Beginning 1995, year ending 30 June of year stated. 8. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1982 = 100. 9. Excluding rent.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics /1						
2.41 /2	3.02 /2	3.47 /2	3.61 /2	3.74 /2	3.87 /2	(1)
49.2	49.4	49.7	49.7	49.8	49.8	(2)
27.6	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.7	22.5	(3)
67.5	70.8	70.3	70.3	70.3	70.4	(4)
4.9	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	7.1	(5)
../3	../3	../3	../3	../3	.../3	(6)
17.6	18.4	15.7	15.3	14.6	13.2	(7)
4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.6	(8)
1.3/4	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
3907 /2	4765 /2	5355 /2	5578 /2	5768 /2	5965 /2	(10)
Social statistics /1						
6.0	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	4.1	(11)
69.8/74.7	73.1/77.6	74.2/78.7	74.6/79.0	75.0/79.2	75.2/79.3	(12)
91.4/73.1/5	95.1/83.0/5	96.2/87.1/5	96.4/87.8/5	96.6/88.5/5	96.8/89.2/5	(13)
111/108/6	107/104/6	100/98/6	99/97/6	99/98/6	98/97/6	(14)
1222 /2	844 /2	771 /2	775 /2	761 /2	751 /2	(15)
252 /2	309 /2	330 /2	339 /2	331 /2	339 /2	(16)
170	258	287	305	321	338	(17)
174 /7	215 /7	219 /7	224 /7	195 /7	233 /7	(18)
395	635	670	822	...	...	(19)
2650	3114	...	...	...	...	(20)
71	87	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /8						
1073.4	1537.0	1702.1	1748.1	1830.5	1869.7	(22)
1.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3	(23)
34.5	40.2	38.7	41.5	40.9	41.8	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
4937	6862	8612	8834	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
25091 /9	66464 /9	118602 /9	129023 /9	142451 /9	141328 /9	(27)
...	0.27	0.17	0.18	0.15	0.13	(28)
4816	12157	24131	25332	25675	21845	(29)
External trade						
19359	52527	118185	125016	125008	109801	(30)
23980	60583	124392	131336	132412	101496	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	5.5	7.4	9.2	16.3	6.3	(32)
...	32.5	36.2	36.5	30.5	34.3	(33)
...	17.5	22.2	18.2	16.5	19.0	(34)
...	4.5	6.5	5.5	4.8	4.7	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	19.4	4.3	6.1	3.5	6.6	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	12.6	16.1	15.1	16.1	21.0	(39)
...	8.1	7.3	9.4	12.3	8.1	(40)
Finance						
38.1	43.6	50.0	50.7	51.1	51.3	(41)
1699	3808	8422	9858	12512	...	(42)
2.1412	1.8125	1.4174	1.4100	1.4848	1.6736	(43)
Production						
156.6	104.9	43.3	35.9	30.3	29.3	(44)
156.1	104.9	43.3	35.9	30.3	29.3	(45)
...	93.8	46.9	18.8	–	–	(46)
...	85.3 /10	96.8 /10	100.0 /10	104.6 /10	104.1 /10	(47)
Price–index numbers						
74.4 /11	92.9 /11	105.4 /11	106.9 /11	109.0 /11	108.8 /11	(48)
81.9 /11	96.7 /11	106.2 /11	108.5 /11	110.7 /11	110.9 /11	(49)
114.9 /12	100.0 /12	87.4 /12	87.5 /12	86.5 /12	83.8 /12	(50)
100.5 /12	100.0 /12	96.7 /12	100.1 /12	101.7 /12	102.5 /12	(51)
Land use						
62	63	65	65	65	65	(52)
..	..	..	..	..	...	(53)
..	..	..	..	..	...	(54)
3	3	3	3	3	3	(55)
Transport						
..	8.7 /13	9.2 /13	11.7 /13	12.2 /13	12.2 /13	(56)
14719	31600	48400	53647	55459	...	(57)
164.5	286.8	363.9	384.5	396.4	395.2	(58)
Tourism						
2562 /14	5323 /14	7137 /14	7293 /14	7198 /14	6241 /14	(59)
1470	4751	6347	7955	6864	5120	(60)

1. Data refer to Singapore residents. 2. Data refer to total population. 3. Singapore is a city State. 4. For 1970 – 1980. 5. Data refer to Singapore residents aged 15 years and over. 6. Defined as primary students divided by Singapore residents aged 6 – 11 years. 7. Data refer to number of licences issued. 8. Data refer to persons aged 15 years and over in June. 9. Millions of Singapore dollars. 10. Base: 1996 = 100, excluding rubber processing. 11. Base: October 1992 - September 1993 = 100. 12. Base: 1990 = 100. 13. Data refer to Mass Rapid Transit train kilometres operated. 14. Excluding arrivals of Malaysians by land.

Solomon Islands

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
225 /1	320 /1	376 /1	391 /1	404 /1	417 /1	(1)
46.0	48.4	...	49.3	...	...	(2)
47.7	45.6	44.0	44.0	43.6	...	(3)
49.4	51.6	53.0	53.0	53.4	...	(4)
2.9	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	...	(5)
90.8	89.4	83.0	82.0	87.0	...	(6)
46.2	43.1	37.0	36.5	36.2	36.6 /2	(7)
11.0	9.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	5.9 /2	(8)
3.4	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.2	(9)
8	11	13	14	14	15	(10)
Social statistics						
56.8	47.5	25.0	24.0	23.0	...	(11)
63.4/67.3 /3	67.2/71.2 /4	69.0/73.0	69.0/74.0	69.0/74.0	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
85/65	90/78	...	...	...	...	(14)
7500	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
11	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	5.3	...	...	...	...	(18)
89	119	122	141	...	...	(19)
2219	2157	...	2103	...	...	(20)
58	56	...	43	...	...	(21)
Employment /5						
20.4	26.1	33.1	34.2	...	...	(22)
29.8	28.8	26.0	25.7	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
213	241	201	194	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
102 /6	426 /6	1093 /6	1264 /6	1402 /6	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
546	528	849	906	934	...	(29)
External trade						
74	70	168	206	...	...	(30)
89	95	140	147	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
16.0	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
–	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
13.5	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
10.7	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
1.9	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
4.0	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
33.1	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
18.8	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
19.4	120.5	157.5	145.1	135.4	...	(42)
0.8298	2.5288	3.4059	3.5664	3.7169	4.8156	(43)
Production						
95.8	97.0	109.8	112.5	118.0	118.5	(44)
95.8	97.0	109.8	112.5	118.0	118.8	(45)
94.2	110.7	104.0	104.0	109.5	109.5	(46)
79.3 /7	137.9 /7	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers (Honiara)						
...	100.0	171.0	191.0	206.5	232.0	(48)
...	100.0	169.9	192.1	213.3	240.7	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
2799	2799	2799	2799	2799	...	(52)
52	57	60	60	60	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
2560	2456	2450	2450	2450	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.3	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
11	9	12	11	...	...	(59)
...	4	...	13	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1996–1999. 3. For 1975–1980. 4. For 1985–1990. 5. Data refer to wage and salary employees as at end of June. 6. Millions of Solomon Islands dollars. 7. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
14.75	16.99	18.11	18.32	18.55	18.77	(1)
48.6	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	(2)
39.0	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	(3)
56.8	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	(4)
4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	(5)
78.4	78.5	...	...	...	...	(6)
28.4	20.1	19.3	18.6	18.3	17.5	(7)
6.2	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.2	6.0	(8)
1.9	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	1.2	(9)
225	263	289	292	296	299	(10)
Social statistics						
34.4	19.3	16.5	16.5	15.0	...	(11)
66.0/1	68.9/73.2	70.0/75.0	71.0/75.0	71.0/75.0	...	(12)
91.0/79.5	92.9/84.6	93.7/86.9	...	...	...	(13)
105/100	106/104	114/112	110/108	...	...	(14)
7178/2	6964/3	3914	...	...	...	(15)
349/4	407/5	...	...	...	...	(16)
5.8	9.8	...	...	...	...	(17)
2.4	35.3	50.5	81.9	...	...	(18)
99	200	204	207	...	...	(19)
2190	2292	2258	2180	2196	...	(20)
47	54	56	54	54	...	(21)
Employment						
4738	4951/6	5433/6	5534/6	5608/6	6005/6	(22)
45.9	46.8	38.7	37.7	36.2	40.6	(23)
26.9	...	32.7	30.7	33.2	35.7	(24)
Energy						
182	386	555	400	...	...	(25)
110	127	176	198	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
68338/7	317904/7	662384/7	771414/7	891067/7	1011326/7	(27)
26.2	24.2	21.0	19.4	18.4	17.8	(28)
280	467	714	762	812	833	(29)
External trade						
1049	1912	3810	4097	4648	4735	(30)
2035	2634	4767	5028	5640	5713	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
9.5	16.2	9.4	8.9	11.1	11.8	(32)
1.7	7.4	18.0	17.9	16.2	16.7	(33)
6.7	10.5	9.7	9.6	9.8	10.5	(34)
4.9	5.4	5.6	5.5	5.3	5.7	(35)
12.4	13.1	17.3	15.8	14.0	12.8	(36)
0.3	1.0	2.0	1.8	2.1	2.2	(37)
0.7	–	–	–	–	–	(38)
15.9	18.7	16.9	15.0	14.3	16.2	(39)
48.0	27.6	21.2	25.5	27.3	24.1	(40)
Finance						
11.0	13.2	15.3	17.0	22.9	23.5	(41)
1841.0	5863.3	8231.3	8002.8	7638.1	...	(42)
16.534	40.240	51.252	55.271	59.000	64.590	(43)
Production						
99.1	104.1	116.2	106.9	110.6	115.1	(44)
100.4	104.6	118.9	104.8	108.1	114.3	(45)
95.1	102.8	107.9	112.9	116.1	117.5	(46)
...	100.0	198.5	187.1	151.9	...	(47)
Price-index numbers (Colombo)						
32	100	163	189	207	227	(48)
31	100	162	193	214	238	(49)
100	284	414	499	533	566	(50)
100	280	375	486	529	571	(51)
Land use						
6463	6463	6445	6270	6270	6270	(52)
1873	1900	1886	1887	1888	1883	(53)
525	520	673	536	513	651	(54)
1760	2082	2484	2512	2512	2512	(55)
Transport						
3799/8	2781/8	3433/8	3220/8	3343/8	3267/8	(56)
691	3424	3966	3816	4219	...	(57)
120.9/9	173.5/9	228.9/9	246.5/9	261.6/9	...	(58)
Tourism						
331/10	298	403	302	366	381	(59)
111	132	225	173	217	232	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Covering government physicians only. 3. Excluding personnel in northern provinces. 4. Excluding maternity hospitals De Soysa and Castle Street. 5. Excluding medical institutions in northern and eastern provinces. 6. Excluding northern and eastern provinces. 7. Millions of Sri Lanka rupees. 8. Year ending 30 September of year stated. 9. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. 10. Visitor arrivals.

Tajikistan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
3.95	5.30	5.84	5.92	6.05	6.10	(1)
50.6	50.3	50.1	50.3	50.3	...	(2)
43.0	43.0	43.9	43.7	41.0	...	(3)
52.4	53.1	52.2	52.4	55.0	...	(4)
4.6	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	...	(5)
65.8	67.8/1	71.9	72.3	72.6	...	(6)
37.1	38.8	28.6	24.5	25.0	...	(7)
8.1	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.8	...	(8)
2.7	2.4	1.7	1.5	2.2	0.8	(9)
28	37	41	42	42	43	(10)
Social statistics						
58.1	40.7	30.9	31.3	30.7	...	(11)
63.7 /2	69.4 /2	65.5/71.2	68.0/74.0	64.0/70.0	...	(12)
96.8/91.7	98.9/96.8	99.3/98.1	...	...	...	(13)
51.5/48.5	50.9/49.1	52.1/47.9	52.3/47.7	...	...	(14)
426.2	368.3	466.4	477.4	498.7	...	(15)
101.0	94.6	124.7	137.0	142.9	...	(16)
38.3	34.0	32.0	30.0	40.0	...	(17)
133	155	95	83	70	...	(18)
153	157	98	85	71	...	(19)
...	...	...	2129	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	58	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1442	1934	1853	1731	1791	...	(22)
43.0	43.1	59.1	59.3	64.0	...	(23)
38.9	38.6	38.5	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	14768	14980	14005	...	(25)
...	...	19628	18958	18350	...	(26)
National accounts						
4834 /3	7347 /3	64842 /4	308474 /4	632000 /4	1025200 /4	(27)
...	...	21.6	27.7	27.1	34.0	(28)
...	61	82	175	185	225	(29)
External trade /5						
...	...	749	651	746	602	(30)
...	...	810	763	750	771	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
0.1	0.1	3.6	5.2	8.3	...	(32)
...	...	4.0	7.7	11.3	...	(33)
31.3	24.7	12.5	12.6	13.9	...	(34)
12.1	11.1	7.8	7.8	8.7	...	(35)
...	...	0.6	0.6	1.4	...	(36)
42.4	50.8	...	...	...	...	(37)
2.7	2.3	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	22.4	21.9	22.6	...	(39)
11.4	11.0	49.0	44.3	33.7	...	(40)
Finance						
24.0	...	...	18.0	18.0	...	(41)
...	10.0	633.6	699.4	901.1	...	(42)
...	...	135.0	298.0	564.0	753.0	(43)
Production /6						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	100.0	26.5	17.8	14.8	...	(45)
...	100.0	46.5	36.0	34.1	...	(46)
72.0	100.0	43.4	33.0	32.3	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /7						
...	...	105.4	103.7	171.7	...	(48)
101.0	102.0	105.6	103.1	176.0	...	(49)
...	...	102.7	103.5	177.5	...	(50)
...	...	102.8	104.2	209.5	...	(51)
Land use						
...	14254	14254	14408	14254	...	(52)
890	843	796	759	758	...	(53)
617	640	720	723	723	...	(54)
540	509	534	315	309	...	(55)
Transport						
768	842	140	95	129	...	(56)
3406	5444	460	356	379	...	(57)
–	6.4	9.1	10.8	9.8	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of Russian roubles. 4. Millions of Tajik roubles. 5. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 6. Base: 1990 = 100. 7. Previous period equals 100.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
46.72	55.84	59.40	60.00	60.60	61.20	(1)
49.7	49.7	50.1	50.1	50.1	...	(2)
40.0	32.7	27.8	27.0	26.9	...	(3)
56.5	63.4	67.1	68.0	67.8	...	(4)
3.5	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	...	(5)
82.9	81.3	81.7	81.6	81.6	81.6	(6)
22.9	17.0	18.4	18.0	17.6	17.3	(7)
5.3	4.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	(8)
2.8	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	1.0	(9)
91	109	116	117	118	119	(10)
Social statistics						
13.3	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.8	7.8	(11)
63.0 /1	64.1/66.2	66.4/71.7	67.0/72.0	67.0/72.0	...	(12)
92.3/82.6	95.6/91.2	96.4/92.0	96.0/92.0	...	...	(13)
100/97	100/99	97 /1	98 /1	...	...	(14)
6755	4500	4160	3688	3649	...	(15)
651	615	502	464	457	...	(16)
10.6	23.7	...	...	...	...	(17)
21	111	185	185	...	...	(18)
140	184	185	200	...	...	(19)
2224	2235	...	2334	...	...	(20)
48	50	...	52	...	...	(21)
Employment						
22728 /2,3	30842 /4,5	32512 /4,5	32232 /4,5	33162 /4,5	32136 /4,5	(22)
70.8 /2,3	64.0 /4,5	52.1 /4,5	50.0 /4,5	50.3 /4,5	51.3 /4,5	(23)
47.2 /2,3	46.9 /4,5	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
741	16986	29664	38603	...	...	(25)
371	752	1257	1481	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
658.5 /6	2184.0 /6	4185.6 /6	4608.5 /6	4724.1 /6	4817.5 /6	(27)
23.2	12.5	11.2	11.1	11.2	14.2	(28)
686	1529	2830	3031	2486	1903	(29)
External trade						
6505	23071	56191	55941	58329	54490	(30)
9213	33091	73426	72248	63181	42435	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /7						
8.6	10.7	10.9	11.7	10.5	10.8	(32)
21.7	17.3	14.1	12.6	11.6	10.3	(33)
19.8	20.1	21.9	21.0	21.6	23.1	(34)
4.1	6.8	8.0	8.2	8.6	9.2	(35)
2.7	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.7	4.1	(36)
2.4	2.2	4.7	5.4	5.7	4.8	(37)
0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	1.4	1.6	(38)
24.2	22.1	29.1	30.1	30.3	28.3	(39)
16.6	16.9	6.6	6.2	6.5	7.8	(40)
Finance						
22.3	34.3	33.6	33.7	32.9	35.9	(41)
6297.0	26165.1	83082.2	90621.9	93415.7	...	(42)
20.476	25.585	24.915	25.343	31.364	41.359	(43)
Production						
79.4	95.1	111.7	114.7	114.9	113.0	(44)
81.8	94.4	109.7	112.6	112.6	110.8	(45)
54.5	102.2	131.4	136.0	136.3	136.5	(46)
...	62.4 /8	100.0 /8	107.7 /8	107.2 /8	96.5 /8	(47)
Price-index numbers						
63.4 /9	100.0 /9	126.6 /9	134.0 /9	141.0 /9	126.9 /9	(48)
66.4 /9	100.0 /9	132.9 /9	144.9 /9	153.5 /9	135.8 /9	(49)
...	123.5 /10	148.2 /10	155.1 /10	161.2 /10	183.4 /10	(50)
...	126.8 /10	162.2 /10	176.1 /10	186.9 /10	225.2 /10	(51)
Land use						
51089	51089	51089	51089	51089	...	(52)
18298	20603	20603	20445	20445	...	(53)
3015	4236	4642	5004	5010	...	(54)
16547	14958	14800	14800	14800	...	(55)
Transport						
8861 /1	11612 /1	12975 /1	12205 /1	11604 /1	...	(56)
6276	19757	27053	29801	...	...	(57)
410 /11	1222 /11	1913 /11	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1859	5299	6952	7244	7294	...	(59)
867	4326	7664	8664	7048	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Aged 11 years and over. 3. July – September. 4. August of year stated. 5. Aged 13 years and over. 6. Billions of baht. 7. Year ending 30 September of year stated. 8. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1995 = 100. 9. For Bangkok metropolitan. 10. Base: 1985 = 100. 11. As at 30 September.

Tonga

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
93.7 /1	96.6 /1	98.7 /1	97.4 /1	97.8 /1	98.4 /1	(1)
49.2 /2	49.7	49.2	49.2	...	...	(2)
...	40.3	37.8	39.0	39.0	...	(3)
...	59.7 /3	56.9	55.0	55.0	...	(4)
...	...	5.3	6.0	6.0	...	(5)
68.2	79.7	...	78.3	...	...	(6)
28.9	24.8	29.0	27.8	27.0	...	(7)
4.3	3.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	...	(8)
1.4	0.5	0.6	- 1.3	0.4	0.3	(9)
125	129	132	130	131	132	(10)
Social statistics						
14.7	9.0	...	...	...	...	(11)
58.0 /4	67.0 /4	...	70.0/74.0	68.0/77.0	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
2756	2195	...	...	...	...	(15)
289	268	...	...	...	...	(16)
22	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
213	564	...	616	...	...	(19)
2850	2978	...	...	...	...	(20)
73	78	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
20.6	30.7	...	...	...	...	(22)
43.7	38.1	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
196	385	557	572	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
52874 /5	146911 /5	214452 /5	227854 /5	224212 /5	233196 /5	(27)
40.2	29.8	27.8	28.9	30.4	32.1	(28)
678	1188	1732	1893	1808	1588	(29)
External trade						
8	12	14	12	11	7	(30)
34	62	77	75	73	69	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6						
27.8	40.1	28.4	29.7	33.7 /7	31.9 /7	(32)
3.6	4.4	5.7	5.2	.../8	.../8	(33)
15.2	13.2	17.8	15.8	19.1	18.4	(34)
14.0	9.3	12.0	11.4	13.2	13.2	(35)
2.4	1.4	2.5	2.4	2.6	3.6	(36)
–	–	–	–	–	–	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
31.0	19.2	20.8	19.2	21.5	20.6	(39)
6.0	12.4	12.9	16.3	9.9	12.2	(40)
Finance						
- 7.6	- 10.6	- 15.1	...	...	...	(41)
...	53.7	70.1	69.6	61.2	...	(42)
0.878	1.260	1.271	1.232	1.264	1.492	(43)
Production						
126.0	95.8	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	(44)
126.1	95.8	76.2	76.2	76.2	76.2	(45)
...	102.7	57.5	57.5	57.5	57.5	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
...	100.0 /9	122.0 /9	125.8 /9	128.5 /9	132.7 /9	(48)
...	100.0	117.4	126.0	129.9	138.0	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
72	72	72	72	72	...	(52)
48	48	48	48	48	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
8	8	8	8	8	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.0	2.0	17.0	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	21	29	27	26	...	(59)
...	9	11	13	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. As at 31 December. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. For both sexes. 5. Thousands of pa'anga. 6. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 7. Including defence. 8. Included in general public services, public order and safety. 9. Excluding rent.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
44.44	56.10	60.61	61.54	62.51	63.45	(1)
49.3	49.3	49.4	49.4	49.5	49.5	(2)
39.1	35.5	32.4	31.8	31.2	30.7	(3)
56.1	60.5	63.0	63.4	63.8	64.2	(4)
4.7	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	5.1	(5)
56.2	40.8	31.0	36.1	35.3	34.5	(6)
32.6	24.7	22.4	22.0	21.4	21.1	(7)
9.6	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	6.3	(8)
2.1	2.2	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	(9)
57	75	79	80	81	82	(10)
Social statistics						
109.0 /1	57.6	44.4	42.2	39.5	37.9	(11)
54.8/59.4 /2	64.4/69.0	65.7/70.3	65.9/70.5	66.3/70.9	66.5/71.2	(12)
60.0/54.7	69.7/71.9	91.9/77.3	92.9/78.9	91.7/77.5	92.1/78.1	(13)
101/89	105/98	99/94	100/94	89/77	...	(14)
1642	1108	874	867	799	...	(15)
451	465	445	440	491	...	(16)
25.8	122.9	219.1	232.1	251.9	267.3	(17)
26	173	190	335	...	...	(18)
105	160	165	179	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	19322	21106	21537	21008	21594	(22)
...	47.1	47.6	45.8	42.4	43.0	(23)
...	32.9	30.5	29.8	26.6	28.5	(24)
Energy						
13847	25849	27453	28434	29451	...	(25)
779	1157	1290	1409	1431	...	(26)
National accounts						
5.23 /3	393.08 /3	7762.48 /3	14772.11 /3	28835.88 /3	51625.14 /3	(27)
26.15	17.48	15.02	15.90	13.60	15.70	(28)
1518	2655	2727	2886	3021	3140	(29)
External trade						
2910	12959	21637	23224	26261	26974	(30)
7909	22302	35709	43627	48559	45921	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
26.6	25.2	45.8	49.2	8.6	...	(32)
15.2	11.7	9.7	8.4	8.9	...	(33)
14.2	19.2	12.5	11.2	11.2	...	(34)
3.6	3.6	2.6	2.3	4.1	...	(35)
2.7	2.1	3.6	4.5	9.0	...	(36)
3.4	1.5	1.0	1.1	1.8	...	(37)
0.1	0.7	0.4	0.4	1.3	...	(38)
34.0	17.8	11.9	10.4	14.4	...	(39)
0.1	18.3	12.3	12.5	40.7	...	(40)
Finance						
11.0	21.9	20.0	18.0	18.0	19.0	(41)
19131	49424	73779	79789	91205	...	(42)
76	2609	45845	81405	151865	260724	(43)
Production						
76.6	101.9	104.7	109.7	109.2	115.0	(44)
75.9	101.7	104.3	110.1	108.5	115.4	(45)
84.0	104.8	108.7	105.8	116.7	110.4	(46)
...	100.0	117.0	123.9	137.2	138.4	(47)
Price-index numbers /4						
...	...	188.0	339.1	629.8	1163.0	(48)
...	...	198.6	338.9	647.5	1190.0	(49)
...	...	186.0	327.3	595.0	1022.4	(50)
...	...	183.8	334.4	621.1	1124.1	(51)
Land use						
76963	76963	76963	76963	76963	76963	(52)
28479	28161	28995	28147	29025	29112	(53)
2700	3600	4186	4200	4200	...	(54)
20199	20199	20199	20199	20703	20703	(55)
Transport						
6010	6410	5797	5229	5840	6151	(56)
1098 /5	4832 /5	9135 /5	10992 /5	12374 /5	13035 /5	(57)
742	1650	3059	3274	3570	3838	(58)
Tourism						
1057	5398	7747	8537	9713	9431	(59)
327	3308	4957	5962	8089	7177	(60)

1. For 1983. 2. For 1975–1980. 3. Thousand billions of Turkish liras. 4. Base: 1994 = 100. 5. Turkish Airlines.

Turkmenistan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
2.83	3.62	4.46	4.59	4.71	4.85	(1)
50.8	50.7	50.4	50.4	50.4	50.4	(2)
40.6	39.5	39.5	39.2	38.9	38.4	(3)
54.2	55.7	56.0	56.2	56.5	57.0	(4)
5.2	4.6	4.5	4.6	4.6	4.6	(5)
52.3	54.6/1	54.8	55.1	55.5	55.5	(6)
36.0	34.2	28.1	29.6	28.9	...	(7)
6.3	7.0	7.0	7.0	6.5	6.3	(8)
...	...	...	2.4	2.7	2.9	(9)
5.8	7.4	9.3	9.6	9.9	10.2	(10)
Social statistics						
53.6	45.2	42.2	36.1	32.5	37.5	(11)
60.2/67.4	62.4/2	61.6/67.5	61.9/67.7	62.2/67.6	62.3/67.7	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	50.7/48.3	51.2/48.8	51.6/48.4	51.0/49.0	50.7/49.3	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	1855.6	2016.4	2096.3	(20)
...	...	...	49.7	53.9	53.4	(21)
Employment						
1144.0	1476.4	1748.7	1780.3	1815.9	1838.7	(22)
38	42	45	46	46	48	(23)
...	43	40	40	41	41	(24)
Energy						
...	...	50798	50753	...	...	(25)
...	...	5060	4194	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	652.0/3	7751.7/3	11108.8/3	13241.0/3	(27)
...	...	16.1	12.6	20.0	25.0	(28)
...	...	726	519	569	549	(29)
External trade /4						
...	...	1939.0	1681.5	751.1	593.9	(30)
...	...	777.0	1011.1	1183.1	1007.5	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
2.2	1.5	11.4	12.5	17.2	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
27.4	20.3	16.1	13.0	16.0	...	(34)
10.9	9.0	9.1	13.8	13.9	...	(35)
9.4	7.2	15.2	17.1	14.5	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
44.3	59.4	39.4	35.0	19.3	...	(39)
5.8	2.6	8.8	8.6	17.1	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	391.9	825.1	1771.0	...	(42)
...	...	200	3258	4143	4976	(43)
Production						
...	...	107.1	65.1	74.8	76.4	(44)
...	...	121.6	92.1	99.0	100.2	(45)
...	...	92.7	38.3	50.7	52.9	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
101/5	103/5	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
48810.0/6	49120.9/6	49120.9/6	49120.9/6	49120.9/6	49120.9/6	(52)
3000.0	1863.0	657.0	628.0	572.7	705.5	(53)
927	1770	1770	1776	1788	1749	(54)
...	6.0	6.0	5.5	5.4	6.1	(55)
Transport						
...	867.0	1876.2	2103.7	957.6	570.9	(56)
2366.0	...	1411.8	1295.7	1061.6	854.5	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	458.4	589.7	730.4	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Billions of Turkmen manats. 4. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 5. Previous period equals 100. 6. Total area.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
7.5/1	9.0/1	9.4/1	9.6/1	10.9/1	11.1/1	(1)
...	51.6/2	...	...	...	...	(2)
...	34.7/2	...	35.0	33.3	...	(3)
...	59.4/2	...	...	...	...	(4)
...	5.9/2	...	...	...	...	(5)
...	58.0/2	54.0	53.0	52.0	...	(6)
23.5	25.0	28.0/3	...	...	20.3/4	(7)
9.4	11.0	9.0/3	...	...	7.6/4	(8)
1.4	1.3	1.5	1.6	...	1.6	(9)
288	346	385	385	419	426	(10)
Social statistics						
42	38	51/3	56/5	...	...	(11)
59/6	64/70/7	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1875/8	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
104/9	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	12218/10	15869/10	19190/10	...	...	(27)
...	23.7	22.5	18.8	...	...	(28)
...	1060	1233	1433	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	0.2	0.1	0.1	0.1	...	(30)
...	5.0	9.3	8.2	10.0	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	−7.0	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
0.678	1.281	1.349	1.278	1.347	1.592	(43)
Production						
136.5	83.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	(44)
136.5	83.1	99.2	99.2	99.2	99.2	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers (Funafuti)						
...	100.0	109.0	109.8	111.5	112.4	(48)
...	100.0	108.9	110.0	109.8	110.0	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
3	3	3	3	3	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figures as at 17 November 1991. 3. For 1991–1995. 4. For 1996–1999. 5. For 1991–1996. 6. For both sexes. 7. For 1991. 8. Covering government physicians only. 9. Government establishments only. 10. Thousands of Australian dollars.

Uzbekistan

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
15.74 /1	20.23 /1	22.47 /1	22.91 /1	23.35 /1	23.80 /1	(1)
50.9	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.3	...	(2)
41.1	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.3	...	(3)
53.8	55.2	55.0	55.2	55.5	...	(4)
5.1	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	...	(5)
59.3	59.3	61.4	61.8	62.0	...	(6)
33.9	33.7	29.8	27.3	25.5	...	(7)
7.5	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.8	...	(8)
2.4	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	(9)
35	45	50	51	52	54	(10)
Social statistics						
47.0	34.8	26.0	24.2	22.8	...	(11)
64.1/70.7	66.1/72.4	67.8/72.6	67.8/72.7	68.1/72.7	...	(12)
91.3 /2	97.7 /2	99.0 /2	99.1 /2	99.1 /2	...	(13)
...	38.5/37.5	48.8/48.0	47.9/47.7	46.9/46.4	...	(14)
...	275	301	299	306	...	(15)
...	81	129	138	153	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	2550	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	76	...	...	(21)
Employment						
5752	7941	8449	8561	8680	...	(22)
38.4	39.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	...	(23)
42.8	44.7	42.6	42.7	42.5	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	67388	67705	...	...	(25)
...	...	2497	2531	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	32430 /3	302789 /4	559073 /4	987352 /4	1358800 /4	(27)
...	33.4	28.1	22.4	26.8	26.3	(28)
...	1581	443	599	618	588	(29)
External trade /5						
...	...	3100	4590	4388	3528	(30)
...	...	2900	4721	4523	3289	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	4.2	3.9	...	...	(33)
25.6	21.6	22.6	21.1	...	...	(34)
10.9	10.7	11.2	9.7	...	...	(35)
9.6	8.9	7.1	8.1	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
27.0	13.2	20.4	7.9	12.0	22.0	(41)
...	60.0	1787.0	2363.1	2760.5	...	(42)
...	...	30.0	40.2	67.7	95.9	(43)
Production /6						
...	100.0	86.9	83.1	86.7	...	(44)
62.0	100.0	93.0	95.0	115.0	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
87.1 /7	100.0 /7	99.9 /7	102.0 /7	107.0 /7	107.3 /7	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	349.5 /8	154.0 /8	173.3 /8	...	(48)
...	...	352.7 /8	157.4 /8	174.0 /8	...	(49)
...	...	934.2 /8	232.7 /8	154.5 /8	...	(50)
...	...	844.7 /8,9	208.1 /8,9	208.1 /8,9	...	(51)
Land use						
44740 /10	44864 /10	44457 /10	44740 /10	...	...	(52)
4357	4543	4467	4900	...	...	(53)
3476	4222	4280	4000	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	2462	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	2987	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	458.4	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of roubles. 4. Millions of som. 5. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 6. Base: 1990 = 100. 7. Data for manufacturing production index. 8. Previous period equals 100. 9. Including food industry. 10. Total area.

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
115.1 /1	147.3 /1	168.4 /1	172.9 /1	177.4 /1	182.0 /1	(1)
...	48.6	...	...	...	...	(2)
...	44.4	44.0	43.0	43.2	...	(3)
...	53.6	52.0	54.0	53.8	...	(4)
...	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	...	(5)
82.2	79.7	81.0	82.0	80.0	...	(6)
42.0	39.3	35.2	33.5	33.0	33.1 /2	(7)
12.0	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.2	6.3 /2	(8)
2.3	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.6	2.6	(9)
9	12	14	14	15	15	(10)
Social statistics						
...	69.2	43.1	41.0	39.0	...	(11)
57.0 /3	61.2/64.9	63.5/67.3	65.0/69.0	65.0/69.0	...	(12)
57.3/47.8 /4	67.0 /3	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	109/103	...	...	...	...	(14)
5232	7365	14100	...	...	...	(15)
...	405	452	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	6.8	11.9	11.6	...	...	(18)
200	292	297	347	...	...	(19)
2526	2764	...	2624	...	...	(20)
64	67	...	56	...	...	(21)
Employment						
51.1 /4	66.6 /5	...	...	...	...	(22)
76.8 /4	74.8 /5	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
248	215	173	168	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	17900 /6	26633 /6	...	...	...	(27)
...	20.0	22.7	...	...	...	(28)
...	1038	1430	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
35	19	28	30	35	33	(30)
71	96	95	97	94	88	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
31.5	23.7	...	...	...	...	(32)
–	8.4	...	...	...	...	(33)
32.7	19.6	...	...	...	...	(34)
13.2	10.1	...	...	...	...	(35)
0.5	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
–	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
22.2	18.1	...	...	...	...	(39)
–	20.1	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	8.8	26.1	...	...	...	(41)
4.1	40.2	48.2	47.1	47.9	...	(42)
88.29	117.06	112.11	111.72	115.87	127.52	(43)
Production						
85.0	113.9	104.3	102.4	104.0	104.0	(44)
85.0	113.9	104.3	102.4	104.0	103.9	(45)
219.5	54.9	109.8	109.8	109.8	182.9	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers /7						
...	100.0	119.9	121.0	124.8	128.5	(47)
...	100.0	113.4	112.1	112.9	118.6	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
1219	1219	1219	1219	1219	...	(52)
128	144	120	120	120	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
914	914	914	914	914	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	146	...	...	...	(57)
2.3 /8	4.0	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
22	35	44	48	49	...	(59)
...	39	58	50	46	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1994 - 1999. 3. For both sexes. 4. For 1979. 5. For 1989. 6. Millions of vatu. 7. Urban area. 8. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organization, data are limited in coverage.

Viet Nam

1980	1990	1995	1996	1997	1998	
Population statistics						
53.72	66.23	73.79	75.18	76.55	78.10	(1)
51.6	51.2	...	...	...	...	(2)
42.5	39.4	37.0	36.0	36.0	...	(3)
52.7	56.2	66.0	69.0	69.0	...	(4)
4.6	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	...	(5)
80.7	79.9	79.0	79.0	79.0	...	(6)
39.4 /1	29.9	29.0	26.1	25.6	...	(7)
12.3 /1	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	...	(8)
2.2	2.2	1.6	1.9	1.8	2.0	(9)
162	200	225	229	232	237	(10)
Social statistics						
62.0	46.2	40.0	39.0	38.0	...	(11)
65.0 /2	60.4/64.8	64.0/66.0	66.0/69.0	66.0/69.0	...	(12)
91.5/76.2	93.8/84.5	94.6/87.8	97.0/91.0	...	...	(13)
111/106	103 /2	114 /2	...	...	...	(14)
4164	2918	2417	2357	2354	...	(15)
270	323	385	382	391	...	(16)
2.0	2.0	10.1	15.5	...	...	(17)
...	39.3	43.4	46.6	...	...	(18)
93	104	106	...	...	...	(19)
2120	2204	...	2502	...	...	(20)
47	51	...	58	...	...	(21)
Employment						
21636	30286	34600	35800	37000	...	(22)
70.0	71.6	69.7	69.5	68.7	...	(23)
47.5	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
5461	9140	21474	24822	...	...	(25)
126	137	186	212	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	41955 /3	222892 /3	272036 /3	313623 /3	361468 /3	(27)
...	37.5	27.2	27.8	25.8	25.7	(28)
...	...	273	327	351	348	(29)
External trade						
537	2404	5449	7256	9145	9356	(30)
1296	2752	8155	11144	11622	11390	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	10.4	10.1	8.9	7.4	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	11.7	10.8	12.7	13.8	(34)
...	...	4.4	4.4	4.4	3.9	(35)
...	...	13.5	13.0	13.3	12.8	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	7.3	6.7	7.8	7.7	(39)
...	...	52.7	55.0	52.9	54.4	(40)
Finance						
...	2.9	16.1	17.6	21.5	24.6	(41)
6.0	23270.1	25426.7	26256.4	21629.3	...	(42)
...	...	11037	11032	11685	13297	(43)
Production						
63.5	99.9	130.6	137.3	143.3	149.0	(44)
63.7	99.8	129.0	134.5	139.2	145.0	(45)
59.2	102.4	176.7	221.5	269.2	269.3	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–Index numbers						
100 /4	3687 /4	...	...	...	...	(48)
100 /4	4089 /4	...	...	...	...	(49)
1.0 /5	3687.3 /5	...	...	...	...	(50)
1.0 /5	6055.6 /5	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
32549	32549	32549	32549	32549	...	(52)
6570	6384	6757	7004	7202	...	(53)
1542	1840	2000	2200	2300	...	(54)
11950	9395	9650	9650	9650	...	(55)
Transport						
4488	1913	2133	2261	2476	2685	(56)
–	457	...	...	...	...	(57)
27.6	33.0	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	250	1351	1607	1716	...	(59)
...	59	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. For both sexes. 3. Billions of dong. 4. Base: 1980 = 100. 5. Data refer to retail prices, base: 1980 = 1.

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This publication provides detailed information relating to the socio-economic situation in member countries of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC). The first part of the report deals with the evolution and objectives of SAARC and gives an overview of the subregion in terms of its geography, history, demography, economy and human resources development. The second part consists of individual profiles on the seven SAARC member countries, each profile covering such aspects as physical geography, demographic patterns, the economy and quality of life.

COUNTRY PROFILES ON WOMEN

Sixteen country profiles on the situation of women and men have been published. The profiles present available statistical data, information and analysis on women in the family, at work and in public life. The profiles are intended to highlight the areas where action is needed and to raise the consciousness of readers about issues concerning women and men. These profiles are a major component of the activities under the project on improving statistics on women in the ESCAP region funded by the Government of the Netherlands. All of the 16 profiles have already been issued; they are for Bangladesh, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Japan, Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Republic of Korea, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Vanuatu.

WOMEN AND MEN IN THE ESCAP REGION

This regional report provides comparable data and analytical information on the situation of women and men in member and associate member countries or areas of ESCAP located within the region. The report was prepared on the basis of available data and relevant research studies. It covers six areas of concern: demographic aspects; families and households; health status; education and literacy; economic activity; and public life.

Selected series	Units	
POPULATION STATISTICS		
Total population	Millions	(1)
Females	Percentage	(2)
Aged 0-14	Percentage	(3)
15-64	Percentage	(4)
65 and over	Percentage	(5)
in rural residence	Percentage	(6)
Birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(7)
Death rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)
Rate of increase	Percentage	(9)
Density	Pop. per sq. km. surf. area	(10)
SOCIAL STATISTICS		
Infant mortality rate	Per 1,000 births	(11)
Expectation of life at birth	Years: males/females	(12)
Adult literacy rate	Percentage: males/females	(13)
Primary school enrolment ratio	Percentage: males/females	(14)
Population per physician	Number	(15)
Population per hospital bed	Number	(16)
Telephones in use	Per 1,000 population	(17)
Television receivers	Per 1,000 population	(18)
Radio receivers	Per 1,000 population	(19)
Daily calorie supply	Per capita	(20)
Daily protein supply	Per capita in grams	(21)
EMPLOYMENT		
Population employed	Thousands	(22)
In agriculture	Percentage	(23)
Female labour force	Percentage	(24)
ENERGY		
Commercial primary energy production	1,000 tons of coal equivalent	(25)
Commercial energy consumption	Kilograms per capita	(26)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		
Gross domestic product	In national currency	(27)
In agriculture	Percentage	(28)
Per capita gross domestic product	US dollars	(29)
EXTERNAL TRADE		
Exports	Millions of US dollars	(30)
Imports	Millions of US dollars	(31)
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION		
General public services, public order and safety	Percentage of total expenditure	(32)
Defence	Percentage of total expenditure	(33)
Education	Percentage of total expenditure	(34)
Health	Percentage of total expenditure	(35)
Social security and welfare	Percentage of total expenditure	(36)
Housing and community amenities	Percentage of total expenditure	(37)
Recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(38)
Economic affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(39)
Others	Percentage of total expenditure	(40)
FINANCE		
Domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(41)
External debt	Millions of US dollars	(42)
Foreign exchange rate	National currency per US dollars	(43)
PRODUCTION		
Agricultural production index	1989-1991 = 100	(44)
Food	1989-1991 = 100	(45)
Non-food	1989-1991 = 100	(46)
Industrial production index	1990 = 100	(47)
PRICE - INDEX NUMBERS		
Consumer prices	1990 = 100	(48)
Food	1990 = 100	(49)
Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	(50)
Food	1980 = 100	(51)
LAND USE		
Total land area	Thousands of hectares	(52)
Arable land and land under permanent crops	Thousands of hectares	(53)
Irrigated area	Thousands of hectares	(54)
Forests and woodland	Thousands of hectares	(55)
TRANSPORT		
Railways	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(56)
Civil aviation	Millions of passenger-kilometres	(57)
Passenger vehicles in use	Thousands	(58)
TOURISM		
Tourist arrivals	Thousands	(59)
Tourist receipts	Millions of US dollars	(60)



For a listing of the selected series for country tables, please open this flap

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