Economic and Social Commission
for Asia and the Pacific

Asia-Pacific In Figures 1998



UNITED NATIONS

For a listing of the selected series for country tables, please open this flap



Selected series	Units	
POPULATION STATISTICS		
Total population	Millions	(1)
Females	Percentage	(2)
Aged 0–14	Percentage	(3)
15–64	Percentage	(4)
65 and over	Percentage	(5)
in rural residence	Percentage	(6)
Birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(7)
Death rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)
Rate of increase	Percentage	(9)
Density	Pop. per sq km surf area	(10)
SOCIAL STATISTICS		
Infant mortality rate	Per 1,000 births	(11)
Expectation of life	Years males/females	(12)
Adult literacy rate	Percentage males/females	(13)
Primary school enrolment ratio	Percentage males/females	(14)
Population per physician	Number	(15)
Population per hospital bed	Number	(16)
Telephones in use	Per 1,000 population	(17)
Television receivers	Per 1,000 population	(18)
Radio receivers	Per 1,000 population	(19)
Daily calorie supply	Per capita	(20)
Daily protein supply	Per capita in grams	(21)
EMPLOYMENT		
Population employed	Thousands	(22)
In agriculture	Percentage	(23)
Female labour force	Percentage	(24)
ENERGY		
Commercial primary energy production	1,000 tons of coal equivalent	(25)
Commercial energy consumption	Kilograms per capita	(26)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		
Gross domestic product	In national currency	(27)
In agriculture	Percentage	(28)
Per capita gross domestic product	US dollars	(29)
EXTERNAL TRADE		
Exports	Millions of US dollars	(30)
Imports	Millions of US dollars	(31)
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION		
General public services, public order and safety	Percentage of total expenditure	(32)
Defence	Percentage of total expenditure	(33)
Education	Percentage of total expenditure	(34)
Health	Percentage of total expenditure	(35)
Social security and welfare	Percentage of total expenditure	(36)
Housing and community amenities	Percentage of total expenditure	(37)
Recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(38)
Economic affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(39)
Others	Percentage of total expenditure	(40)
FINANCE		
Domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(41)
External debt	Millions of US dollars	(42)
Foreign exchange rate	National currency per US dollars	(43)
PRODUCTION		
Agricultural production index	1989–1991 = 100	(44)
Food	1989–1991 = 100	(45)
Non-food	1989–1991 = 100	(46)
Industrial production index	1990 = 100	(47)
PRICE – INDEX NUMBERS		
Consumer prices	1990 = 100	(48)
Food	1990 = 100	(49)
Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	(50)
Food	1980 = 100	(51)
LAND USE		
Total land area	Thousands of hectares	(52)
Arable land and land under pemanent crops	Thousands of hectares	(53)
Irrigated area	Thousands of hectares	(54)
Forests and woodland	Thousands of hectares	(55)
TRANSPORT		
Railways	Millions of passenger–kilometres	(56)
Civil aviation	Millions of passenger–kilometres	(57)
Passenger vehicles in use	Thousands	(58)
TOURISM		
Tourist arrivals	Thousands	(59)
Tourist receipts	Millions of US dollars	(60)

POPULATION STATISTICS

SOCIAL STATISTICS

EMPLOYMENT

ENERGY

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

EXTERNAL TRADE

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT
EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

FINANCE

PRODUCTION

PRICES - INDEX NUMBERS

LAND USE

TRANSPORT

TOURISM

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION
FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
BANGKOK, THAILAND

ASIA-PACIFIC IN FIGURES

Twelfth Edition

March 1999

United Nations
New York, 1999

ST/ESCAP/1937

UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATION

Sales No. E.99.II.F.30

Copyright © United Nations 1999

ISBN : 92-1-119897-6 ISSN : 1014-3750

Introduction

The Committee on Statistics, at its sixth session held in November 1985, decided that ESCAP should produce a statistical pocketbook containing principal series and key indicators for the region based on data already available within the secretariat. *Asia–Pacific in Figures* is the outcome of that decision.

Asia–Pacific in Figures is intended for those who need to know at a glance the basic features and trends in the region. The explanatory notes provided should facilitate an understanding of the data, which cover many important socio–economic aspects of development.

The data presented in this edition of *Asia–Pacific in Figures* refer to 56 countries or areas. Wherever possible, official government data have been used. Where official government figures are not available, the tables draw on data from the United Nations and other international sources.

The designations employed and the presentation of the material in this publication do not imply the expression of any opinion whatsoever on the part of the Secretariat of the United Nations concerning the legal status of any country, territory, city or area, or of its authorities, or concerning the delimitation of its frontiers or boundaries.

Unless otherwise stated, reference to "tons" indicates metric tons, and the term "billion" signifies a thousand million.

The following symbols are used in the tables:

.. not applicable

... not available

– nil or negligible

p provisional

Substantial breaks in the homogeneity of a series are indicated by a vertical line.

Contents

	Page
Introduction	iii
Explanatory notes	v
Afghanistan	1
American Samoa	2
Armenia	3
Australia	4
Azerbaijan	5
Bangladesh	6
Bhutan	7
Brunei Darussalam	8
Cambodia	9
China	10
Cook Islands	11
Democratic People's Republic of Korea	12
Fiji	13
French Polynesia	14
Guam	15
Hong Kong, China	16
India	17
Indonesia	18
Iran (Islamic Republic of)	19
Japan	20
Kazakhstan	21
Kiribati	22
Kyrgyzstan	23
Lao People's Democratic Republic	24
Macau	25
Malaysia	26
Maldives	27
Marshall Islands	28
Micronesia (Federated States of)	29
Mongolia	30
Myanmar	31
Nauru	32
Nepal	33
New Caledonia	34
New Zealand	35
Niue	36
Northern Mariana Islands	37
Pakistan	38
Palau	39
Papua New Guinea	40
Philippines	41
Republic of Korea	42
Russian Federation	43
Samoa	44
Singapore	45
Solomon Islands	46
Sri Lanka	47
Tajikistan	48
Thailand	49
Tonga	50
Turkey	51
Turkmenistan	52
Tuvalu	53
Uzbekistan	54
Vanuatu	55
Viet Nam	56

Explanatory notes

POPULATION STATISTICS

Total population. Unless otherwise specified, figures shown for total population are mid-year estimates (i.e., 30 June or 1 July) or averages of year-end estimates, provided by national statistical offices. As far as possible, the population statistics presented are de facto (present-in-area).

Age distribution. Data were supplied by the Population Division of the Department for Economic and Social Affairs and the rates were computed in the ESCAP Statistics Division.

Rural residence. Classification of population by rural residence is provided by country or area.

Annual crude rate of live births and deaths. Data refer to the number of live births and deaths per 1,000 population which occurred or were registered during the period indicated.

Rate of increase. The rate of increase is the annual percentage change in population size.

Density. Data refer to the number of persons in the total population per square kilometre of the total area.

SOCIAL STATISTICS

Infant mortality rate. The number of deaths to infants under one year of age in a given year per 1,000 live births in that year. Data exclude foetal deaths.

Expectation of life at birth. Defined as the average number of years expected to be lived by a newborn baby, assuming a fixed schedule of age-specific mortality rates.

Adult literacy rate. Literacy rate refers to the percentage of adult population (age 15 years and over) who are able to read and write. Semi-literate persons who can read but not write are not included.

Primary school enrolment ratio. Data refer to gross enrolment ratio, which is the total enrolment of all ages divided by the population of the specific age groups, corresponding to the primary school age group. The ratio may exceed 100 if the actual age distribution of pupils extends beyond the official school ages.

Population per physician. Physicians are persons who are graduates of a medical school or faculty and are actually working in the country in a medical field.

Population per hospital bed. As a general rule, hospital establishments comprise the following: general and specialized hospitals and other medical establishments with beds, such as medical centres, bedded dispensaries etc., leprosaria, rehabilitation and physiotherapy centres, establishments for alcoholics and medical convalescence homes. Old people's homes and establishments for custodial and preventive care only are excluded.

Telephones in use. Data refer to the number of telephones per 1,000 population. Telephones refer to the number of telephone lines connecting a customer's equipment to the public switched-telephone network (PSTN) and which have a dedicated port on a telephone exchange.

Television and radio receivers. Many countries report the number of radio licences issued rather than the number of receivers used. This has led to a certain under-enumeration of the number of receivers for those countries or areas where one licence covers the possession of several receivers. The same case applies to the figures supplied for the number of television receivers.

Daily calorie and protein supplies. Data refer to energy equivalent of per capita net food supplies available in the country per day. Food supplies comprise domestic production, imports less exports and changes in stocks. Net supplies exclude animal feed, seeds, quantities used in food processing and losses in distribution. The food requirement has been estimated on the basis of physiological needs for normal activity and health, taking into consideration environmental temperature, body weight, and age and sex distribution of the population in the various countries or ares, and allowing for waste at the household level.

EMPLOYMENT

Population employed. Data refer to all persons above a specified age who, during the specified period of either one day or one week, were working.

Population employed in agriculture. The agricultural sector comprises agriculture, forestry, hunting and fishing.

Female labour force. The number of women in the labour force as a percentage of the total labour force.

ENERGY

Commercial primary energy production. Included in the production of commercial primary energy for solids are hard coal, lignite, peat and oil shale; liquids are comprised of crude petroleum and natural gas liquids; gas comprises natural gas; and electricity comprises primary electricity generation from hydro-electric, nuclear, geothermal, wind, tide, wave and solar sources.

Commercial energy consumption. Data refer to the aggregate final consumption of coal and other solid fuels, petroleum products, gases and electricity, expressed in kilograms per capita of coal equivalent.

NATIONAL ACCOUNTS

Gross domestic product and *per capita gross domestic product.* Unless otherwise indicated, total and per capita gross domestic product are in purchasers' values. Gross domestic product in purchasers' values is defined as (a) the difference between the gross output value of resident producers minus the value of their intermediate consumption plus duties, (b) the sum of domestic factor incomes (i.e., compensation of employees and operating surplus), indirect taxes net of subsidies and consumption of fixed capital, (c) the sum of government and private consumption expenditure, gross capital formation in fixed assets and stocks and exports minus imports of goods and services.

EXTERNAL TRADE

Exports and imports of goods and services. Exports and imports of goods and services include broadly the equivalent of general exports and imports of merchandise as defined in external trade statistics, plus exports and imports of services and direct purchases abroad made by resident households and by the government on current account. Transfers of migrants'

household and personal effects and gifts between households are also included. Exports are valued free on board (f.o.b.), whereas imports are valued on the basis of cost, insurance, freight (c.i.f.), unless otherwise specified.

CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION

Expenditure on various government functions expressed as a percentage of total government expenditure indicates public demand and government priorities attached to these functions. Components may not add to 100 per cent owing to rounding or unallocable adjustments.

FINANCE

Domestic saving. Defined as the difference between current receipts and current disbursements.

External debt. Data refer to total debt stocks. Defined as the sum of public and publicly guaranteed long-term debt, private non-guaranteed long-term debt, the use of International Monetary Fund credit, and short-term debt.

Foreign exchange rate. Data refer to the units of national currency required to purchase one United States dollar and pertain to the period average. For some countries or areas, mid-point rates (i.e., the average of buying and selling rates) are used.

PRODUCTION

Agricultural production index. The index of agricultural production covers all crops and livestock products of a country. The index numbers of food production cover commodities considered edible and containing nutrients. Thus coffee and tea, although edible, are excluded because they have no known nutritional value.

Industrial production index. Data refer generally to mining, manufacturing and electricity, gas and water, and do not include construction unless otherwise indicated.

PRICES

Consumer price index numbers show the movement of the cost of selected goods and services that are considered representative of the consumption habits of the country as a whole. When the index refers to a city, it is so indicated.

Wholesale price index numbers measure changes in the level of commodity prices at a non-retail stage of distribution. Data usually represent a mixture of producer and wholesaler prices for domestic goods. The index may cover the prices of goods imported in quantity for the domestic market.

LAND USE

Total land area. Data refer to total area, excluding area under inland water bodies. Inland water bodies generally include major rivers and lakes.

Arable land and land under permanent crops. Data refer to land under temporary crops (double-cropped areas are counted only once), temporary meadows for mowing and pasture, land under market and kitchen gardens (including those cultivated under grass) and land temporarily fallow or lying idle, land cultivated with crops that occupy the land for long periods and do not need to be replanted after each harvest, land under shrubs, fruit trees, nut trees and vines. Excluded is land under trees grown for fuelwood or timber.

Irrigated area relates to areas purposely provided with water, including land flooded by river water for crop production or pasture improvement, whether this area is irrigated several times or only once during the year stated.

Forests and woodland. Data refer to land under natural or planted stands of trees, whether productive or not, and include land from which forests have been cleared but which will be reforested in the foreseeable future.

TRANSPORT

Passenger-kilometres. Figures for railways relating to passenger-kilometres include all passengers except military,

government and railway personnel when carried without revenue. Figures for civil aviation relate to revenue scheduled traffic of the airlines registered in the country for total operations (international and domestic). Revenue scheduled traffic is traffic for which remuneration is received and which is carried on flights performed according to a published time–table.

Passenger vehicles in use. Passenger cars refer to vehicles seating not more than nine persons (including the driver), including taxis, jeeps and station wagons.

TOURISM

Number of tourists. Data refer to persons travelling for pleasure, health, business, meetings, study (including students and young persons staying abroad) etc., and stopping for a period of 24 hours or more in a country (country of arrival other than that in which they usually reside). Data on tourist receipts are expressed in millions of United States dollars.

PRINCIPAL SOURCES

Readers interested in more detailed data and information regarding data coverage should consult the following major publications:

United Nations:

Demographic Yearbook

Energy Statistics Yearbook

Monthly Bulletin of Statistics

Statistical Yearbook

Statistical Indicators for Asia and the Pacific

Statistical Yearbook for Asia and the Pacific

World Statistics Pocketbook

Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations:

FAO Yearbook: Production

Trade

International Civil Aviation Organization:

Digest of Statistics: Traffic

International Labour Office:

Yearbook of Labour Statistics

United Nations Development Programme:

Human Development Report

United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization:

Statistical Yearbook

World Health Organization:

World Health Statistics Annual

Asian Development Bank:

Asian Development Outlook

Key Indicators of Developing Asian and Pacific Countries

Commonwealth Secretariat:

Basic Statistical Data on Selected Countries

International Monetary Fund:

Government Finance Statistics Yearbook

International Financial Statistics

South Pacific Commission:

Statistical Bulletin: Retail Price Indexes

World Bank:

Global Development Finance

Social Indicators of Development

Trends in Developing Economies

World Development Indicators

World Tourism Organization:

Compendium of Tourism Statistics

National Publications

Afghanistan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
13.39 /1	14.65 /1	16.12 /1	19.66	20.88	22.13	(1)
48.7	48.5	48.6	...	...	...	(2)
45.4	41.8	42.0	41.0	41.0	41.0	(3)
51.1	55.5	55.2	56.0	56.0	56.0	(4)
3.5	2.7	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	(5)
84.4	83.1	81.8	80.0	80.0	79.0	(6)
50.8 /2	48.9 /3	50.7	50.2	50.4	53.0	(7)
25.9	23.0 /3	22.6	21.0	20.8	20.9	(8)
2.6	1.9	1.9	6.4	6.2	6.0	(9)
25	22	25	31	32	34	(10)
Social statistics						
183.0 /2	183.0 /3	167.0	163.0	157.0	155.0	(11)
40.0 /2,4	40.0/41.0 /3	42.0/43.0	44.0/45.0	44.0/45.0	45.0/46.0	(12)
...	38.9/7.8	44.1/13.9	47.2/15.0	47.0/15.0	...	(13)
54/12	27/13	35/19	64/32	...	...	(14)
11945 /5	13237 /3	...	...	...	...	(15)
3125	3699 /3	...	...	...	...	(16)
2	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
3.4	6.8	8.5	...	...	...	(18)
90	99	107	...	...	...	(19)
2220	1970	1710	...	...	...	(20)
55	55	48	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /6						
...	...	4206	5571	6063	6256	(22)
...	...	70.3	68.7	68.9	68.0	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
3710	4055	484	280	...	...	(25)
48	121	91	35	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
134.7 /7	150.4 /7	124.6 /7	...	...	...	(27)
62.06	58.24	47.83	...	...	...	(28)
219	203	153	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
670	567	235	...	...	...	(30)
841	1194	936	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
1195	2275	5086	5454	5489	...	(42)
45.85	50.60	50.60	1000.00	3000.00	3000.00	(43)
Production /8						
100	84	77	...	...	...	(44)
101	85	78	...	...	...	(45)
94	75	50	...	...	...	(46)
91.5 /9	100.0 /9	106.3 /9	...	...	...	(47)
Price – index numbers (Kabul) /10						
12.2	26.8	100.0	143.8	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
65209	65209	65209	65209	65209	...	(52)
8049	8054	8054	8054	8054	...	(53)
2050	2586	3000	2800	2800	...	(54)
1900	1900	1900	1900	1900	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
163	175	230	...	...	...	(57)
31.7	32.0	31.0	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
6.6	9.0	...	...	...	...	(59)
1	1	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Excluding nomadic population. 2. For 1975–1980. 3. For 1980–1985. 4. For both sexes. 5. Covering government physicians only. 6. Data refer to labour force. 7. Billions of afghanis, at 1978 constant prices. 8. Base: 1979–1981 = 100. 9. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 10. Excluding rent.

American Samoa

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
32.7 /1	39.1 /1	47.2 /1	56.5 /1,2	58.1 /1	61.1 /1	(1)
...	...	49.7	...	...	...	(2)
...	...	41.1	39.0	39.0	39.0	(3)
...	...	55.2	57.0	57.0	57.0	(4)
...	...	3.7	4.0	4.0	4.0	(5)
...	...	52.0	...	...	52.0	(6)
33.5	39.0	39.3	30.0	28.3	...	(7)
4.4	4.0	5.1	4.0	4.3	...	(8)
2.3	4.0	3.7	3.2	3.1	5.2	(9)
164	196	236	283	290	306	(10)
Social statistics						
16.4	11.1	13.5	13.5	15.2	...	(11)
...	...	...	68.0/76.0	...	...	(12)
97.5/97.2 /3	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
183	179	...	...	...	...	(18)
979	972	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	12.6	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
6281	2917	2915	2426	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	202	311	418	...	...	(30)
...	296	360	449	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
116	104	104	96	96	96	(44)
116	104	104	96	96	96	(45)
100	...	100	100	100	100	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
..	..	100.0	113.4	117.7	...	(48)
..	..	100.0	108.9	111.5	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
20	20	20	20	20	...	(52)
4	4	4	3	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
14	14	14	14	14	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	26	18	21	...	(59)
...	...	10	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Excluding cruise ship passengers. 3. De jure population but including armed forces stationed in the area.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.12	3.36	3.57	3.77	3.78	3.79	(1)
51.3	51.1	51.5	51.6	51.6	51.5	(2)
30.1	29.7	30.5	28.2	27.4	26.5	(3)
64.0	62.9	63.7	64.0	64.4	65.1	(4)
5.9	7.4	5.8	7.8	8.2	8.4	(5)
33.7	32.1	30.5	32.7	33.0	33.1	(6)
22.7	24.1	22.5	13.0	12.8	11.6	(7)
5.5	5.9	6.2	6.6	6.6	6.3	(8)
...	2.1	1.8	0.3	0.4	0.3	(9)
104	112	119	126	127	127	(10)
Social statistics						
26.2	24.8	18.5	14.2	15.5	15.4	(11)
...	69.8/75.7	67.4/73.3	68.9/75.9	69.3/76.2	70.3/77.3	(12)
...	...	...	99.7/99.5	98.8 /1	98.8 /1	(13)
50.8/49.2	50.2/49.8	48.6/51.4	49.7/50.3	49.2/50.8	50.8/49.2	(14)
287	265	247	298	293	291	(15)
120	120	119	131	140	148	(16)
...	156	162	155	154	150	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	2546	2428	1670	2040 /2	...	(20)
...	72	67	43	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1298.9	1547.2	1630.1	1476.4	1435.6	1372.2	(22)
141.2	308.0	283.8	549.6	583.5	564.2	(23)
46.5	47.0	48.0	41.5	41.4	41.7	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	349	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	623	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6501 /3	8101 /3	10061 /3	522256 /3	660310 /3	798555 /3	(27)
...	...	15.8	40.7	34.0	30.6	(28)
...	...	...	342.0	423.2	422.8	(29)
External trade						
...	...	...	270.9	290.3	232.5	(30)
...	...	...	673.9	855.8	892.3	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
1.5	1.4	1.5	8.3	13.4	16.9	(32)
-	-	-	15.2	22.5	21.4	(33)
27.1	25.4	19.6	11.8	11.9	10.5	(34)
8.9	8.8	7.7	7.7	7.1	6.5	(35)
8.9	9.4	10.7	1.5	0.6	8.6	(36)
-	-	-	5.3	1.6	1.8	(37)
0.2	0.2	0.4	3.2	3.2	2.2	(38)
32.0	37.0	48.1	23.2	13.7	6.4	(39)
5.5	5.3	12.0	23.8	26.0	25.7	(40)
Finance						
37.0	32.8	22.4	-29.0	-28.0	...	(41)
...	...	...	371.7	552.0	...	(42)
...	...	...	405.9	414.0	420.7	(43)
Production						
100.0 /4	117.0 /4	82.1 /4	95.9 /4	97.8 /4	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	100.0	45.7	46.3	46.7	(47)
Price - index numbers						
...	100.0 /5	112.0 /5	68350.0 /6	81131.5 /6	...	(48)
...	100.0 /5	112.0 /5	69458.6 /6	79807.9 /6	...	(49)
...	...	102.2 /7	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	100.2 /7	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
2820	2820	2820	2820	2820	...	(52)
573	584	595	558	558	...	(53)
274	299	305	285	285	...	(54)
510	395	349	376	376	...	(55)
Transport						
549	490	316	166	84	83	(56)
3327	4072	5557	1012	958	953	(57)
7.0	9.2	9.5	12.7	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	33.6	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. According to the data of 5,000 household surveys conducted with World Bank support. 3. Millions of dram. 4. Base: 1980 = 100. 5. Base: 1985 = 100. 6. Times. 7. Base: 1989 = 100.

Australia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
14.70	15.90	17.07	18.06	18.31	18.53	(1)
50.0	50.1	50.1	50.2	50.3	50.3	(2)
25.3	23.6	22.0	21.4	21.4	21.2	(3)
65.1	66.1	66.9	66.6	66.6	66.8	(4)
9.6	10.3	11.1	11.9	12.0	12.1	(5)
14.2	14.5	14.5	...	...	11.4	(6)
15.3	15.4	15.4	14.1	13.7	13.6	(7)
7.4	7.4	7.0	6.9	7.0	6.9	(8)
1.24	1.26	1.49	1.36	1.32	1.13	(9)
1.91	2.07	2.22	2.33	2.33	2.42	(10)
Social statistics						
10.7	10.1	7.7	5.7	5.7	5.3	(11)
74.5 /1	72.3/78.8	73.3/79.9	75.4/81.1	75.2/81.0	75.2/81.1	(12)
...	99.0 /1	99.0 /1	...	...	...	(13)
112/110	107/105	101/101	102/101	102/101	101/101	(14)
529	491	...	...	616	...	(15)
155	174	...	...	...	232 /2	(16)
487	553	456	...	...	...	(17)
381	440	480	490	...	...	(18)
1088	1226	1265	1289	...	...	(19)
3391	3075	3134	...	...	...	(20)
97	98	103	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
6281 /3,4	6698 /3,4	7872 /3	8335 /3	8497 /3	8521 /3	(22)
6.5 /3,4	6.2 /3,4	5.5 /3	3.5 /3	4.7 /3	5.3 /3	(23)
37.5	37.8	41.6	46.7	43.2	43.4	(24)
Energy						
113775	168107	211301	285130	288170	303490	(25)
7272	7232	7890	8244	8398	8491	(26)
National accounts						
123288 /5	217129 /5	371491 /5	460276 /5	492371 /5	516382 /5	(27)
4.5	4.5	4.0	3.1	3.7	3.9	(28)
9552	9570	17002	18892	21041	20735	(29)
External trade						
22031	22613	39760	53097	60300	62902	(30)
20337 /6	25900 /6	42024 /6	60317 /6	65429 /6	65910 /6	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
7.8	7.6	12.5	11.2	11.1	11.4	(32)
9.4	9.2	6.5	5.1	5.0	4.9	(33)
8.2	7.2	14.4	12.4	12.2	12.7	(34)
10.0	9.5	15.7	14.1	14.5	15.0	(35)
27.7	27.6	23.6	25.9	26.1	27.1	(36)
0.8	1.8	2.4	3.0	2.7	2.5	(37)
1.1	1.3	2.7	2.2	2.5	2.7	(38)
7.9	8.4	12.5	14.7	14.9	13.6	(39)
27.1	27.5	9.7	11.4	10.9	10.1	(40)
Finance						
22.00 /7	20.00 /7	20.68 /7	17.10 /7	17.62 /7	18.35 /7	(41)
19293	50213	144957	187502	218151	227486	(42)
0.878	1.427	1.280	1.349	1.278	1.344	(43)
Production						
81.8	95.1	100.0	86.3	108.0	119.0	(44)
86.4	87.6	100.0	108.8	111.6	111.2	(45)
83.9	85.9	100.0	105.6	106.3	107.9	(46)
76.6	83.3	100.0	108.4	110.2	112.0	(47)
Price–index numbers						
45.2 /8	67.8 /8	100.0 /8	113.9 /8	118.7 /8	120.3 /8	(48)
47.0 /8	69.7 /8	100.0 /8	112.1 /8	116.0 /8	119.7 /8	(49)
52.3 /9	77.0 /9	106.5 /9	118.1 /9	121.1 /9	...	(50)
54.8 /9	77.3 /9	106.9 /9	123.0 /9	125.9 /9	...	(51)
Land use						
761793	761793	768230	768230	768230	...	(52)
...	22039	18131	17040	19410	...	(53)
1500	1620	1832	2317	2056	...	(54)
145600	145600	145613	155835	155835	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
9486	10345	9963	25269 /10	...	...	(57)
5657 /11	6842 /11	7672 /11	8629 /11	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
905	1143	2215 /12	3726 /12	4165 /12	...	(59)
967	1072	4088	7375	8811	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 3. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 4. Excluding unpaid family workers who worked less than 15 hours. 5. Millions of Australian dollars. 6. Data refer to imports f.o.b. 7. Finance of gross accumulation. 8. Base: 1989/90 = 100. 9. Base: 1988/89 = 100 10. Including international passengers on through routes. 11. As at 30 June. 12. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
6.11	6.62	7.16	7.51	7.55	7.63	(1)
51.2	51.2	51.1	50.8	50.7	50.7	(2)
34.9	32.8	33.0	33.3	32.8	32.8	(3)
59.6	62.2	62.2	61.2	61.5	61.5	(4)
5.5	5.0	4.8	5.5	5.7	5.6	(5)
46.9	46.8	46.2	...	47.3	47.8	(6)
25.2	26.6	26.3	19.1	16.9	17.4	(7)
7.0	6.8	6.1	6.8	6.5	6.2	(8)
1.4	1.7	1.1	0.7	0.6	1.1	(9)
71	76	82	87	87	87	(10)
Social statistics						
30.4	29.4	23.0	23.3	19.9	16.9	(11)
64.5/72.2	65.3/73.1	67.0/74.8	63.4/73.5	64.7/74.0	67.4/74.6	(12)
...	...	...	99.7/99.5	...	...	(13)
115/1	119/1	114/113	100/108	109/106	...	(14)
299	264	259	256	257	264	(15)
103	102	100	100	102	105	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
2299.5	2619.2	2907.7	2837.3	2886.0	2900.0	(22)
32.9	33.0	30.9	31.3	30.2	33.4	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	21124	...	...	(25)
2440	3097	3102	2313	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	1.5/2	10568.2/2	13732.0/2	15352.2/2	(27)
...	...	26.4	...	22.9	20.0	(28)
...	...	205.3	318.5	422.6	507.5	(29)
External trade /3						
...	...	...	547.4	631.2	781.3	(30)
...	...	...	667.6	960.6	794.3	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	27	23	16	21	19	(34)
...	9	9	6	8	6	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
41.0	37.5	28.5	4.0	4.0	...	(41)
...	...	...	321.0	435.3	...	(42)
...	...	...	4413.5	4301.3	3986.8	(43)
Production /4						
...	...	100.0	53.6	54.1	50.3	(44)
...	...	100.0	24.6	24.0	...	(45)
...	...	100.0	52.5	...	...	(46)
81	101	100	30	28	28	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	100.0/5	119.9/5	103.7/5	(48)
101.0/6	101.0/6	101.0/6	100.0/5	117.6/5	99.5/5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
8641.5	8641.7	8641.5	8641.5	8641.5	8641.5	(52)
4282.0	4225.2	4382.2	4489.1	4526.2	4588.7	(53)
1500.8	1340.6	1422.8	1628.4	1634.3	1441.4	(54)
913	976	992	1039	1039	1039	(55)
Transport						
2274	2054	1827	791	558	489	(56)
3479	4366	4869	1733	1794	1442	(57)
152.1	205.2	260.2	278.3	273.6	271.3	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Billions of Azeri manat. 3. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of independent States. 4. Base: 1990 = 100. 5. Base: 1995 = 100. 6. Previous period equals 100.

Bangladesh

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
87.5	97.8	108.9	119.9	122.1	124.3	(1)
48.4	48.5	48.5	48.7	48.6	...	(2)
41.3	44.6	41.4	44.3	39.2	39.0	(3)
55.9	51.9	55.6	51.6	56.2	58.0	(4)
2.8	3.5	3.0	4.1	4.6	3.0	(5)
88.7	85.3	85.2	84.9	84.4	...	(6)
33.4	34.6	32.8	26.5	25.6	26.8	(7)
10.2	12.0	11.4	8.4	8.1	12.2	(8)
2.4	2.2	2.2	1.8	1.8	1.8	(9)
608	679	756	833	848	863	(10)
Social statistics						
101.4	112.0	94.0	71.0	67.0	79.0	(11)
57.0/57.1	55.7/54.6	56.4/55.4	58.9/58.1	59.1/58.6	...	(12)
...	43.3/22.2	47.1/22.0	49.4/26.1	49.0/26.0	...	(13)
75/46	72/54	74/64	...	...	...	(14)
9652	6703	5617	4686	4610	...	(15)
4033	3538	3263	3095	3120	...	(16)
1.1	1.5	1.9	...	...	...	(17)
0.9	3.0	4.8	5.9	...	...	(18)
8.3	40.9	44.6	47.4	...	...	(19)
1820	1953	2100	...	...	...	(20)
39	43	44	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /1						
18920	28977	50160	60408	54597	...	(22)
66.7	57.7	68.5	61.6	63.8	...	(23)
...	...	39.3	...	38.2	...	(24)
Energy						
1617	3740	5544	9287	...	...	(25)
45	57	78	101	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
196050 /2	406933 /2	737571 /2	1170261 /2	1301600 /2	1403045 /2	(27)
41.22	41.77	36.85	30.88	30.00	29.40	(28)
145	149	196	242	261	265	(29)
External trade						
738	986	1671	3173	3297	3778	(30)
1973	2505	3618	6501	6621	6900	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /3						
17.8	17.8	27.0	14.5	15.9	14.7	(32)
5.3	8.4	9.2	10.4	9.8	10.5	(33)
6.6	9.4	11.2	16.3	16.0	15.9	(34)
4.3	6.2	5.1	7.4	7.2	7.5	(35)
0.9	0.9	0.7	0.7	0.9	1.1	(36)
6.0	3.7	4.5	6.7	5.6	6.1	(37)
...	...	0.1	0.5	0.6	0.6	(38)
58.4	53.4	42.2	35.5	34.2	34.2	(39)
0.7	0.2	-	8.0	9.8	9.4	(40)
Finance						
2.8	2.0	5.8	8.2	7.5	7.5	(41)
4230	6874	12757	16296	16083	...	(42)
15.454	27.995	34.569	40.278	41.794	43.892	(43)
Production						
80	90	100	105	110	111	(44)
80	88	100	106	110	111	(45)
120	150	97	96	106	109	(46)
...	72/3	100/3	150/3	159/3	165/3	(47)
Price index numbers						
...	63.3/4	100.0/4	122.5/4	...	...	(48)
...	65.0/4	100.0/4	122.1/4	...	...	(49)
100	171	242	296	...	...	(50)
100	158	229	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
13017	13017	13017	13017	13017	...	(52)
9158	9135	9786	8800	8820	...	(53)
1569	2073	2933	3429	3725	...	(54)
2192	2143	1903	1967	...	...	(55)
Transport						
5119	6031	5070	4037	3396	3912	(56)
1179	1644	2190	...	...	...	(57)
11.8	29.4	42.1	80.6	87.5	95.1	(58)
Tourism						
57	146	115	156	166	182	(59)
15	23	11	24	34	64	(60)

1. Beginning 1993, data refer to labour force. 2. Millions of taka. 3. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 4. For Dhaka.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
1.25	1.38	1.54	1.64	1.81	1.86	(1)
49.6	49.6	49.4	49.0	49.0	...	(2)
40.3	40.4	39.2	41.0	39.2	43.0	(3)
56.5	56.3	56.1	54.0	53.9	54.0	(4)
3.2	3.3	4.7	3.0	6.9	3.0	(5)
96.1	95.5	94.7	...	...	...	(6)
39.4	38.8	38.3	39.6/1	39.9	41.3	(7)
19.0	21.0	16.2	15.3/1	9.0	13.9	(8)
2.1	2.2	1.8	1.5	...	2.8	(9)
27	30	33	35	36	40	(10)
Social statistics						
159.2	147.4	134.6	116.0/1	70.7	105.0	(11)
41.6/43.1/2	44.0/43.0	49.6/48.3	49.1/52.4/1	66.0/66.2	51.0/53.0	(12)
...	...	51.0/25.0	56.2/28.1	56.0/28.0	...	(13)
16/3	34/19	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	11300	10900	5196	5825	...	(15)
...	1500	...	600	556	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
5.6	13.0	15.6	...	...	...	(19)
...	2477	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /4						
552	604	822	867	905	904	(22)
92.5	91.7	94.1	93.9	94.0	93.9	(23)
33.7	32.9	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
1	1	193	212	...	...	(25)
9	25	50	59		...	(26)
National accounts						
1112.9/5	2391.4/5	4982.0/5	9968.3/5	11714.0/5	13892.0/5	(27)
55.8	51.7	42.0	39.1	38.7	36.8	(28)
113	140	185	187	197	206	(29)
External trade						
17	22	75	82	75	...	(30)
50	84	108	111	101	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6						
...	20.6/7	27.9	15.9	13.0	...	(32)
...	-/7	-		...	...	(33)
...	11.5/7	8.6	10.5	14.0	...	(34)
...	5.6/7	4.8	8.0	11.0	...	(35)
...	1.4/7	-	-	6.0	...	(36)
...	5.6/7	6.3	11.5	1.0	...	(37)
...	0.3/7	3.1	1.7	1.0	...	(38)
...	52.2/7	47.0	47.9	...	...	(39)
...	2.8/7	2.3	4.4	...	...	(40)
Finance						
7.9	13.6	29.7	36.0	34.5	...	(41)
-	8.8	83.5	87.2	86.7	...	(42)
7.863	12.369	17.505	32.427	35.433	36.313	(43)
Production						
84	96	101	107	107	107	(44)
84	96	101	107	107	107	(45)
57	80	100	109	109	109	(46)
100/8	105/8	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price index numbers						
104.4/9	152.8/9	100.0	154.9	169.6	184.6	(48)
...	151.0/9	100.0	149.5	164.6	179.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
4700	4700	4700	4700	4700	...	(52)
122	129	132	150	150	...	(53)
26	30	39	39	39	...	(54)
2577	3000	3168	3100	3100	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	4	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
2	2	2	5	5	...	(59)
...	...	2	6	6	...	(60)

1. For 1990 - 1995. 2. For 1975 - 1980. 3. For both sexes. 4. Data refer to labour force. 5. Millions of ngultrum. 6. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 7. Data for 1984, year beginning 1 April of year stated. 8. Electricity production index, base: 1980 = 100. 9. Base: December 1979 = 100.

Brunei Darussalam

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
185.2 /1	218.1 /1	253.4 /1	296.0 /1	305.1 /1	314.4 /1	(1)
46.8	46.9	47.1	47.1	47.1	...	(2)
38.9	36.1	34.9	33.2	32.9	33.0	(3)
58.3	60.0	62.4	63.9	64.1	64.0	(4)
2.8	3.9	2.7	2.9	3.0	3.0	(5)
40.1	42.3	42.3	...	42.0	42.0	(6)
31.2	30.6	27.7	24.8	25.0	24.0	(7)
4.0	3.6	3.0	3.0	3.3	3.0	(8)
3.5	3.2	2.9	4.0	3.1	3.0	(9)
33	38	44	51	53	55	(10)
Social statistics						
17.5	11.4	7.4	7.9	6.9	9.0	(11)
68.1/71.4 /2	70.1/72.1/3	71.5/75.3 /4	72.0/77.0	72.0/77.0	72.0/77.0	(12)
...	77.8 /5	92.5/82.5 /6	92.6/83.4	...	...	(13)
111/106	106 /5	...	...	109/104	...	(14)
2205	1464	1416	1179	1086	...	(15)
308	249	277	309	317	...	(16)
97	151	210	...	...	...	(17)
140	206	237	236	...	...	(18)
221	229	268	270	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
27.1 /7	32.5 /7	53.6 /7	...	...	...	(22)
1.7 /7	1.9 /7	2.0 /7	...	...	...	(23)
16.7 /8	18.8 /8	20.4 /8	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
29781	23764	24113	26531	...	...	(25)
15870	7281	16922	17334	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
10554 /9	7752 /9	6509 /9	7067 /9	7685 /9	8051 /9	(27)
0.6	1.2	2.4	2.7	2.6	2.7	(28)
26141	16734	14334	16766	17864	15242	(29)
External trade						
4519	2972	2213	2273	...	...	(30)
611	615	1001	1915	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
2.180	2.124	1.792	1.424	1.410	1.680	(43)
Production						
71	94	100	105	115	119	(44)
71	94	100	105	115	119	(45)
107	99	100	109	109	109	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers /10						
100.0 /11	124.0 /11	100.0	116.5	118.6	120.8	(48)
100.0 /11	129.0 /11	100.0	110.1	113.4	117.6	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
527	527	527	527	527	...	(52)
8	7	7	7	7	...	(53)
1	1	1	1	1	...	(54)
450	450	458	450	450	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	487	...	...	...	(57)
43.6	79.5	107.9	141.7	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
270 /12	398 /12	377 /12	498 /12	837 /12	...	(59)
...	19	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1975 - 1980. 3. For 1980 - 1985. 4. For 1985 1990. 5. For both sexes. 6. Data refer to 1991. 7. Employees, excluding government and personal services, June of each year, except for 1980, October. 8. Data refer to employment. 9. Millions of Brunei dollars. 10. Government officials. 11. Base: 1980 = 100. 12. Including nationals residing abroad.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
6.50	7.56	8.57	10.16	10.70	10.96	(1)
53.7	53.1	52.6	52.2	52.2	...	(2)
44.2	40.3	40.7	45.0	43.9	...	(3)
53.2	56.9	56.6	52.0	52.6	...	(4)
2.6	2.8	2.7	3.0	3.5	...	(5)
89.7	89.2	88.4	79.0	85.6	...	(6)
30.1	45.5	39.0	38.2	38.0	35.3	(7)
40.0 /1	19.7	15.6	14.1	12.0	11.7	(8)
0.7	3.6	...	2.8	...	2.4	(9)
36	42	46	56	59	61	(10)
Social statistics						
263.0 /1	160.0	123.0	116.0	89.6	84.3	(11)
30.0/32.5 /1	42.0/44.9 /2	48.3/51.2	51.0/54.0	50.3/56.6	51.8/59.7	(12)
...	...	48.2/22.4	...	81.8/58.0	...	(13)
...	...	118 /3	142/119	...	...	(14)
...	16489 /2	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
5.4	7.1	8.2	...	...	...	(18)
92	109	108	...	...	...	(19)
1820	2062	2114	...	...	...	(20)
43	50	51	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /4						
2768	3185	4379	5021	4939	...	(22)
75.0	72.8	73.9	72.8	81.6	78.1	(23)
...	...	...	...	53.2	65.4	(24)
Energy						
6	4	8	9	...	...	(25)
22	28	25	25	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	34.8 /5	598.6 /5	7585.0 /5	8301.0 /5	...	(27)
...	45.7	55.6	46.1	40.9	...	(28)
...	658	167	303	294	...	(29)
External trade						
...	...	85.8	855.0	643.6	696.5	(30)
...	...	163.5 /6	1187.0 /6	1071.8 /6	1039.6 /6	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	9.9	9.7	10.7	(32)
...	...	37.3	61.6	54.9	48.8	(33)
...	...	9.8	10.7	10.7	11.0	(34)
...	...	18.1	3.6	5.5	7.0	(35)
...	...	...	5.1	5.6	6.2	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	24.5	7.6	10.6	11.5	(39)
...	...	10.4	1.5	2.9	4.8	(40)
Finance						
...	...	3.0	6.0	5.0	...	(41)
...	...	1854	2041	2111	...	(42)
...	7.0	418.3	2467.0	2640.0	2991.0	(43)
Production						
57	76	99	125	129	129	(44)
57	76	99	125	129	129	(45)
38	76	103	141	134	134	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /7						
...	...	428.4 /8	103.4	110.8	119.6	(48)
...	...	...	104.9	112.9	120.5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
17652	17652	17652	17652	17652	...	(52)
1700	1600	3790	3819	3824	...	(53)
100	130	160	173	173	...	(54)
13160	13000	12700	12200	12200	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975-1980. 2. For 1980-1985. 3. For both sexes. 4. Data refer to labour force. 5. Billions of riels. 6. Data refer to imports f.o.b. 7. Base: July-September 1994 = 100. 8. Base: March 1988 = 100.

China

	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics							
	987.1 /1	1058.5 /1	1143.3 /1	1211.2 /1	1223.9 /1	1236.3 /1	(1)
	48.6	48.3	48.5	49.0	49.2	48.9	(2)
	35.5	29.7	27.7	26.7	26.3	25.0	(3)
	59.8	65.0	66.9	66.6	67.2	68.0	(4)
	4.7	5.3	5.4	6.7	6.4	7.0	(5)
	80.6	76.3	73.6	71.0	70.6	70.1	(6)
	18.2	21.0	21.1	17.1	17.0	16.6	(7)
	6.3	6.8	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.5	(8)
	1.3	1.5	1.5	1.1	1.0	1.0	(9)
	104	112	120	126	127	127	(10)
Social statistics							
	41.0	34.8	30.0	...	...	...	(11)
	64.0 /2	68.0/70.0	68.6/71.8	67.0/71.0	68.0/71.0	68.0/72.0	(12)
	...	82.4/55.5	87.0/68.1	89.9/72.7	89.9/74.5 /3	...	(13)
	121/104	132/114	132/121	119/117	121/120	...	(14)
	655	752	649	633	629	621	(15)
	503	480	440	427	427	426	(16)
	4.4	5.9	11.1	47.6	57.6	...	(17)
	4.0	9.3	129.8	206.4	...	...	(18)
	55	112	181	186	...	...	(19)
	2290	2596	2703	...	...	...	(20)
	55	62	66	...	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	423610	498730	646800	679470	688500	696000	(22)
	68.9	62.5	60.2	52.2	50.5	49.9	(23)
	43.2	43.2	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy							
	612408	829421	1004010	1290340	1326160	1319890	(25)
	557	700	787	976	881	1149	(26)
National accounts							
	451.8 /4	896.4 /4	1854.8 /4	5847.8 /4	6788.5 /4	7477.2 /4	(27)
	30.1	28.4	27.1	20.5	20.4	18.7	(28)
	299	288	339	578	667	730	(29)
External trade							
	18120	27349	62423	148770	151060	182700	(30)
	20023	42252	53819	132080	138840	142360	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	5.5	7.9	11.7	...	...	...	(32)
	16.0	10.5	8.4	9.4	9.1	...	(33)
	...	10.0	10.2	17.5	15.1	...	(34)
	16.4	17.2	17.9	...	...	...	(35)
	1.7	1.7	1.9	1.7	1.6	...	(36)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
	55.3	49.1	54.4	41.9	...	...	(39)
	3.7	7.5	7.9	8.5	...	...	(40)
Finance							
	35.0	35.6	37.3	42.0	44.0	40.1	(41)
	4504	16696	55301	118090	126817	130960	(42)
	1.5303	2.9367	4.7832	8.3514	8.3142	8.2898	(43)
Production							
	59	81	101	136	147	153	(44)
	60	80	102	139	150	156	(45)
	50	86	96	100	103	112	(46)
	109.3 /5	121.4 /5	107.8 /5	120.3 /5	116.6 /5	113.1 /5	(47)
Price-index numbers							
	...	60	100	166	194	211	(48)
	...	60	100	214	230	...	(49)
	100	126	204	350	371	374	(50)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use							
	960000	960000	960000	960000	960000	960000	(52)
	100407	97734	96563	94971	...	...	(53)
	44888	44036	47403	49281	50381	51239	(54)
	135265	129765	126515	128630	128630	133700	(55)
Transport							
	138298	241614	261263	354600	332537	354825	(56)
	3956	11672	23048	68100	74784	77352	(57)
	237.8 /6	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism							
	5703 /7	17833 /7	27462 /7	46387 /7	51128 /7	57588 /7	(59)
	555 /8	979	2218	8730	10200	12074	(60)

1. End of year stated. 2. For both sexes. 3. Data based on a 0.1028 per cent sample survey. 4. Billions of yuan renminbi. 5. Data relate to index of gross industrial output value, previous period equals 100. 6. Including light commercial vehicles. 7. Visitor arrivals. 8. Including international fare receipts.

Cook Islands

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
17.9 /1	17.2 /1	18.4 /1	19.7 /1	19.0 /1	19.0 /1	(1)
...	43.3	...	...	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
66.7	75.6	65.1	...	...	...	(6)
27.7	24.6	28.3	24.8	24.8	...	(7)
7.4	8.0	6.6	5.2	4.3	...	(8)
-1.6	1.2	2.8	1.5	-3.5	0.4	(9)
76	73	78	83	80	80	(10)
Social statistics						
22.4	28.4	24.9	6.1	9.8	...	(11)
68.0 /2	...	70.0 /2	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
98 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1000 /3	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
126 /3	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	163	163	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	163	207	...	...	(18)
447	581	652	674	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
5.8 /4	6.3 /5	4.9 /6	...	...	...	(22)
29.3 /4	16.7 /5	6.2 /6	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
833	556	556	526	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	55089 /7	107117 /7	155056 /7	149069 /7	150402 /7	(27)
...	14.9	21.2	18.2	19.5	...	(28)
...	1583	3539	5273	5256	4625	(29)
External trade						
4.0	3.1	4.9	4.6	3.2	...	(30)
23.0	24.7	51.5	105.8	110.0	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	15.4	14.0	13.2	...	...	(34)
...	13.1	12.1	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	2	4	79	82	...	(42)
1.0267	2.0234	1.6750	1.5235	1.4543	1.5124	(43)
Production						
163	140	99	77	81	90	(44)
163	140	99	77	80	90	(45)
120	120	120	900	1200	1200	(46)
100 /8	100 /8	108 /8	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers (Rarotonga)						
100 /9	184 /9	100	122	121	120	(48)
100 /9	179 /9	100	115	114	114	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
23	23	23	23	23	...	(52)
6	6	6	5	7	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
22	29	34	49	49	...	(59)
...	15	16	...	50	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes. 3. For 1981. 4. 1981 census figures. 5. 1986 census figures. 6. 1990 employment survey. 7. Thousands of New Zealand dollars. 8. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 9. Base: 1980 = 100.

Democratic People's Republic of Korea

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
18.03	19.89	20.36	22.10	22.47	22.84	(1)
50.9	51.2	51.0	...	...	...	(2)
40.5	22.7	28.6	29.0	29.0	27.0	(3)
56.1	73.5	67.3	66.0	66.0	68.0	(4)
3.4	3.8	4.1	5.0	5.0	5.0	(5)
43.1	41.2	40.2	39.0	39.0	38.0	(6)
23.0/1	30.0	23.5/2	23.0	22.5	21.4	(7)
6.1/1	6.0	5.4/2	5.0	5.3	5.5	(8)
...	1.7	1.5	1.7	1.7	1.6	(9)
150	165	169	183	186	189	(10)
Social statistics						
35.0/1	27.0	28.0/2	23.0	23.0	22.0	(11)
62.4/68.8/1	64.9/71.0/3	66.2/72.7/2	68.0/75.0	68.0/75.0	69.0/75.0	(12)
...	97/4	95/4	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
7.2	10.1	15.2	43.9	...	...	(18)
83	101	119	125	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment/5						
7890	9542	10451	11464	11275	11898	(22)
42.8	38.1	38.0	34.0	33.4	32.4	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
44764	49639	85100	89425	...	...	(25)
2658	2852	4322	4429	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	1325	1857	590	550	...	(30)
...	1786	2930	1470	1600	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production/6						
96	121	128	...	...	...	(44)
95	120	127	...	...	...	(45)
100	129	157	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
12041	12041	12041	12041	12041	...	(52)
1900	1955	2000	2000	2000	...	(53)
1120	1270	1420	1460	1460	...	(54)
7370	7370	7370	7370	7370	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975-1980. 2. For 1985-1990. 3. For 1980-1985. 4. For both sexes. 5. Data refer to labour force. 6. Base: 1979-1981 = 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
634 /1	697 /1	732 /1	772 /1	775 /1	779 /1	(1)
49.4	49.4	49.3 /2	49.1	49.1	49.1	(2)
39.1	38.3	36.7 /2	33.6	33.1	34.1	(3)
58.1	58.8	59.8 /2	62.8	63.2	61.9	(4)
2.8	2.9	3.5 /2	3.6	3.7	4.0	(5)
61.3	58.8	56.0	...	53.6	54.0	(6)
29.7 /3	27.9 /3	24.8 /3	24.8 /3	22.3 /3	22.7 /3	(7)
5.8 /3	5.2 /3	4.9 /3	5.7 /3	5.6 /3	4.6 /3	(8)
2.1	1.6	1.1	1.2	0.4	0.5	(9)
34	37	39	42	42	43	(10)
Social statistics						
33.4	28.6	24.6	14.9	16.9	20.0	(11)
68.3 /4	62.0/67.0	62.8/67.1	61.4/65.2	70.0/75.0	70.0/75.0	(12)
86.0/77.0	90.2/80.9	87.0 /4	93.8/89.3	94.0/89.0	...	(13)
119/119	122/122	131/126	...	...	...	(14)
2232	1708	2080	2318	2313	...	(15)
355	400	419	432	404	...	(16)
68	76	57	127	...	...	(17)
		15.0	18.1	...	...	(18)
473	531	587	622	...	...	(19)
2740	2710	2684	...	...	...	(20)
65	60	63	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /5						
204	231	251	292	301	312	(22)
46.2	42.4	45.6	42.5	43.5	41.5	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	36	47	53	...	...	(25)
546	408	567	486	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
679 /6,7	704 /6,7	1612 /6,8	1840 /6,8	1902 /6,8	1868 /6,8	(27)
22.5	22.2	20.4	19.7	19.4	17.3	(28)
1309	876	1487	1695	1753	1660	(29)
External trade						
377	236	498	619	748	603	(30)
562	442	754	867	984	965	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
21.1	25.7	20.6	32.9	31.0	...	(32)
3.3	6.5	8.7	6.1	5.8	...	(33)
20.4	29.6	21.0	18.5	18.2	...	(34)
8.1	13.0	7.7	8.6	8.7	...	(35)
2.9	0.5	5.1	4.4	4.1	...	(36)
2.5	0.8	1.8	3.6	2.9	...	(37)
0.9	0.1	0.6	1.1	0.9	...	(38)
33.8	23.8	21.5	13.9	18.9	...	(39)
9.2	–	13.1	11.0	9.5	...	(40)
Finance						
...	18.7	13.9	12.3	10.6	15.9	(41)
281.2	443.8	412.7	250.4	217.4	...	(42)
0.8180	1.1536	1.4809	1.4063	1.4033	1.4437	(43)
Production						
81.6	84.9	104.7	104.0	108.6	108.6	(44)
81.6	84.9	104.5	104.2	108.8	108.8	(45)
93.4	88.3	145.4	58.5	58.5	58.5	(46)
...	74.0	100.0	119.4	103.7	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /9						
...	61.6	85.1	103.0	106.1	109.7	(48)
...	63.0	92.5	101.2	103.5	108.4	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
1827	1827	1827	1827	1827	...	(52)
236	200	240	285	285	...	(53)
1	1	1	3	3	...	(54)
1185	1185	1185	1185	1185	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
250	420	210	1282	...	...	(57)
23.4	32.5	40.3	49.7	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	226	279	318	340	...	(59)
...	147	199	283	229	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. As at 31 December. 3. Data tabulated by date of registration rather than occurrence. 4. For both sexes. 5. Data refer to labour force. 6. Millions of Fiji dollars. 7. At constant prices of 1977. 8. At constant prices of 1989. 9. Base: 1993 = 100.

French Polynesia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
148.1 /1	174.1 /1	196.3 /1	215.4 /1	219.5 /1	222.6 /1	(1)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	...	35.0	34.0	(3)
...	...	...	...	61.0	62.0	(4)
...	...	...	...	4.0	4.0	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
...	31.1	28.2	22.7	22.1	21.1	(7)
...	5.7	5.0	5.2	4.7	4.9	(8)
2.4	2.4	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
42	49	56	61	62	63	(10)
Social statistics						
...	23.1	11.5	10.2	9.9	10.0	(11)
...	...	...	68.0/73.0	...	70.0/75.0	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	131/126	115/113	...	...	(14)
...	814	610	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	151	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	40.1	41.4	...	...	...	(22)
...	1.5	3.0	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	4	9	15	...	...	(25)
919	1594	1523	1292	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	41	111	196	213	...	(30)
...	549	929	1019	1092	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
128	102	103	96	97	97	(44)
127	102	103	96	97	97	(45)
1738	569	62	103	103	103	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price index numbers						
...	91.6	100.0	106.8	108.0	109.4	(48)
...	97.7	100.0	106.7	108.3	110.8	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
366	366	366	366	366	...	(52)
27	27	27	28	28	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
115	115	115	115	115	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	132	172	164	...	(59)
...	...	171	260	280	...	(60)

1. Thousands.

Guam

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
106.0/1	118.3/1	133.2/1	149.2/1	152.7/1	156.2/1	(1)
47.8/2	48.3	46.7/2	...	...	...	(2)
34.9/2	34.1	30.0/2	...	31.0	32.0	(3)
62.3/2	62.6	66.1/2	...	64.0	63.0	(4)
2.8/2	3.3	3.9/2	...	5.0	5.0	(5)
60.5/2	53.0	46.6	...	...	...	(6)
28.4	26.6	28.9	28.3	23.4	...	(7)
4.0	3.7	4.2	4.2	4.0	...	(8)
2.2	2.2	3.0	2.3	2.3	2.3	(9)
196	215	243	272	280	289	(10)
Social statistics						
16.3	12.2	2.1	9.1	7.0	10.0	(11)
69.5/75.6/3	70.8/76.4/4	72.1/5	73.0/77.0	73.0/79.0	73.0/77.0	(12)
96.4/96.5	...	98.0/98.0	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1514	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
448/6	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
682	636	651	670	...	...	(18)
909	1255	1389	1414	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
33.7/7	38.5/7	59.1/7	65.2/7	68.2/7	...	(22)
0.3/7	0.3/7	0.5/7	0.4/7	0.5/7	...	(23)
39.8/8	41.3/8	40.8/8	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
8698	5239	5261	13167	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
61	...	...	90	81	...	(30)
544	...	...	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
94	99	97	111	111	111	(44)
94	99	97	111	111	111	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	69.9	100.0	161.9	...	...	(48)
...	58.3	100.0	225.7	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
55	55	55	55	55	...	(52)
12	12	12	12	12	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
10	10	10	10	10	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
39	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	378	780	1362	1363	...	(59)
...	231	936	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 1 April. 3. For 1975–1980. 4. For 1980–1985. 5. For both sexes. 6. For 1979. 7. Employees, excluding armed forces. Multiple job holders are counted at each establishment. 8. Data refer to employment.

Hong Kong, China

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
5.06	5.46	5.70	6.16	6.31	6.50	(1)
48.0	48.3	48.8	49.9	49.9	49.7	(2)
25.5	23.4	21.5	19.4	18.9	18.1	(3)
68.1	69.2	70.0	70.8	71.1	71.5	(4)
6.4	7.4	8.5	9.8	10.0	10.4	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
17.0	14.0	12.0	11.2	10.1	9.1	(7)
5.0	4.6	5.2	5.1	5.1	4.9	(8)
2.7	1.1	0.3	2.0	2.5	3.0	(9)
4758	5221	5296	5840	5990	6160	(10)
Social statistics						
11.2	7.5	6.2	4.6	4.1	3.9	(11)
71.6/77.9	73.8/79.2	74.6/80.3	76.0/81.5	76.3/81.8	76.8/82.2	(12)
90.0 /1	94.7/80.9	90.2 /1	96.0/88.2	96.0/88.0	...	(13)
107/106	106/105	103/103	100/102	100/98	99/99	(14)
1417	1126	919	772	715	712	(15)
247	223	228	214	214	215	(16)
331	424	575	...	...	...	(17)
220	234	272	284	...	...	(18)
504	595	667	664	...	...	(19)
2710	2690	2857	...	...	...	(20)
85	85	85	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
2236 /2	2543 /2	2712 /2	2905 /2	3008 /2	3145 /2	(22)
1.4 /2	1.6 /2	0.9 /2	0.3 /2	0.2 /2	0.1 /2	(23)
45.3	48.5	46.8	47.6	47.8	48.0	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
1447	1617	1697	2065	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
141796 /3	271655 /3	582549 /3	1077145 /3	1192609 /3	1339094 /3	(27)
0.8	0.5	0.3	0.1	0.1	...	(28)
5628	6390	13111	22618	24434	26601	(29)
External trade						
19743	30183	82160	173750	180750	188059	(30)
22438	29703	82474	192751	198550	208614	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /4						
11.0	15.6	13.2	14.1	13.7	13.1	(32)
7.2	3.4	1.7	0.5	0.4	0.1	(33)
15.3	17.4	17.4	17.6	17.9	19.9	(34)
7.5	8.7	9.8	12.7	11.9	11.6	(35)
4.4	6.0	5.6	7.4	8.5	9.1	(36)
22.9 /5	20.1 /5	21.8 /5	18.2 /5	20.3 /5	20.7 /5	(37)
.../6	.../6	.../6	.../6	.../6	.../6	(38)
23.8	19.3	18.0	18.6	16.2	15.5	(39)
7.9	9.5	12.5	10.9	11.1	10.0	(40)
Finance						
34.1	31.1	35.8	30.5	30.7	31.5	(41)
2513	8455	12339	27875	32735	...	(42)
4.976	7.791	7.789	7.736	7.734	7.742	(43)
Production						
112 /7	100 /7	80 /7	50 /7	49 /7	45 /7	(44)
114 /7	100 /7	81 /7	41 /7	49 /7	45 /7	(45)
74 /7	100 /7	66 /7	53 /7	51 /7	47 /7	(46)
...	86.5 /8	122.8 /8	126.2 /8	121.5 /8	120.6 /8	(47)
Price-index numbers /9						
...	69.7	100.0	157.5	167.3	177.1	(48)
...	69.1	100.0	149.4	155.3	160.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
106	107	108	109	110	110	(52)
8	8	7	6	6	6	(53)
3	3	2	2	2	2	(54)
22	22	22	22	22	22	(55)
Transport						
1426	5286	8329 /10	10200 /10	10394 /10	10522 /10	(56)
6181	12494	24055	...	...	...	(57)
181.5 /11	160.9 /11	214.9 /11	303.3 /11	311.1 /11	332.6 /11	(58)
Tourism						
2282 /12	3657 /12	6581 /12	10200 /12	11703 /12	10406 /12	(59)
1262	1853	5032	9604	10836	9242	(60)

Note: On 1 July 1997, Hong Kong became Hong Kong, China. Data for periods before 1 July 1997 are for the territory of Hong Kong.

1. For both sexes. 2. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 3. Millions of Hong Kong dollars. 4. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 5. Including recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services. 6. Included in housing and community amenities. 7. Base: 1983-1987 = 100. 8. Base: 1986 =100. 9. Composite consumer price index. 10. Including Mass Transit Railway, Kowloon-Canton Center Railway and Light Rail Transit. 11. Data refer to number of licensed private cars and taxis excluding motorcycles and buses. 12. Including visitors from China.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
675	751	835	916	932	950	(1)
48.2	48.3	48.5	...	48.1	48.1	(2)
39.6	38.1	35.9	35.0	35.0	37.2	(3)
57.0	57.9	60.0	60.0	60.0	58.5	(4)
3.4	4.0	4.1	5.0	5.0	4.3	(5)
76.9	75.0	72.8	73.0	73.0	...	(6)
33.7	32.9	30.2	28.3	27.5	27.2	(7)
12.4	11.8	9.7	9.0	9.0	8.9	(8)
2.3	2.2	2.1	1.8	1.9	1.8	(9)
205	228	251	279	284	289	(10)
Social statistics						
114	97	80	74	72	71	(11)
54.1/54.7	57.0/56.0	59.0/59.3	61.0/62.0	62.0/62.0	...	(12)
54.9/25.7 /1	57.2/28.9	61.8/33.7	65.5/37.7	66.0/38.0	...	(13)
96/64	111/79	114/86	115/94	...	...	(14)
2569	2437	2186	2261	...	...	(15)
1203	1143	1035	1053	...	...	(16)
4.1 /2	5.4 /3	6.7 /4	8.8 /4	10.5 /4	12.8 /4	(17)
4.4	13.3	32.3	51.3	...	...	(18)
38	67	80	82	...	...	(19)
2010	2179	2243	...	...	...	(20)
48	54	56	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
22305 /5	24578 /5	26353 /5	27525 /5	27941 /5	...	(22)
69.7 /6	68.1 /6	64.0 /6	61.8 /6	...	...	(23)
27.2	26.2	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
113322	181261	245363	310950	...	...	(25)
202	250	316	386	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
1360.2 /7	2622.4 /7	5355.3 /7	11189.6 /7	12769.7 /7	...	(27)
34.3	29.4	27.6	24.7	24.3	...	(28)
256	282	366	377	387	...	(29)
External trade						
8378	9144	17970	30629	33035	33900	(30)
14090	15935	23583	34710	37499	40358	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /8						
6.2	5.8	6.5	7.0	8.5	...	(32)
19.8	18.5	16.6	14.7	13.3	...	(33)
1.9	1.9	2.4	2.3	2.4	...	(34)
1.8	2.1	1.7	1.5	1.4	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
4.3	5.0	6.1	7.1	6.5	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
24.2	24.1	21.4	16.2	15.9	...	(39)
42.0	42.7	45.4	51.2	52.0	...	(40)
Finance						
17.0	19.8	24.3	25.3	26.1	...	(41)
20581	40960	83717	94414	89827	...	(42)
7.863	12.369	17.504	32.427	35.433	36.313	(43)
Production /8						
67.6	84.5	99.8	116.0	116.6	...	(44)
66.9	84.0	99.9	115.2	115.8	...	(45)
93.4	100.5	98.6	116.0	110.6	...	(46)
...	...	100.0	133.8	143.3	149.2	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	66.3	100.0	164.5	179.6	...	(48)
...	65.8	100.0	173.3	188.0	...	(49)
100.0	142.0	177.0 /9	292.4 /9	309.0 /9	...	(50)
100.0	156.0	192.0 /9	331.1 /9	359.0 /9	...	(51)
Land use						
328726	328726	328726	328726	328726	...	(52)
160154	169467	170109	169700	169700	...	(53)
38524	42145	46702	50100	...	...	(54)
67501	66415	67406	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
208558 /8	240614 /8	295644 /8	341999 /8	357013 /8	370554 /8	(56)
10765	14946	16722	18847	18658	23805	(57)
5391 /2	10577 /3	21374 /4	30295	33558	...	(58)
Tourism						
1204 /10	1271 /10	1721 /10	2124 /10	2288 /10	2374 /10	(59)
1150	980	1513	2609	2963	3152	(60)

1. For 1981. 2. As at 31 March 1981. 3. As at 31 March 1986. 4. As at 31 March of the later year. 5. Employees, including working proprietors in the public sector and establishments of the non-agricultural private sector with 10 or more persons employed. 6. Data refer to labour force. 7. Billions of Indian rupees. 8. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 9. Base: 1981-1982 = 100. 10. Visitor arrivals.

Indonesia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
146.63	163.87	179.25	195.28	198.32	201.35	(1)
50.3	50.2	50.1	50.1	50.1	50.2	(2)
41.0	38.7	36.7	33.8	32.9	31.2	(3)
55.7	57.7	59.5	62.2	62.8	64.3	(4)
3.3	3.6	3.8	4.3	4.3	4.5	(5)
77.6	73.8	68.9	64.1	64.0	61.8	(6)
34.5	30.5	25.8	23.6	23.3	22.9	(7)
13.0	11.2	8.2	7.7	7.6	7.5	(8)
2.4	2.5	2.0	1.6	1.6	1.5	(9)
77	85	93	101	102	104	(10)
Social statistics						
99.0	87.2	63.0	55.0	54.0	52.0	(11)
52.0/55.2	54.8/58.2	59.6/63.3	61.5/65.3	61.9/65.7	62.3/66.1	(12)
79.8/62.7	87.8/74.3	89.6/78.7	91.3/81.4	91.9/82.9	92.2/82.9	(13)
81.8/81.1	94.0/94.0	91.4/91.6	93.6/94.3	94.2/94.6	95.1/95.6	(14)
12552	8122	8961	6423	6309	6195	(15)
1935	1470	1632	1651	1652	1650	(16)
3.5	4.4	7.0	16.5	20.7	24.8	(17)
20.5	39.1	58.6	78.1	82.0	85.9	(18)
102.3	130.6	147.8	182.2	199.4	216.6	(19)
1793	2519	2781	3098	3195	2893	(20)
43.0	52.7	61.8	69.8	71.6	65.3	(21)
Employment						
51553	62457	75851	80110	85702	87050	(22)
55.9	54.7	55.9	44.0	44.0	41.2	(23)
32.6	37.6	44.0	41.0	44.6	38.0	(24)
Energy						
132274	131445	222699	256836	269677	282518	(25)
239	272	501	582	645	708	(26)
National accounts						
45446 /1	96997 /1	195597 /1	454514 /1	532631 /1	624337 /1	(27)
24.8	23.2	21.6	17.1	16.5	15.4	(28)
495	526	577	1044	1139	1089	(29)
External trade						
23950	18587	25675	45418	49815	53444	(30)
10834	10259	21837	40629	42928	41680	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /2						
3.2	1.7	0.9	2.2	2.4	2.3	(32)
7.7	6.7	6.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	(33)
11.0	13.7	12.6	10.7	11.3	12.0	(34)
2.5	2.4	2.3	3.1	3.2	3.0	(35)
0.7	0.6	0.2	0.3	0.8	1.7	(36)
2.8	4.1	4.5	3.6	3.8	3.9	(37)
1.9	2.0	1.7	4.0	4.0	6.2	(38)
47.5	47.6	47.0	45.4	44.6	45.7	(39)
22.7	21.2	24.7	26.4	25.5	20.8	(40)
Finance						
29.2	29.8	32.1	20.8	23.1	24.2	(41)
20944	36709	69955	64410	59045	53865	(42)
627	1130	1901	2305	2383	4650	(43)
Production						
64	82	101	119	124	121	(44)
63	81	101	119	124	122	(45)
78	91	100	120	124	109	(46)
...	...	100.0 /3	179.2 /3	191.0 /3	217.0 /3	(47)
Price - index numbers						
100.0 /4	159.0 /4	100.0	153.2	165.3	176.2	(48)
100.0 /4	149.0 /4	100.0	156.3	171.1	186.2	(49)
71.3 /5	116.2 /5	178.1 /5	239.7 /5	258.4 /5	282.0 /5	(50)
73.9 /6	117.9 /6	90.8 /6	354.9 /6	399.1 /6	445.0 /6	(51)
Land use						
191932	191932	191932	191932	191932	191932	(52)
19550	21100	22000	25204	26051	26978	(53)
5418	7059	7600	8485	8519	8562	(54)
117600	113433	113433	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
6088	6774	9290	15524	15524	16389	(56)
6231	9529	13937	20353	20551	21190	(57)
639.5 /1	990.7 /1	1313.2 /1	2107.3 /1	2410.5 /1	2639.5 /1	(58)
Tourism						
561 /8	749 /8	2029 /8	4324 /8	5034 /8	5185 /8	(59)
246	548	2105	5228	6308	7569	(60)

1. Billions of Indonesian rupiahs. 2. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 3. Manufacturing production index. 4. Base: 1980 = 100. 5. Base: 1983 = 100. 6. Agriculture base: 1983 = 100. 7. Including special purpose vehicles. 8. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
39.30	47.82	54.47	59.19	60.05	60.90	(1)
49.2	48.9	48.6	49.0	49.1	...	(2)
44.1	45.5	44.0	41.6	39.5	44.0	(3)
52.6	51.5	52.3	54.4	56.2	52.0	(4)
3.4	3.0	3.3	4.0	4.3	4.0	(5)
50.1	46.5	43.6	41.9	38.7	40.0	(6)
41.0	41.0	34.3	29.4	24.0	20.0	(7)
11.5	11.0	8.5	8.0	6.5	6.0	(8)
3.1	3.9	2.4	1.5	1.5	1.4	(9)
24.0	29.0	33.1	35.9	36.4	37.3	(10)
Social statistics						
120.0/1	111.0	62.7	40.0	38.0	32.0	(11)
58.2/59.0/1	60.7/61.7	63.1/64.5	65.9/67.7	66.3/64.6	68.0/70.0	(12)
53.9/30.6	62.6/38.6	71.0/45.5	79.0/64.3	84.7/74.2	...	(13)
82.1/62.6	82.9/70.0	119/106	93/2	92.0/87.0	...	(14)
2320	2763	2699	...	...	...	(15)
678	714	659	...	...	...	(16)
35	47	40	86	...	...	(17)
51	52	66	63	...	...	(18)
163	209	246	228	...	...	(19)
2018	3115	...	...	...	...	(20)
77	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
9293	10556	11817	...	14572	...	(22)
32.2	29.5	26.8	...	23.0	...	(23)
11.6	8.8	9.3	...	12.7	...	(24)
Energy						
116063	177987	264297	323134	...	...	(25)
1174	1347	1578	1902	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6632.1/3	15775.4/3	36644.6/3	182725.2/3	232741.7/3	...	(27)
18.0	20.5	23.6	22.2	20.9	...	(28)
2390	3623	9879	1742	1903	...	(29)
External trade						
13235	13328	15318	20376	...	...	(30)
12246	11635	15716	13536	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /4						
10.2	7.2	6.9	4.8	5.9	...	(32)
15.9	13.4	10.3	7.6	7.3	...	(33)
21.3	16.9	21.7	14.7	14.0	...	(34)
6.4	8.1	7.6	6.3	6.2	...	(35)
6.4	11.5	13.9	13.2	12.6	...	(36)
2.3	2.1	6.0	7.9	6.6	...	(37)
1.1	1.4	1.7	2.7	2.9	...	(38)
24.0	20.4	21.6	37.7	38.8	...	(39)
8.0	17.8	10.3	5.1	5.7	...	(40)
Finance						
26	...	20	...	34	...	(41)
4500	...	9021	21988	21183	...	(42)
70.61	91.05	68.10	1747.93	1750.76	1752.92	(43)
Production						
59	84	105	134	139	136	(44)
59	83	105	135	139	136	(45)
71	96	102	129	131	135	(46)
100/4,5,6	152/4,5,6	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
100.0/6	207.0/6	100.0	372.4	458.8	538.2	(48)
100.0/6	206.0/6	100.0	439.2	508.6	579.8	(49)
100.0	181.0	100.0/7	482.7/7	604.0/7	663.6/7	(50)
100.0	209.0	100.0/7	421.2/7	489.5/7	564.8/7	(51)
Land use						
162200	162200	162200	162200	162200	...	(52)
13713	15870	17300	19018	19400	...	(53)
4948	6800	7000	7264	7265	...	(54)
11400	11400	11437	12400	...	...	(55)
Transport						
4638	3674	4573	7294	7044	...	(56)
2071	4090	5755	5940	5840	5832	(57)
95.8/8	72.2/8	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
181/9	89	154	452	567	...	(59)
54	27	61	190	244	...	(60)

1. For 1975-1980. 2. For both sexes. 3. Billions of Iranian rials. 4. Year beginning 21 March of year stated. 5. Excluding tobacco and petroleum refineries. 6. Base: 1980 = 100. 7. Base: 1990 = 100. 8. As at 20 March, including vehicles no longer in circulation. 9. Visitor arrivals.

Japan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
117.06	121.05	123.61	125.57	125.86	126.17	(1)
50.8	50.8	50.9	51.0	51.0	51.0	(2)
23.5	21.5	18.2	15.9	15.6	15.3	(3)
67.3	68.2	69.5	69.4	69.3	69.0	(4)
9.1	10.3	12.0	14.5	15.1	15.7	(5)
23.8 /1	23.3 /1	22.6 /1	21.9 /1	...	...	(6)
13.6 /2	11.9 /2	10.0 /2	9.6 /2	9.7 /2	9.5 /2	(7)
6.2 /2	6.3 /2	6.7 /2	7.4 /2	7.2 /2	7.3 /2	(8)
0.9	0.7	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.2	(9)
314	325	332	337	338	338	(10)
Social statistics						
7.5 /2	5.5 /2	4.6 /2	4.3 /2	3.8 /2	3.7 /2	(11)
73.4/78.8	74.8/80.5	75.9/81.9	76.4/82.8	77.0/83.6	80.2/86.6	(12)
99.7 /3	...	99.8 /3	...	...	...	(13)
101/101	102/102	100/100	...	...	...	(14)
786	...	584	...	522	...	(15)
73	68	63	65	65	66	(16)
462	...	441	...	...	...	(17)
539	578	611	681	...	...	(18)
678	785	898	913	...	...	(19)
2119	2088	2026	2042	2002	...	(20)
78.7	79.0	78.7	81.5	80.1	...	(21)
Employment						
55360 /4	58070 /4	62490 /4	64570 /4	64860 /4	65570 /4	(22)
9.6 /4	8.0 /4	6.6 /4	5.3 /4	5.1 /4	4.9 /4	(23)
38.7	39.7	40.6	40.5	40.5	40.7	(24)
Energy						
41197	49086	99970	132624	...	...	(25)
3710	3781	4567	5105	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
240176 /5	320419 /5	430040 /5	483220 /5	499861 /5	506977 /5	(27)
3.7	3.2	2.5	1.9	1.8	...	(28)
9146	11282	24273	41075	36521	33208	(29)
External trade						
129807	177202	287648	443265	410928	421053	(30)
140528	130515	235423	335991	349176	338840	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6						
26.8	26.2	26.9	27.5	27.3	...	(32)
8.6	9.5	10.0	9.0	9.1	...	(33)
37.3	36.3	34.6	32.6	32.6	...	(34)
3.8	3.9	4.3	4.6	4.4	...	(35)
5.0	5.6	5.9	6.6	6.8	...	(36)
5.8	5.8	6.2	6.8	6.8	...	(37)
–	–	–	–	–	...	(38)
10.5	10.0	9.1	9.0	9.0	...	(39)
0.4	0.4	0.5	1.0	1.0	...	(40)
Finance						
18.3	18.1	18.9	14.9	15.7	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
226.7	238.5	144.8	94.1	108.8	121.0	(43)
Production /7						
94.4	104.2	100.0	95.4	93.5	93.8	(44)
92.9	104.0	100.0	95.1	93.0	93.3	(45)
119.9	107.0	100.0	100.2	100.6	100.2	(46)
67.8	80.3	100.0	95.1	97.7	101.8	(47)
Price-index numbers /8						
76.3	87.4	93.5	100.0	100.1	101.9	(48)
77.5	88.7	94.3	100.0	99.9	101.7	(49)
120.3	119.0	108.5	100.0	100.1	101.6	(50)
92.0	99.7	100.6	100.0	101.0	102.1	(51)
Land use						
37771	37780	37780	37780	37780	37785	(52)
5461	5379	5243	5038	4994	4949	(53)
3055	2952	2846	2745	2724	2701	(54)
25344	25300	25240	25160	...	...	(55)
Transport						
313340	328452	383735	393907	400712	398355	(56)
51217	64028	101604	133916	...	...	(57)
23659 /9	27844 /9	34924 /9	44680 /9	46869 /9	48611 /9	(58)
Tourism						
1317 /10	2327 /10	3236 /10	3345 /10	3837 /10	4218 /10	(59)
644	1137	3578	3226	4078	4326	(60)

1. Census figure as at 1 October. 2. For Japanese nationals in Japan only. 3. For both sexes. 4. Civilian labour force employed, aged 15 years and over. 5. Billions of yen. 6. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 7. Base: 1990 = 100. 8. Base: 1995 = 100. 9. Including cars with a seating capacity of up to 10 persons. 10. Visitor arrivals.

	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics							
	14.82	15.93	16.35	16.07	15.92	15.75	(1)
	51.8	51.6	51.5 /1	51.4	51.4 /1	51.4	(2)
	32.5	32.1	31.7	30.4	30.0	29.5	(3)
	61.4	62.2	62.5	62.8	63.1	63.6	(4)
	6.1	5.7	5.8	6.8	6.9	6.9	(5)
	46.3	44.1	44.3 /1	44.8	44.8 /1	44.9	(6)
	23.9	25.2	22.1	17.2	15.9	14.7	(7)
	8.0	8.0	7.8	10.5	10.4	10.1	(8)
	...	1.2	0.4	−1.1	−0.8	−1.4	(9)
	5	6	6	6	6	6	(10)
Social statistics							
	32.7	30.1	26.3	27.0	25.4	24.9	(11)
	61.6/71.8	62.6/72.5	63.3/72.7	58.4/69.5	58.5/70.0	59.0/70.2	(12)
	...	...	99.1/96.1/2	...	...	...	(13)
	...	...	49.9/50.1	50.8/49.2	50.8/49.2	50.1/49.9	(14)
	315	269	243	265	266	287	(15)
	77	75	73	86	96	115	(16)
	72	92	126	...	...	...	(17)
	...	255	288	...	...	...	(18)
	...	256	249	...	...	...	(19)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /3							
	6640	7136	7806	6552	6519	6472	(22)
	23.3	23.1	21.9	22.0	21.1	23.8	(23)
	48.7	48.7	49.4	46.6	46.4	45.6	(24)
Energy							
	...	...	...	108856	...	...	(25)
	...	...	...	5614	...	...	(26)
National accounts							
	...	...	479.0 /4	1014.2 /4	1415.7 /4	1672.1 /4	(27)
	...	...	33.8	12.2	12.0	11.4	(28)
	...	...	...	1041.6	1326.7	1417.7	(29)
External trade /5							
	...	...	...	5250	5911	6366	(30)
	...	...	...	3807	4241	4275	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	...	...	...	...	...	18.1	(32)
	...	...	...	...	...	5.6	(33)
	...	...	...	...	...	23.0	(34)
	...	...	...	...	...	11.0	(35)
	...	...	...	...	...	8.3	(36)
	...	...	...	...	...	1.8	(37)
	...	...	...	...	...	3.5	(38)
	...	...	...	...	...	8.8	(39)
	...	...	...	...	...	19.9	(40)
Finance							
	25.0	21.0	25.9	19.0	20.0	18.2	(41)
	...	...	...	3695	2920	...	(42)
	...	...	0.6	60.9	67.3	75.4	(43)
Production							
	...	...	...	66.5	64.4	66.8	(44)
	...	...	...	67.1	65.6	69.0	(45)
	...	...	...	58.7	50.9	39.3	(46)
	73.0	86.5	100.0	48.0	48.2	50.1	(47)
Price−index numbers /6							
	...	...	...	45695	58809	65372	(48)
	...	...	...	42139	49050	51973	(49)
	...	...	...	40373	47867	53462	(50)
	...	...	...	47012	61403	63183	(51)
Land use							
	212942	217744	220879	272490	272490	272490	(52)
	39751	40790	39777	31902	29137	26611	(53)
	...	...	8633	2381	2359	2349	(54)
	...	...	...	−	−	12765	(55)
Transport							
	14739	15749	19734	13159	14188	12802	(56)
	9735	10491	13291	4713	3308	2064	(57)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism							
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. Data refer to 1989. 3. Employees, including members of producers' cooperatives. 4. Billions of tenge. 5. Including inter−trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 6. 1992 = 100.

Kiribati

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
57.9 /1	64.1 /1	72.3 /1	77.7 /1	81.0 /1	83.4 /1	(1)
...	50.5 /2	50.5 /3	...	...	...	(2)
...	36.1 /2	40.3 /3	41.1	...	37.0	(3)
...	60.3 /2	56.2 /3	...	...	59.0	(4)
...	3.6 /2	3.4 /3	...	...	4.0	(5)
...	62.3	60.0	...	63.0	63.0	(6)
38.0	26.3	36.0	32.0	...	...	(7)
10.0	8.8	13.0	9.0	...	...	(8)
2.7	2.7	3.0	1.4	4.3	3.0	(9)
78	88	89	96	99	102	(10)
Social statistics						
87.0	82.0	65.0	67.0	54.0	...	(11)
52.0 /4	53.0 /4	58.0/63.0	57.0/62.0	62.0/67.0	...	(12)
96 /4	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
100 /4,5	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1930	1939	...	...	...	...	(15)
196	208	...	...	...	...	(16)
12	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
207	203	209	...	...	...	(19)
2670	2637	2498	...	...	...	(20)
67	64	66	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /6						
6.63	6.99	11.14	7.8	...	...	(22)
7.5	6.9	13.0	6.2	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
220	161	139	128	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
24534 /7	32555 /7	35518 /7	62270 /7	68454 /7	...	(27)
19.8	26.0	16.0	17.5	16.6	...	(28)
483	355	386	584	661	...	(29)
External trade						
3	4	3	7	...	...	(30)
21 /8	15 /8	27 /8	34 /8	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	−18.9	−7.5	...	...	...	(41)
9	11	15	10	...	...	(42)
0.8782	1.4319	1.2811	1.3490	1.2779	1.3470	(43)
Production						
97	105	85	119	121	121	(44)
97	105	85	119	121	121	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
100 /9	120 /9	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers						
...	79.0	100.0	127.4	126.7	...	(48)
...	79.7	100.0	122.7	120.7	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
73	73	73	73	73	...	(52)
36	37	37	37	37	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
2	2	2	2	2	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	3 /10	3 /10	3 /10	...	...	(59)
...	1	2	1	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 9–10 May, indigenous population. 3. Census figure as at 7 November. 4. For both sexes. 5. For 1978. 6. Data refer to formal sector employment only. For 1990, data refer to the indigenous cash employment, including cash earning activities, mostly at the household level. 7. Thousands of Australian dollars. 8. Imports f.o.b. 9. Electricity production index, base: 1980 = 100. 10. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.65	4.03	4.39	4.51	4.58	4.64	(1)
51.5	51.4	51.0	50.7	50.6	50.6	(2)
36.9	37.1	37.6	37.7	37.3	36.7	(3)
57.3	57.8	57.5	56.8	57.2	57.7	(4)
5.8	5.1	4.9	5.5	5.5	5.6	(5)
62.2	62.2	62.0/1	65.4	65.7	69.6	(6)
29.6	32.0	29.3	26.0	23.6	22.0	(7)
8.4	8.1	7.0	8.2	7.6	7.4	(8)
1.9	1.9	1.3	1.4	1.4	1.3	(9)
18	20	22	23	23	23	(10)
Social statistics						
43.3	41.9	30.0	28.1	25.9	28.2	(11)
61.5/70.4	64.1/71.0	64.2/72.0	61.4/70.4	62.3/71.0	62.6/71.4	(12)
...	...	98.6/95.5	...	...	...	(13)
71.4/...	74.5/...	68.8/69.1	83.0/81.4	80.4/78.6	80.9/76.9	(14)
344	298	273	301	307	307	(15)
84	94	83	111	113	114	(16)
21	32	50	59	59	60	(17)
169	192	205	140	124	108	(18)
163	188	193	132	118	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1425	1614	1748	1642	1652	1689	(22)
31.7	32.8	33.3	47.3	47.1	48.0	(23)
50.3	50.7	49.1	48.0	45.7	46.0	(24)
Energy						
...	4845	5140	2547	2749	2862	(25)
6110	6087	6920	3091	3853	3999	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	42.8/2	16145.1/2	23399.3/2	30685.7/2	(27)
...	...	32.9	40.4	46.2	41.1	(28)
...	...	...	330	384	381	(29)
External trade /3						
...	...	...	408.9	505.4	603.8	(30)
...	...	...	522.3/4	837.7/4	709.3/4	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	1.3	14.1	18.5	19.8	(32)
...	...	–	5.4	6.0	7.2	(33)
...	...	20.3	23.1	23.5	22.6	(34)
...	...	10.1	13.6	14.1	14.5	(35)
...	...	13.2	19.9	17.0	15.8	(36)
...	...	5.1	4.8	5.7	4.2	(37)
...	...	2.5	3.5	2.4	2.2	(38)
...	...	7.0	7.9	8.2	10.2	(39)
...	...	3.8	7.7	4.5	3.4	(40)
Finance						
...	13.8	3.1	10.1	3.4	4.0	(41)
...	...	...	615.6	788.6	...	(42)
...	...	...	10.82	12.84	17.37	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	104	110	105	(44)
...	...	...	119	130	123	(45)
...	...	...	52	47	47	(46)
67.5	84.6	100.0	32.8	35.7	53.7	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	151.6/5	131.4/5	125.4/5	(48)
101.0/5	102.0/5	103.0/5	143.8/5	141.8/5	127.3/5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	19994.5/6	(52)
1460	1347	1363	1408	1407	1407	(53)
955	1043	1067	1074	1083	1083	(54)
910	1153	1123	1031	1026	1060	(55)
Transport						
125	143	205	87	92	93	(56)
2810	3211	3818	856	869	685	(57)
4372	4998	5501	2162	2494	3039	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. Millions of som. 3. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 4. Including shuttle trade. Shuttle import is the legal importation into the country of goods by local persons with the purpose of resale in the home market. 5. Previous period equals 100. 6. Total area.

Lao People's Democratic Republic

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.20	3.62	4.20	4.61	4.75	4.84	(1)
49.7	49.7	50.9	...	50.6	...	(2)
42.0	42.7	43.6	45.0	44.0	45.0	(3)
55.2	54.4	53.4	52.0	52.0	52.0	(4)
2.8	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.0	3.0	(5)
86.6	84.1	81.4	79.0	83.0	77.0	(6)
45.1 /1	42.0	44.7	40.0	41.3	41.3	(7)
20.7 /1	19.0	16.0	15.0	15.1	15.1	(8)
...	2.4	3.2	2.5	2.5	2.4	(9)
14	15	18	19	20	20	(10)
Social statistics						
127.2	114.8	102.2	104.0	104.0	104.0	(11)
42.1/45.0 /1	44.0/46.0	48.3/51.3	51.0/54.0	51.0/52.0	52.0/55.0	(12)
51.3/35.7	92.0/75.8 /2	...	69.4/44.4	74.0/49.0	...	(13)
123/104	121/100	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	1510	1494	1500	...	(15)
...	...	623	693	750	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	...	7.5	...	...	...	(18)
109	119	124	...	...	...	(19)
2100	2434	2475	...	...	...	(20)
56	67	67	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /3						
1630	1757	2085	2372	2160	...	(22)
75.7	73.7	78.1	77.3	85.5	...	(23)
44.8	...	...	...	52.0	...	(24)
Energy						
114	105	102	107	...	...	(25)
34	33	33	37	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	84406 /4	612681 /4	1430361 /4	1725689 /4	2202545 /4	(27)
...	54.0	60.7	53.7	51.6	51.1	(28)
...	424	206	364	397	362	(29)
External trade						
28	54	79	313	323	316	(30)
92	131	194	589	690	648	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	4.9	48.7	52.9	40.3	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	2.6	2.2	0.6	...	...	(34)
...	5.9	0.6	0.5	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	0.2	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	1.6	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	71.6	39.3	...	...	...	(39)
...	14.8	4.0	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	1.3	0.8	...	12.0	...	(41)
350.2	618.7	1768.1	2165.0	2263.0	...	(42)
10.0	55.0	707.8	804.7	921.1	1256.7	(43)
Production						
73.1	92.7	106.1	111.1	113.6	124.8	(44)
73.4	93.9	106.1	110.4	113.6	124.9	(45)
67.9	71.9	106.1	122.5	113.7	123.1	(46)
106 /5	100 /5	92 /5	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers /6						
...	...	231.4	390.7	441.6	...	(48)
...	...	222.9	334.2	378.9	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
23080	23080	23080	23080	23080	...	(52)
690	870	850	850	850	...	(53)
115	119	130	177	185	...	(54)
13735	12930	12600	12550	12550	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
23.6	33.1	51.0	56.5	...	...	(57)
5566	9470	12588	13112	15326	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	347	403	...	(59)
...	...	...	51	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975–1980. 2. Data refer to persons aged 15–45. 3. Data refer to labour force. 4. Millions of new kips. 5. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 6. Base: December 1987 = 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
0.24	0.29	0.34	0.42	0.42	0.42	(1)
49.2	50.4	51.2	52.0	51.9	51.9	(2)
22.9	23.8	24.6	25.2	25.3	24.9	(3)
69.3	69.1	68.8	67.8	67.2	67.5	(4)
7.8	7.2	6.6	7.2	7.5	7.6	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
15.8	26.1	20.5	14.4	13.2	12.0	(7)
6.5	5.1	4.4	3.3	3.4	3.1	(8)
...	...	2.8	2.8	0.2	1.5	(9)
15590	17177	19401	19801	19387	19676	(10)
Social statistics						
18.2	12.6	8.4	5.6	4.8	5.4	(11)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	101/98	101/98	102/98	(14)
...	...	624	512	517	491	(15)
...	...	316	444	428	438	(16)
61	131	284	457	496	527	(17)
–	–	103	...	...	...	(18)
333	341	368	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	163.3 /1	180.3	197.5	200.6	(22)
...	...	0.18	0.22	0.18	0.15	(23)
...	...	41.3	43.2	44.2	44.4	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
724	885	913	931	1132	1076	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	27896 /2	59282 /2	58256 /2	58472 /2	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	10380	18181	17600	17498	(29)
External trade						
532	898	1700	1997	1995	2147	(30)
539	772	1538	2042	1999	2130	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	31.04	32.82	52.82	35.83	35.93	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	7.03	11.23	10.68	13.64	13.68	(34)
...	5.83	11.85	8.20	10.80	10.83	(35)
...	2.20	6.50	4.51	12.44	12.48	(36)
...	11.30	10.97	1.34	1.60	1.61	(37)
...	6.45	6.61	5.23	7.59	7.61	(38)
...	36.05	18.36	17.06	17.05	17.10	(39)
...	0.11	1.66	0.16	1.05	0.76	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	7.9989	8.0230	7.9665	7.9664	7.9750	(43)
Production						
104	97	100	103	104	104	(44)
104	97	100	103	104	104	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	116/3	157/3	157/4	164/4	170/4	(48)
...	116/3	159/3	161/4	168/4	174/4	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use /5						
...	16.9	17.5	21.0	21.5	21.5	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
12.3	17.2	24.7	35.8	40.2	44.3	(58)
Tourism						
641 /6,7	739 /6,7	5942 /6	7753	8151	7000	(59)
...	...	1473	3126	3127	2957	(60)

1. As at 31 May. 2. Millions of pataca. 3. Base: October 1982 - September 1983 = 100. 4. Base: October 1988 - September 1989 = 100. 5. Square kilometres. 6. Data refer to visitor arrivals by sea from Outer Harbour. 7. Excluding Hong Kong residents.

Malaysia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
13.76	15.68	17.76	20.69	21.17	21.67	(1)
49.6	49.6	49.6	49.3	48.9	48.8	(2)
39.4	38.0	36.8	35.5	35.0	34.5	(3)
56.9	58.1	59.2	60.7	61.3	61.8	(4)
3.6	3.8	3.9	3.8	3.7	3.7	(5)
62.5 /1	62.4 /1	45.3 /1	45.3	44.4	43.5	(6)
30.9	31.9	28.4	26.1	25.6	25.8	(7)
5.3	5.0	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	(8)
1.8	2.7	2.4	2.9	2.3	2.3	(9)
42	48	54	61	64	66	(10)
Social statistics						
23.9	16.5	13.1	10.3	9.1	8.8	(11)
66.4/70.5	67.7/72.4	68.9/73.5	69.4/74.2	69.4/74.3	69.6/74.5	(12)
79.6/59.7	80.9/66.0	86.5/70.4	...	...	...	(13)
94/93	97/96	98/98	95/96	95/95	...	(14)
3563	3175	2533	2153	2076	1521	(15)
396	451	466	507	513	505	(16)
44	82	114	179	196	258	(17)
87	100	99	102	107	109	(18)
411	421	432	...	...	...	(19)
2640	2600	2697	...	...	...	(20)
58	61	54	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
4817	5625	6686	7915	8161	8391	(22)
39.7	31.3	26.0	18.1	16.4	15.2	(23)
44.0	44.3	47.3	47.1	47.2	47.3	(24)
Energy						
19477	41491	61168	89147	...	...	(25)
821	1034	1490	2452	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
44512 /2	57093 /2	79329 /2	120272 /2	130621 /2	140684 /2	(27)
22.9	20.8	18.7	13.5	12.7	11.9	(28)
1486	1466	1651	2322	2452	2308	(29)
External trade						
12945	15316	29453	73715	78253	78908	(30)
10779	12253	29259	77614	78418	79050	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /3						
9.8 /4	11.5 /4	12.8	18.8	15.8	16.3	(32)
19.1	15.1	8.7	12.5	11.1	11.1	(33)
15.7	16.8	18.9	21.7	22.8	22.8	(34)
4.4	4.3	5.1	5.7	6.3	6.3	(35)
5.4 /5	5.3 /5	3.6	6.3	7.0	7.2	(36)
1.7	3.8	7.0	4.4	6.3	7.3	(37)
...	...	–	–	–	–	(38)
32.2	23.3	25.8	19.0	21.9	21.6	(39)
11.7	20.1	38.6	26.4	24.1	23.4	(40)
Finance						
32.9	32.7	33.4	36.5	42.6	43.9	(41)
6611	20269	15328	34333	29089	44969	(42)
2.1769	2.4830	2.7049	2.5044	2.5159	2.8132	(43)
Production						
66	78	100	115	118	121	(44)
56	71	100	121	125	129	(45)
114	111	98	84	83	83	(46)
...	59	100	168	187	207	(47)
Price-index numbers /6						
...	77.3	85.2	103.4	107.0	109.0	(48)
...	74.3	83.1	104.9	110.9	115.5	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
32855	32855	32855	32855	32855	...	(52)
4800	5530	6900	7604	7640	...	(53)
320	334	335	340	340	...	(54)
21149	20090	19406	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
1587 /7	1409 /7	1830 /7	1270 /7	1370 /7	1492 /7	(56)
4076	6264	11862	23431	28682	28698	(57)
862	1384	1846	2609	2946	3333	(58)
Tourism						
800	2933	7446	7469	7138	...	(59)
317	622	1667	3910	...	...	(60)

1. Census figure as at 10 June. 2. Millions of ringgit at constant prices of 1978. 3. Before 1990, data refer to federal government current and development expenditure, including loans to state government, statutory authorities and public corporations with substantial government participation. 4. Including grants to states, subscription to international organizations and expenditure of state reserve fund and welfare services fund but excluding loan disbursements. 5. Data refer to pensions and outlays in welfare services, sports, labour, local government and housing that cannot be disaggregated from the current expenditure account. 6. Base: 1994 = 100. 7. Data refer to Peninsular Malaysia.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
155.3 /1	180.1 /1	213.2 /1	249.3 /1	256.2 /1	263.2 /1	(1)
47.3	48.1	48.7	48.9	48.8	48.8	(2)
45.0	45.1	47.0	45.9	45.3	44.8	(3)
52.7	52.2	50.6	51.5	52.0	52.0	(4)
2.3	2.0	2.1	3.0	2.7	3.2	(5)
79.3	76.9	76.0	74.3	...	...	(6)
46.0	49.8	43.0	27.8	26.4	...	(7)
11.7	8.9	7.0	4.6	4.7	...	(8)
3.2	4.1	1.8	1.4	2.7	2.7	(9)
521	604	715	836	860	883	(10)
Social statistics						
94.4	60.4	33.6	31.3	29.7	...	(11)
47.0 /2	62.2/59.5	66.0/64.1	69.9/71.6	65.0/63.0	65.0/63.0	(12)
...	91.2/91.5	...	93.3/93.0	...	...	(13)
61 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	7889	5330	2493	1955	...	(15)
...	1500	1277	817	806	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
6.5	–	28.7	39.6	...	...	(18)
46	106	124	118	...	...	(19)
1980	2335	2416	...	...	...	(20)
54	88	88	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
66.3	51.4	55.9	...	...	...	(22)
...	5.9	4.7	...	...	...	(23)
...	21.7	19.9	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
129	169	194	350	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	600 /3,4	980 /3,4	1359 /3,4	1448 /3,4	1538 /3,4	(27)
...	11.6	23.9	18.7	18.1	17.1	(28)
...	469	481	472	480	496	(29)
External trade						
8	23	53	50	59	73	(30)
29	48	138	268	302	349	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	35.7	35.9	31.1	39.4	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	11.5	11.3	13.0	13.1	...	(34)
...	5.5	9.7	9.2	11.0	...	(35)
...	3.5	2.0	3.0	2.8	...	(36)
...	18.7	11.9	5.5	6.9	...	(37)
...	...	...	–	–	...	(38)
...	20.5	27.5	33.8	21.1	...	(39)
...	...	1.8	4.5	5.6	...	(40)
Finance						
4.6	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
25.8	83.1	78.0	154.9	167.3	...	(42)
7.55	7.10	9.55	11.77	11.77	11.77	(43)
Production						
81	95	104	113	113	113	(44)
81	95	104	113	113	113	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
31 /5	100 /5	200 /5	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers /6						
...	130.1	186.0	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	188.0	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
30	30	30	30	30	...	(52)
3	3	3	3	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
1	1	1	1	1	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
0.3	0.5	1.3	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	116	195	315	339	...	(59)
...	41	89	210	266	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of rufiyaa. 4. At constant prices of 1985. 5. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 6. Base: 1981 = 100.

Marshall Islands

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
30.9 /1	37.8 /1	46.2 /1	58.4 /1	57.0 /1	59.0 /1	(1)
48.5 /2	50.9	...	...	48.7	...	(2)
50.5 /2	...	...	...	...	47.9	(3)
46.4 /2	...	...	...	...	52.1 /3	(4)
3.1 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
48.8 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
33.4	38.7	...	...	26.1	...	(7)
2.6	5.2	..	..	4.0	..	(8)
3.8	...	4.1	4.3	−2.4	3.5	(9)
171	209	255	323	317	326	(10)
Social statistics						
20.4	30.0	...	...	26.0	...	(11)
60.5/64.2	62.1/65.9	63.6/67.5	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
3709	...	2432	3294	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	519	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
6.6	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
46.1	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
31.0	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	38406 /4	68691 /4	105239 /4	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	992	1487	1894	...	...	(29)
External trade						
2.6	2.7	1.7	23.1	19.5	28.0	(30)
17.2 /5	29.2 /5	55.6	75.1	72.6	58.0	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price–index numbers /6						
...	...	...	118.9	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	142.6	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
...	...	...	...	18	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	3	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	5.0	5.5	6.2	...	(59)
...	...	...	2.5	3.0	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 15 September. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. Thousands of US dollars. 5. Imports f.o.b., excluding government imports and tax–exempt goods. 6. Base: 1992 = 100.

Micronesia (Federated States of)

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
77.0 /1	94.1 /1	108.5 /1	107.5 /1	109.6 /1	111.6 /1	(1)
48.9 /2	...	49.3	...	49.0	...	(2)
46.4 /2	...	46.1	...	...	...	(3)
50.1 /2	...	50.3	...	...	...	(4)
3.5 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
74.0	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
34.0	30.5	37.9	...	...	...	(7)
5.0	3.6	8.0	...	...	...	(8)
1.9	1.9	2.9	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
110	134	155	153	156	159	(10)
Social statistics						
45 /3	...	52	...	...	...	(11)
64.0/68.1/4	65.9/70.3 /5	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
3080	2614	2932	...	...	...	(15)
...	290	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	26.5	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	48.0	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	148.3 /6	202.6 /6	212.5 /6	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	1511	1896	1962	...	(29)
External trade /7						
3.2	2.6	3.7	...	...	...	(30)
28.7 /8	41.4 /8	83.9 /8	...	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
...	...	...	...	70	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	36	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 18 September. 3. For 1979-1981. 4. For 1975-1980. 5. For 1980-1985. 6. Millions of US dollars. 7. Including estimated purchases of handicrafts, souvenirs and gifts but excluding philatelic sales and estimated other tourist expenditure. 8. Imports f.o.b.

Mongolia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
1.6	1.9	2.1	2.3	2.3	2.3	(1)
49.9	49.9	50.1	50.3	50.3	50.4	(2)
43.1	42.3	41.3	38.4	37.3	36.4	(3)
53.9	54.7	56.5	57.9	58.9	59.7	(4)
3.0	3.0	3.2	3.7	3.8	3.9	(5)
48.5	46.5	43.0	47.3	47.9	47.5	(6)
39.2	38.2	35.3	23.7	22.2	20.9	(7)
10.8	10.3	8.5	7.3	7.5	7.2	(8)
2.5	2.5	2.8	1.5	1.6	1.4	(9)
1.03	1.16	1.32	1.47	1.49	1.50	(10)
Social statistics						
78.9	65.5	64.4	44.4	40.0	39.6	(11)
59.3/62.8 /1	61.0/65.0	61.2/63.8	63.0/66.0	64.0/67.0	61.0/68.0	(12)
93.0/85.0	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
107/107	101 /2	95/100	...	...	...	(14)
450	409	354	299	294	313	(15)
93	89	...	...	...	...	(16)
24	27	32	...	...	37	(17)
4.0	24.0	41.0	61.6	63.7	63.0	(18)
104.0	106.0	133.0	66.9	67.1	66.5	(19)
2397.3	2612.2	2538.4	2277.0	2278.2	2305.5	(20)
92.3	97.7	99.2	95.6	96.1	97.4	(21)
Employment						
511.2	589.5	783.6	794.7	791.8	779.2	(22)
39.7	34.1	32.7	44.6	45.2	47.4	(23)
49.6	50.6	49.1	45.3	46.1	49.6	(24)
Energy						
1707	2474	3066	2472	...	...	(25)
1607	1828	1802	1352	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
6755.1 /3	9371.9 /3	10465.0 /3	429207.0 /3	586528.7 /3	737039.3 /3	(27)
12.4	13.2	15.2	36.7	36.8	34.6	(28)
1407	1644	1159	418	466	405	(29)
External trade						
...	689	661	473	423	452	(30)
...	1096	924	415	450	575	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
19.8 /4	17.1 /4	14.1 /4	8.6	10.0	8.7	(32)
.../5	.../5	.../5	11.1	12.9	5.8	(33)
.../6	.../6	.../6	15.8	17.2	16.0	(34)
.../6	.../6	.../6	10.7	11.5	10.1	(35)
50.9 /7	48.1 /7	54.1 /7	15.7	17.5	16.7	(36)
.../6	.../6	.../6	5.0	4.7	1.0	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
20.7	22.4	13.5	18.2	9.7	7.5	(39)
8.5	12.3	18.4	15.0	16.5	34.2	(40)
Finance						
15.7	19.2	8.0	21.8	19.8	19.3	(41)
...	...	...	512.4	524.4	...	(42)
3.0	3.0	4.3	446.9	547.2	791.0	(43)
Production						
87	93	97	81	83	83	(44)
86	93	96	80	82	82	(45)
130	106	102	85	83	83	(46)
100 /8	156 /8	183 /8	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
100.1 /9	103.1 /9	102.1 /9	3939.7 /10	4065.8 /10	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
108.8 /9	138.0 /9	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
156650	156650	156650	156650	156650	156650	(52)
1182	1355	1386	1320	1228	1228	(53)
35	60	77	80	...	...	(54)
15178	15178	13741	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
297.0	436.0	570.0	679.7	733.4	950.6	(56)
213.0	293.0	571.4	320.2	382.6	443.4	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
206	217	147	...	...	...	(59)
..	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975 - 1980. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of tugriks. 4. Including defence. 5. Included in general public services. 6. Included in social security and welfare. 7. Including education, health and housing and community amenities. 8. Excluding gas, base: 1980 = 100. 9. Base: 1978 = 100. 10. Base: January 1991 = 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
33.64 /1	37.07 /1	40.79 /1	44.74 /1	45.57 /1	46.40 /1	(1)
50.3 /1	50.4 /1	50.4 /1	50.3 /1	50.3 /1	50.3 /1	(2)
40.5 /1	38.3 /1	36.0 /1	33.6 /1	33.5 /1	33.3 /1	(3)
56.0 /1	57.9 /1	60.0 /1	61.4 /1	61.5 /1	61.6 /1	(4)
3.5 /1	3.8 /1	4.0 /1	5.0 /1	5.0 /1	5.1 /1	(5)
76.0	76.0	75.2	...	...	...	(6)
26.9	28.8	29.3	29.1	29.1	27.8	(7)
8.1	9.1	9.3	9.3	9.4	8.5	(8)
2.3	2.0	1.9	1.9	1.8	1.8	(9)
50	55	60	66	67	69	(10)
Social statistics						
44.0	47.2	47.0	47.3	47.5	47.5	(11)
54.0 /2	57.6/63.1	59.2/62.2	60.2/63.2	60.4/63.4	60.6/64.6	(12)
75.9/56.3	86.0/76.0	89.1/72.3	88.7/77.7	89.0/78.0	...	(13)
93/89	101/96	127 /2	102/99	...	...	(14)
4595	3714	3325	3455	3359	3313	(15)
1420	1448	1578	1582	1588	1603	(16)
1.2	1.3	2.1	3.6	4.2	4.9	(17)
...	...	3.2	4.9	5.1	6.1	(18)
1.8	5.1	0.1	0.5	0.5	0.7	(19)
2360	2500	2448	...	...	...	(20)
62	65	62	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
13208	14792	15221	17587	17964	18359	(22)
64.5	63.5	66.2	64.1	63.4	62.7	(23)
39.1	38.1	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
2801	3500	2674	2866	...	...	(25)
60	73	56	87	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
38609 /3	55989 /3	151941 /3	604729 /3	790877 /3	1067522 /3	(27)
46.5	48.2	57.3	60.0	60.1	58.8	(28)
173	185	599	2403	2937	3697	(29)
External trade						
480	314	475	895	928	1011	(30)
700	587	889	1832	1993	2227	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /4						
24.9	21.8	15.1	15.2	14.3	16.0	(32)
24.5	21.5	23.3	36.8	36.2	27.0	(33)
11.7	13.4	16.6	10.1	12.5	9.8	(34)
5.8	8.5	6.7	3.6	3.4	3.0	(35)
1.2	3.5	11.3	3.8	3.9	4.5	(36)
3.6	2.9	7.9	9.6	10.4	20.2	(37)
0.3	0.4	0.6	1.5	1.8	1.5	(38)
26.8	26.5	16.9	18.3	16.7	17.1	(39)
1.2	1.5	1.6	1.1	0.8	0.9	(40)
Finance						
17.7	11.5	11.7	13.4	11.5	10.4	(41)
1500	3098	4695	5771	5184	...	(42)
6.6194	8.1849	6.2155	5.6233	5.9104	6.2226	(43)
Production						
90	113	101	131	139	139	(44)
89	112	101	132	138	138	(45)
118	156	96	108	153	192	(46)
...	...	...	141.0 /4,5	147.0 /4,5	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
34.2 /6	42.3 /6	100.0 /6	330.3 /6	384.1 /6	498.1 /6	(48)
33.3 /6	40.2 /6	100.0 /6	353.9 /6	420.7 /6	548.2 /6	(49)
100	106	...	...	...	...	(50)
100	108	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
67660	67660	67660	67660	67660	67660	(52)
10022	10067	10069	10141	10151	10143	(53)
999	1085	1008	2142	1899	1953	(54)
32051	32204	32399	32400	32462	32470	(55)
Transport						
3594	3834	4373	4178	4294	3784	(56)
218	191	166	215	226	180	(57)
43.3	59.8	78.1	145.4	171.3	177.9	(58)
Tourism						
34	41	21	117	490	...	(59)
10	20	9	38	33	...	(60)

1. As at 1 October. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of kyats. 4. Year beginning 1 April of year stated.
5. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1991/92 = 100. 6. For Yangon.

Nauru

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
7.9 /1	8.5 /1	9.4 /1	10.5 /1	10.8 /1	11.2 /1	(1)
...	46.0	...	...	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(3)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(4)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(6)
...	...	...	18.8	...	...	(7)
...	...	...	4.5	...	...	(8)
2.6	2.4	2.3	2.4	2.7	2.9	(9)
376	405	447	500	518	533	(10)
Social statistics						
...	...	...	24.6	26.0	...	(11)
62 /2	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
506	588	638	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
7375	7375	6100	5818	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	63	66	40	40	...	(30)
...	10	16	20	20	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	50	163	105	87	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
87	90	100	106	105	105	(44)
87	90	100	106	105	105	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
2	2	2	2	2	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
14.63	16.32	18.11	21.46	21.13	21.30	(1)
48.9	48.6	48.4	...	...	50.1	(2)
41.2	42.2	42.2	42.0	42.0	41.1	(3)
55.8	54.8	54.7	55.0	55.0	55.5	(4)
3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	3.4	(5)
93.9	92.3	90.4	86.0	86.0	...	(6)
43.6	41.6	38.0	37.5	35.4	35.0	(7)
20.1	18.0	13.9	14.0	13.8	11.1	(8)
2.2	2.1	2.1	2.7	...	2.4	(9)
95	113	134	146	144	145	(10)
Social statistics						
142.2	132.4	123.0	93.0	90.0	79.0	(11)
46.0/1	47.0/46.0	55.4/52.6	55.0/1	55.0/1	56.8/1	(12)
31.7/9.2/2	38.7/11.9	37.6/13.2	40.9/14.0	...	...	(13)
117/49	101/47	132/81	...	...	...	(14)
27295	23584	19043	12500	...	...	(15)
5502	4634	3839	5800	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	1.2	1.9	5.1	...	...	(18)
20	28	36	36	...	...	(19)
1960	1950	2246	...	...	...	(20)
51	50	58	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /3						
6207	6964	8617	10066	10329	...	(22)
93.0	92.4	93.6	93.4	93.3	...	(23)
34.9	34.3	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
22	41	86	120	...	...	(25)
17	20	19	36	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
21615/4	45026/4	103416/4	219118/4	245997/4	280582/4	(27)
63.3	53.7	48.8	39.1	39.4	38.8	(28)
123	133	194	197	205	234	(29)
External trade						
80	161	204	346	385	402	(30)
342	455	672	1333	1442	1721	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /5						
12.0	11.2	8.3	8.5	7.5	...	(32)
6.7	6.2	6.0	5.0	4.4	...	(33)
9.9	12.1	10.9	13.3	13.9	...	(34)
3.9	5.0	4.8	5.3	5.0	...	(35)
0.5	0.7	...	...	...	...	(36)
1.2	6.1	8.4	6.3	6.2	...	(37)
0.6	0.6	–	–	–	...	(38)
58.8	48.5	41.2	40.1	43.0	...	(39)
6.5	9.7	20.3	21.5	20.0	...	(40)
Finance						
11.1	13.4	7.9	14.8	13.8	12.8	(41)
205	590	1640	2399	2413	...	(42)
12.000	18.246	29.369	51.890	56.692	58.010	(43)
Production						
67.5	80.4	101.9	113.0	114.8	118.2	(44)
66.6	80.0	101.9	113.3	115.1	118.6	(45)
133.9	110.9	100.3	88.0	93.7	87.8	(46)
...	...	101/5,6	164/5,6	180/5,6	183/5,6	(47)
Price–index numbers /7						
...	58.6	100.0	169.6	185.6	...	(48)
...	56.9	100.0	171.1	189.4	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
14300	14300	14300	14300	14300	...	(52)
2319	2329	2349	2968	2968	...	(53)
520	760	900	885	885	...	(54)
5500	5450	5751	5750	5750	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
234	334	716	856	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
163	181	255	363	394	...	(59)
45	39	109	117	117	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. For 1981. 3. Data refer to labour force. 4. Millions of Nepalese rupees. 5. Year ending 15 July of year stated. 6. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1986/87 = 100. 7. Year beginning 16 January of year stated.

New Caledonia

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
140 /1	154 /1	169 /1	192 /1	196 /1	199 /1	(1)
...	48.7	48.9	48.8	48.8	48.9	(2)
...	34.3	31.5	29.9	29.6	29.3	(3)
...	61.2	63.8	65.0	65.3	65.4	(4)
...	4.5	4.7	5.0	5.1	5.3	(5)
...	...	...	...	...	39.6	(6)
26.2	25.0	25.6	21.9	22.3	22.4	(7)
7.2	5.8	5.4	5.3	5.2	5.1	(8)
1.9	1.8	2.7	1.9	1.8	1.7	(9)
7.4	8.2	9.1	10.3	10.5	10.7	(10)
Social statistics						
27.0	14.6	10.7	7.8	8.6	5.3	(11)
...	65.4/72.3	67.9/73.1	68.4/75.8	69.9/74.2	68.8/76.5	(12)
...	...	...	92.0 /2	95.3 /2	...	(13)
...	...	...	100/100	100/100	100/100	(14)
915	...	592	...	362	...	(15)
...	...	135	...	219	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	63	64	...	(22)
...	...	...	14.3	7.2	...	(23)
...	...	...	37.8	38.5	...	(24)
Energy						
34	59	57	42	87	...	(25)
6597	4474	4506	4320	3898	...	(26)
National accounts						
69142 /3	139650 /3	250427 /3	329296 /3	335482 /3	...	(27)
0.04	0.20	2.00	2.50	1.70	...	(28)
894	5366	14432	16102	17044	...	(29)
External trade						
383	271	449	528	538	525	(30)
453	348	883	954	997	917	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
64.9	61.7	57.7	...	...	...	(32)
11.3	14.3	11.1	...	...	...	(33)
..	..	..	...	...	...	(34)
..	5.1	4.9	...	...	...	(35)
13.1	15.7	14.1	...	...	...	(36)
..	..	..	...	...	...	(37)
..	..	..	...	...	...	(38)
..	..	..	...	...	...	(39)
5.2	3.2	12.2	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
27.0	8.1	11.7	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
77.3	168.5	102.1	91.1	93.3	106.5	(43)
Production						
99	112	105	121	119	...	(44)
96	110	100	147	150	...	(45)
326	252	127	140	146	...	(46)
100 /4	103 /4	238 /4	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
53.0	89.2	100.0	114.1	115.8	118.0	(48)
...	94.1	100.0	114.6	118.1	122.6	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
1858	1858	1858	1858	1858	1858	(52)
...	...	...	229	229	229	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	33	33	33	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	43.8	54.0	67.0	69.0	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	51	87	86	91	105	(59)
...	...	94	124	130	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. 1989 census. 3. In French Pacific Community francs (FCFP) (1 French Franc = 0.055 FCFP). 4. Base: 1980 = 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.16 /1	3.28 /1	3.37 /1	3.59 /1	3.68 /1	3.76 /1	(1)
50.3 /1	50.5 /1	50.8 /1	50.7 /1	50.9 /1	50.7 /1	(2)
27.2 /1	24.6 /1	23.1 /1	23.1 /1	23.0 /1	22.7 /1	(3)
63.0 /1	65.0 /1	65.8 /1	65.1 /1	65.3 /1	65.7 /1	(4)
9.8 /1	10.3 /1	11.2 /1	11.7 /1	11.7 /1	11.6 /1	(5)
16.7 /1	16.1 /1	16.0 /1	...	14.6 /1,2	14.4 /1,2	(6)
16.1	15.8	17.9	16.1	15.8	15.3	(7)
8.5	8.4	7.9	7.8	7.8	7.3	(8)
0.1 /1	0.7 /1	0.8 /1	1.4 /1	1.6 /1	1.4 /1	(9)
11.5 /1,3	11.9 /1,3	12.2 /1,3	13.3 /1,3	13.7 /1,3	13.6 /1,3	(10)
Social statistics						
12.9	10.8	8.3	6.7	7.1	6.5	(11)
70.1/76.3 /4	71.0/77.3 /4	72.4/78.3 /4	73.7/79.1 /4	74.3/79.6 /4	74.3/79.6 /4	(12)
99 /5	...	99 /5	...	...	...	(13)
111/111	108/106	105/100	...	...	...	(14)
643	589	530	473	474	457	(15)
96	106	118	155	159	163	(16)
579 /6	642 /1	428 /1	...	...	...	(17)
333	430	450	...	...	...	(18)
886	908	940	...	...	...	(19)
3119 /7	3147 /7	3081 /7	3556 /7	3474 /7	...	(20)
96 /7	102 /7	98 /7	157 /7	147 /7	...	(21)
Employment /8						
1275	1341	1470	1606	1686	1734	(22)
11	11	10	10	10	9	(23)
34	34	46	44	44	45	(24)
Energy						
5768	10730	15697	17264	...	...	(25)
3208	4178	5463	5839	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
22992 /9,10	45282 /9,10	72248 /9,10	91739 /9,10	95816 /9,10	...	(27)
9.5	6.8	5.5	...	...	...	(28)
7276	13805	21439	25554	26037	...	(29)
External trade						
5418	5722	9394	13645	14362	14052	(30)
5470	5993	9501	13959	14725	14520	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /11						
8.3 /9	7.8 /9	...	8.6	9.2	8.9	(32)
5.1 /9	4.7 /9	...	3.3	3.3	2.9	(33)
14.7 /9	10.9 /9	...	14.4	14.7	16.2	(34)
15.2 /9	12.5 /9	...	14.6	15.3	17.1	(35)
29.8 /9	30.3 /9	...	38.7	39.3	38.3	(36)
1.2 /9	1.9 /9	...	0.2	0.2	0.1	(37)
0.3 /9	0.3 /9	...	0.9	0.9	0.8	(38)
15.0 /9	12.3 /9	...	5.8	5.9	2.3	(39)
10.3 /9	19.3 /9	...	13.5	11.2	13.3	(40)
Finance						
11 /9	9 /9	5 /9	8 /9	6 /9	...	(41)
...	...	...	69975 /10	75425 /10	79593 /10	(42)
1.03	2.01	1.67	1.52	1.46	1.51	(43)
Production /12						
...	...	85	101	104	113	(44)
...	...	99	113	119	119	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	95 /13,14	100 /13,14	111 /13,14	114 /13,14	115 /13,14	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	64.0	100.0	110.9	113.4	114.8	(48)
...	64.0	100.0	103.1	104.5	106.7	(49)
100	175	236	254	256	253	(50)
100	175	221	212	214	218	(51)
Land use						
26799	26799	26799	26799	26799	...	(52)
3500	3500	3865	3228	3278	...	(53)
183	256	280	285	285	...	(54)
7470	7470	7667	7470	...	...	(55)
Transport						
396	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
5725	7925	11279	18008	...	...	(57)
1303	1495	1509 /1	1665 /1	1656 /1	1697 /1	(58)
Tourism						
445 /13,15	597 /13,15	976	1409	1529	...	(59)
211	413	1019	2163	2432	...	(60)

1. As at 31 March. 2. Urban and rural areas were reclassified in 1991; earlier data are not comparable. 3. Based on land area enumerated at 1 April 1991. 4. Calculated from data based on a three-year period centred around the reference year. 5. For both sexes. 6. As at 31 March of the following year. 7. As at 30 June. 8. March year average. 9. Year beginning 1 April of year stated. 10. Millions of New Zealand dollars. 11. Beginning 1993, year ending 30 June of year stated. 12. Base: 1990 - 1991 = 100. 13. Year ending 31 March of year stated. 14. Including construction. 15. Visitor arrivals.

Niue

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.3/1	2.8/1	2.2/1	2.1/1	2.0/1	2.1/1	(1)
49.1/2	49.8/3	...	...	...	...	(2)
41.5/2	38.4/3	...	...	37.0	...	(3)
52.3/2	54.2/3	...	...	...	...	(4)
6.2/2	7.4/3	...	...	...	...	(5)
...	...	76.7	...	...	71.0	(6)
30.4	28.1	23.5	15.0/4	...	...	(7)
9.7	5.4	7.8	7.0/4	...	...	(8)
−8.4	−2.2	−1.5	−0.4	−6.5	5.0	(9)
13	11	8	8	8	8	(10)
Social statistics						
...	...	12.0	22.0/4	...	...	(11)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1500/5	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
71/6	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
121	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
303	361	461	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
333	333	500	500	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
0.3	0.1	...	0.3	0.3	...	(30)
3.3	1.9	4.2	4.0	4.0	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
136	128	78	101	101	101	(44)
134	126	78	101	101	101	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	70.9	100.0	113.5	114.6	...	(48)
...	74.8	100.0	111.1	112.6	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
26	26	26	26	26	...	(52)
17	17	7	7	7	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
6	5	5	5	5	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1.0	2.0	1.0	2.2	1.5	...	(59)
...	...	...	1.6	1.0	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 28 September 1981. 3. Census figure as at 28 September 1986. 4. For 1991–1995. 5. Covering government physicians only. 6. Government establishments only.

Northern Mariana Islands

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
16.9 /1	30.1 /1	43.3 /1	58.8 /1	62.0 /1	65.1 /1	(1)
47.0	...	47.4 /2	50.0	...	55.0	(2)
40.6 /2	...	23.8 /2	24.0	...	...	(3)
56.5 /2	...	74.4 /2	75.0	...	...	(4)
2.9 /2	...	1.8 /2	2.0	...	...	(5)
84.0	...	72.0	...	...	...	(6)
...	23.0	27.4	26.1	24.0	...	(7)
...	3.3	3.3	2.9	2.3	...	(8)
9.8	9.7	5.8	6.3	5.4	5.6	(9)
36	59	92	125	131	138	(10)
Social statistics						
...	20.1	9.3	6.6	8.2	...	(11)
63.4/67.3 /3	64.0/66.0	67.2/71.2 /4	67.0/73.0	69.0/74.0	...	(12)
...	...	47.0/52.8	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	573.0	774.3	815.1	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
6.1	5.4	26.6	34.8	...	...	(22)
2.1	2.0	2.6	1.1	...	...	(23)
...	36.1	43.2	47.3	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(29)
External trade						
...	12.7	198.4	940.7	...	...	(30)
...	45.3	333.2	628.0	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	32.1	34.3	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	20.7	19.9	...	(34)
...	...	...	20.6	18.8	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	4.1	5.2	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	10.1	8.3	...	(39)
...	...	...	12.1	13.5	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	102.2	100.0	127.7	131.5	132.9	(48)
...	93.5	100.0	118.5	121.3	120.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	45714.29	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	4.6	14.9	19.9	...	(58)
Tourism						
117	142	417	669	737	...	(59)
61	122	418	655	581	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 1 April. 3. Data refer to 1975-1980. 4. Data refer to 1985-1990.

Pakistan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
82.58	96.47	112.27	129.87	133.44	137.10	(1)
47.5	47.8	47.9	48.4	48.4	48.1	(2)
44.4	44.7	45.7	41.3	41.2	40.9	(3)
52.7	52.5	51.7	54.9	55.0	55.3	(4)
2.9	2.8	2.6	3.8	3.8	3.8	(5)
71.9	71.7	69.7	67.8	65.0	67.5	(6)
43.1	43.3	40.6	36.7	36.4	36.4	(7)
16.2	11.5	10.6	9.0	8.3	7.9	(8)
3.1	3.2	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	(9)
104	121	141	163	168	172	(10)
Social statistics						
124.0	115.9	104.7	101.8	101.8	98.9	(11)
50.0/1	52.0/50.7	59.3/60.7	62.4/62.1	62.9/62.1	63.2/63.0	(12)
35.4/14.8/2	47.0/20.1	48.8/22.1	49.0/24.0	50.0/25.3	51.0/26.0	(13)
51.7/27.5	58.3/31.5	62.5/34.0	87.0/55.0	85.4/58.7	...	(14)
3500/3	3153/3	2160/3	1837/3	1773/3	1724/3	(15)
1716	1695	1559	1492	1514	1504	(16)
4.1/4	6.0/4	8.2/4	16.0/4	18.0/4	...	(17)
11.0	13.6	17.8	16.8	20.6	...	(18)
64	88	95	96	...	...	(19)
2190	2180	2377	2536	2522	2579	(20)
58	56	65	67	68	70	(21)
Employment						
24707/4	27373/4	31293/4	31570/4	32344/4	33130/4	(22)
52.70	50.56	51.15	46.79	46.79	46.79	(23)
10.40	11.80	10.20	11.39	11.39	11.39	(24)
Energy						
10816	15623	41928	52943	54459	54125	(25)
195	234	337	369	393	374	(26)
National accounts						
278196/4,5	514532/4,5	1020600/4,5	2165598/4,5	2404633/4,5	2759525/4,5	(27)
27.5	25.0	22.0	22.7	22.7	23.9	(28)
340	326	400	490	456	460	(29)
External trade						
2588	2740	5589	7992	9321	8717	(30)
5350	5890	7376	11461	12131	11595	(31)
Central government expenditure by function/4						
92.74/6	92.74/6	92.08/6	81.40/6	81.08	87.15	(32)
.../7	.../7	.../7	.../7	3.40	2.69	(33)
1.60	1.68	1.70	3.35	1.67	1.20	(34)
0.95	1.38	1.24	1.56	4.24	1.03	(35)
0.95	1.23	1.30	3.89	3.56	0.33	(36)
0.83	1.06	1.02	3.37	...	1.18	(37)
0.37	0.23	0.41	0.59	0.60	0.11	(38)
2.52	1.23	1.93	5.78	5.53	4.94	(39)
0.04	0.45	0.25	0.06	0.12	1.35	(40)
Finance						
7.8	6.3	13.5	16.0	14.0	13.6	(41)
9931	13371	20663	30248	29901	...	(42)
9.900	15.928	21.707	31.643	36.079	41.112	(43)
Production/8						
100	298	142	165	157	169	(44)
100	290	122	144	143	155	(45)
100	418	230	253	224	219	(46)
100/9,10	154/9,10	203/9,10	248/9,10	243/9,10	261/9,10	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	72.1	100.0	138.8/11	153.2/11	170.7/11	(48)
...	69.7	100.0	144.3/11	157.8/11	176.7/11	(49)
...	...	100.0	159.2	176.9	200.0	(50)
...	...	100.0	166.8	...	206.0	(51)
Land use						
79610	79160	79610	79610	79610	79610	(52)
20230	20610	20910	21550	21680	21680	(53)
14740	15280	16890	17200	17580	17580	(54)
2760	3160	3460	3600	3610	3610	(55)
Transport						
17319/4	17807/4	20373/4	17555/4	18905/4	...	(56)
5702	7019	9386	10719	10580	...	(57)
283/12,13	452/12,13	559/12	773/12	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
299	441	424	378	369	...	(59)
154	186	156	114	146	...	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. For 1981. 3. Number of registered persons. 4. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 5. Millions of Pakistan rupees. 6. Including defence. 7. Included in general public services. 8. Base: 1980-1981 = 100. 9. Manufacturing production index. 10. Average of 12 months, beginning 1 July of year stated. 11. Base: 1992 = 100. 12. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. 13. As at 30 June.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
13.3 /1	13.7 /1	15.2 /1	17.2 /1	17.7 /1	18.1 /1	(1)
48.2	48.8	49.6	46.5	...	...	(2)
40.2 /2	36.8	30.3 /3	28.2	...	...	(3)
54.5 /2	57.9	63.6 /3	65.4	...	...	(4)
5.3 /2	5.3	6.1 /3	6.4	...	...	(5)
37.4 /2	...	31.0 /3	...	...	...	(6)
24.4	27.6	24.5	22.6	...	...	(7)
7.8	7.8	8.0	6.3	...	...	(8)
0.7	0.7	2.0	2.4	2.7	2.3	(9)
27	28	31	35	36	37	(10)
Social statistics						
27.0	26.7	25.0	15.1	...	...	(11)
...	...	61.8 /4	64.0/74.0	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1212	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	7.5	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	2.07	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	39.5	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	4	4	...	...	(25)
...	...	542	486	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	76888 /5	...	...	...	(27)
...	...	25.9	...	...	...	(28)
...	...	5058 /6	...	...	...	(29)
External trade /5						
...	464	...	12297	...	...	(30)
...	25081 /7	...	62719	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	6.26	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	19.21	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	17.74	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	1.30 /8	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	36.89	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	18.60	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use /9						
...	...	...	46451	...	...	(52)
...	...	...	413	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	144	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	31985	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	5.1	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	53	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. Census figure as at 15 September. 3. Census figure as at 1 April. 4. For both sexes. 5. Thousands of US dollars. 6. US dollars. 7. Commercial imports valued f.o.b. 8. Including cultural affairs. 9. Hectares.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
2.88 /1	3.33	3.70	4.04	4.16	4.31	(1)
47.7 /1	47.9	47.3 /2	...	...	...	(2)
41.8 /1	41.7	40.4 /2	40.0	39.0	40.6	(3)
55.7 /1	56.2	57.2 /2	57.0	58.0	59.4 /3	(4)
2.5 /1	2.1	2.4 /2	3.0	3.0	...	(5)
86.9 /1	85.7	85.0 /2	84.0	84.0	...	(6)
34.2	34.7	34.0	34.0	32.6	...	(7)
13.2	12.1	13.0	10.0	10.1	...	(8)
2.0	2.3	2.0	2.3	3.0	3.5	(9)
6	7	8	9	9	9	(10)
Social statistics						
67.0	61.4	56.0	65.0	63.0	...	(11)
48.7/50.7	51.0/54.0	54.2/55.7	56.0/58.0	57.0/58.0	...	(12)
48.0/30.0	54.8/35.3	64.9/37.8	81.0/62.7	81.0/63.0	...	(13)
66/51	64 /4	78/66	87/74	...	...	(14)
15625	12416	...	...	...	...	(15)
236	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	8.3	10.9	...	...	(17)
–	–	2.4	3.7	...	...	(18)
60	69	74	82	...	...	(19)
2180	2418	2609	...	...	...	(20)
45	49	52	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /5						
1514	1656	1878	2109	2159	2209	(22)
76.3	71.9	79.2	76.8	77.3	75.8	(23)
33.9	34.5	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
39	52	57	9454	...	...	(25)
292	304	295	284	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
1706.1 /6	2402.6 /6	3058.6 /6	6442.0 /6	6948.0 /6	6651.0 /6	(27)
38.4	33.3	28.4	26.3	26.4	28.2	(28)
816	719	866	1249	1267	1079	(29)
External trade						
1033	928	1177	2654	2515	2145	(30)
1023	1008	1192	1452	1741	1696	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
21.0	22.5	20.6	...	...	...	(32)
4.4	4.6	6.2	...	...	...	(33)
16.5	17.2	21.0	...	...	...	(34)
8.6	9.7	8.5	...	...	...	(35)
0.1	0.4	1.0	...	...	...	(36)
2.6	1.9	1.1	...	...	...	(37)
2.4	2.3	1.6	...	...	...	(38)
22.7	18.5	21.3	...	...	...	(39)
21.6	22.9	18.8	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
15.0	9.6	16.1	39.0	40.0	...	(41)
719	2112	2594	2513	2359	...	(42)
9.6	1.000	0.955	1.277	1.318	1.434	(43)
Production						
88	99	100	107	109	109	(44)
87	99	100	107	108	108	(45)
97	99	103	106	121	116	(46)
100 /7	125 /7	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers						
...	77.9	100.0	141.3	157.7	...	(48)
...	80.6	100.0	137.0	155.9	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
45286	45286	45286	45286	45286	...	(52)
366	383	510	540	540	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
42000	42000	42115	42000	42000	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
520	491	681	...	...	...	(57)
18.5 /8	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
40	30	41	42	61	...	(59)
12	10	41	60	68	...	(60)

1. Census figure as at 22 September. 2. Census figure as at 11 July. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. For both sexes. 5. Data refer to labour force. 6. Millions of kina. 7. Electricity production index, base: 1980 = 100. 8. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations.

Philippines

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
48.32	54.67	61.48	68.30	69.90	71.50	(1)
49.8	49.8	49.8	49.6	49.6	49.6	(2)
42.0	40.3	38.6	38.3	37.8	37.4	(3)
54.6	56.3	57.9	58.2	58.6	58.9	(4)
3.4	3.4	3.5	3.6	3.7	3.7	(5)
62.7	60.1	57.3	...	...	...	(6)
30.3	26.3	26.9	29.5	28.9	28.4	(7)
6.2	6.1	5.2	6.3	6.2	6.1	(8)
2.7	2.5	2.3	2.5	2.3	2.3	(9)
161	182	205	228	233	239	(10)
Social statistics						
45.1	38.0	24.3	48.9	...	...	(11)
59.8/63.4	61.3/64.9	62.8/66.4	63.6/68.8	65.1/70.4	65.4/70.7	(12)
83.9/82.8	86.0/85.4	94.0/93.2	95.0/94.3	...	...	(13)
113/113	106/107	113/1	...	...	...	(14)
6656/2	6413/2	8273/2	9689/2	9689/2	...	(15)
549	611	706	...	...	...	(16)
15	15	17	27	48	81	(17)
21.7	27.4	43.9	...	...	...	(18)
43	92	140	...	...	...	(19)
2373	2248	2452	2496	...	...	(20)
66	64	57	68	...	...	(21)
Employment /3						
17154	20327	22532	25698	27442	27888	(22)
51.8	49.6	45.2	44.1	41.7	40.4	(23)
32.9	32.1	...	37.0	36.9	37.5	(24)
Energy						
1674	2709	8638	9191	...	...	(25)
330	243	409	433	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
264.7/4	571.9/4	1077.2/4	1906.3/4	2172.0/4	2424.0/4	(27)
23.4	24.6	21.9	21.1	19.8	17.9	(28)
729	562	721	782	846	814	(29)
External trade						
5788	4607	8068	17502	20543	25228	(30)
8295	5459	13041	28337	32427	35936	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
20.1	13.7	10.3	17.6	19.0	18.8	(32)
15.7	11.9	11.0	7.4	7.4	5.9	(33)
13.0	20.1	16.9	16.6	18.0	19.4	(34)
4.5	6.0	4.1	2.2	2.7	2.4	(35)
1.4	2.4	1.6	1.9	2.4	4.1	(36)
5.2	1.6	0.6	0.9	1.2	0.5	(37)
0.8	1.0	0.4	...	...	...	(38)
56.9	44.9	23.6	27.5	25.3	26.8	(39)
7.1	22.9	35.9	25.9	23.9	22.0	(40)
Finance						
24.7	18.8	18.4	18.9	19.2	21.1	(41)
17417	26639	30580	39367	41875	45433	(42)
7.511	18.607	24.311	25.714	26.216	29.472	(43)
Production						
86	87	104	117	123	123	(44)
87	87	104	118	124	124	(45)
73	88	99	87	88	97	(46)
160/5	384/5	808/5	1289/5	1413/5	1574/5	(47)
Price–index numbers						
28.6	69.9	100.0	163.9	177.8	186.7	(48)
28.4/6	69.7/6	100.0	155.1	170.6	173.6	(49)
100/7	291/7	432/7	565/7	616/7	620/7	(50)
100/7	344/7	561/7	756/7	841/7	837/7	(51)
Land use						
29817	29817	29817	29817	29817	29817	(52)
8717	8950	9130	9520	9520	...	(53)
1219	1440	1560	1580	1580	...	(54)
12457	13600	13640	15883	15883	15883	(55)
Transport						
416	146	264	...	...	...	(56)
5959/8	8614/8	10390/8	14374/8	...	...	(57)
466.4	347.9	454.6	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1008/9	773/9	1025/9	1760/9	2049/9	2223/9	(59)
320	994	1306	2454	2701	2831	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Based on the 1995 census of population. 3. Based on October rounds of the labour force survey. 4. Billions of Philippine pesos. 5. Index of manufacturing production, base: 1978 = 100. 6. Including tobacco. 7. For Metro Manila. 8. Philippine Airlines (PAL) only. 9. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
38.12	40.81	42.87	45.09	45.55	45.99	(1)
49.5	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	49.6	(2)
34.0	30.2	25.8	23.4	22.9	22.4	(3)
62.2	65.6	69.2	70.7	71.1	71.3	(4)
3.8	4.3	5.0	5.9	6.1	6.3	(5)
42.7 /1	34.6 /1	25.6 /1	...	...	...	(6)
23.4	16.4	15.5	15.8	15.2	15.1	(7)
6.7	6.3	6.0	5.4	5.3	6.4	(8)
1.6	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	1.0	(9)
385	412	432	454	458	463	(10)
Social statistics						
17.3 /2	14.7	12.8	10.0	10.0	9.0	(11)
62.4/65.0 /3	64.9/73.3	67.7/75.7	69.6/77.4	69.0/76.0	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
97.9 /4	98.6 /4	98.7 /4	98.2 /4	97.7 /4	96.9 /4	(14)
1690	1379	1007	789	767	...	(15)
1001	447	360	299	283	...	(16)
72	158	310	415	430	...	(17)
...	189	210	333	...	...	(18)
...	946	1011	1020	...	...	(19)
2485	2687	2853	2959	2957	...	(20)
74	87	89	97	98	...	(21)
Employment						
13683	14970	18085	20377	20764	21048	(22)
34.0	24.9	17.9	12.5	11.6	11.0	(23)
42.8	41.9	47.0	48.3	40.6	41.0	(24)
Energy						
12449 /5	17502 /5	23356 /5	21751 /5	23170 /5	23992 /5	(25)
1150	1380	2170	3350	3630	...	(26)
National accounts						
38041 /6	82062 /6	179539 /6	351975 /6	389813 /6	420987 /6	(27)
14.9	12.5	8.7	6.5	6.3	5.7	(28)
1643	2311	5917	10124	10643	9624	(29)
External trade						
17505	30283	65016	125058	129715	136164	(30)
22292	31136	69844	135119	150339	144616	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
8.5	9.4	8.5	10.0	9.5	...	(32)
30.6	26.6	20.0	15.9	15.2	...	(33)
14.6	16.6	17.0	18.3	17.5	...	(34)
1.0	1.3	1.7	0.7	0.8	...	(35)
5.7	5.2	8.1	9.1	9.6	...	(36)
2.5	4.8	10.1	8.2	8.6	...	(37)
0.7	1.0	0.5	0.6	0.6	...	(38)
26.0	21.9	20.4	25.3	26.6	...	(39)
10.4	13.2	13.7	11.9	11.5	...	(40)
Finance						
25.0	30.9	36.4	35.9	34.5	34.2	(41)
21170	46762	31699	78439	104695	120800	(42)
607.43	870.02	707.80	771.30	804.40	951.29	(43)
Production						
...	...	87.9 /7	100.3 /7	105.4 /7	109.7 /7	(44)
...	...	113.1 /7	94.5 /7	106.5 /7	106.5 /7	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
33.1	54.5	100.0	150.6	161.6	172.7	(47)
Price-index numbers						
40.4 /8	56.8 /8	74.0 /8	100.0 /8	104.9 /8	109.6 /8	(48)
37.4 /8	52.2 /8	71.4 /8	100.0 /8	103.9 /8	107.9 /8	(49)
72.5 /9	93.0 /9	100.0 /9	116.8 /9	119.9 /9	124.6 /9	(50)
60.6 /9	80.5 /9	100.0 /9	129.0 /9	133.3 /9	136.4 /9	(51)
Land use						
9899	9914	9927	9927	9931	9937	(52)
2196	2144	2109	1985	1945	1924	(53)
1307	1325	1345	1490	1538	1572	(54)
6568	6531	6476	6452	6448	6441	(55)
Transport						
21640	22595	29864	29292	29580	30073	(56)
11039	19111	40416	69018	78718	...	(57)
268	557	2075	6006	6894	7566	(58)
Tourism						
976 /10	1426 /10	2959 /10	3753 /10	3684 /10	...	(59)
369	784	3559	5587	5430	...	(60)

1. Census figure as at 1 November. 2. For 1981. 3. Data refer to 1975-1980. 4. For both sexes. 5. Thousands of metric tons of oil equivalent. 6. Billions of won. 7. Base: 1994-1996 = 100. 8. Base: 1995 = 100. 9. Base: 1990 = 100. 10. Visitor arrivals.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
138.84 /1	143.53 /1	148.16 /1	147.61 /1	147.14 /1	146.74 /1	(1)
53.9	53.6	53.1	53.1	53.1	53.1	(2)
21.7	22.8	22.9	21.0	20.4	19.8	(3)
68.1	67.6	66.9	66.9	67.2	67.7	(4)
10.2	9.6	10.2	12.1	12.4	12.5	(5)
29.9	27.8	26.2	27.0	27.0	27.0	(6)
15.9	16.6	13.4	9.3	8.9	8.6	(7)
11.0	11.3	11.2	15.0	14.2	13.8	(8)
0.52	0.69	0.34	-0.22	-0.32	0.27	(9)
8.1	8.4	8.7	8.7	8.7	8.6	(10)
Social statistics						
22.1	20.7	17.4	18.1	17.4	17.2	(11)
61/73	62/73	64/74	58/72	60/72	61/73	(12)
...	...	99.5/96.8 /2	...	...	...	(13)
102/102	104/104	113/113	108/107	110/110	112/111	(14)
261	231	222	225	219	217	(15)
77	74	73	79	81	83	(16)
97	122	158	181	187	193	(17)
283	340	364	386	...	...	(18)
285	326	327	344	...	...	(19)
2984	2739	2590	2293	2200	...	(20)
86	78	74	61	58	...	(21)
Employment						
73275	74937	75325	66441	65950	64639	(22)
14.6	13.9	12.9	14.7	14.0	13.3	(23)
51 /3	51 /3	51 /3	47 /3	47 /3	47 /3	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	1402114	1395961	...	(25)
...	...	...	6557	6531	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	644 /4	1585026 /4	2200225 /4	2585941 /4	(27)
...	...	16.4	8.0	7.6	7.6	(28)
...	...	...	2355	2866	3045	(29)
External trade /5						
...	...	...	81096	89110	87368	(30)
...	...	...	60945	62278	67619	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	8.0	8.6	10.5	(32)
...	...	...	10.2	9.8	9.7	(33)
...	...	...	11.8	12.8	13.4	(34)
...	...	...	8.4	8.6	9.2	(35)
...	...	...	4.3	5.6	7.6	(36)
...	...	...	13.4	13.6	13.4	(37)
...	...	...	2.0	1.8	2.1	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
22.0	35.2	30.4	26.0	25.0	...	(41)
4477	...	59817	120706	124785	...	(42)
...	...	...	4559	5218	5787	(43)
Production						
100 /6	111 /6	118 /6	79 /6	75 /6	75 /6	(44)
...	...	100 /7	47 /7	45 /7	44 /7	(45)
...	...	100 /7	45 /7	41 /7	43 /7	(46)
...	...	100	49	47	48	(47)
Price - index numbers /8						
...	...	1.0	4654.2	5669.3	6294.7	(48)
...	...	1.0	3936.8	4634.4	5056.1	(49)
...	...	1.0 /9	10350.0 /9	13002.7 /9	13972.7 /9	(50)
...	...	1.0 /10	11818.2 /10	14393.4 /10	16061.6 /10	(51)
Land use						
1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	1707540	(52)
135623	135574	133819	131917	130466	129384	(53)
5009	5821	6180	5114	4994	4868	(54)
778644	776029	778537	785083	785555	786018	(55)
Transport						
227300	246300	274440	192217	181213	170318	(56)
102300	121616	159550	71718	64464	61464	(57)
4603	6671	8964	14195	15464	17632	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	5311 /11	5496 /11	6491 /11	(59)
...	...	...	..	...	...	(60)

1. End of year. 2. Based on the 1989 population census. 3. Data refer to employment. 4. Billions of roubles. 5. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States (CIS). 6. Base: = 1980. 7. Base: 1990 = 100. 8. Base: 1990 = 1 (December to December 1990, in number of times). 9. Producer price index - industrial production total (December to December 1990, in number of times). 10. Producer price index - food industry (December to December 1990, in number of times). 11. Excluding CIS countries.

Samoa

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
156 /1	159 /1	164 /1	171 /1	169 /1	171 /1	(1)
...	49.1	...	...	47.6	47.6	(2)
46.8	44.3	39.4	...	40.6	35.8	(3)
49.5	52.1	56.4	...	55.5	59.2	(4)
3.7	3.6	4.2	...	3.9	5.0	(5)
78.6	78.7	77.1	...	...	79.0	(6)
33.0	35.1	32.5	36.0	35.9	26.7	(7)
3.1	...	6.9	6.0	5.5	6.0	(8)
0.7	0.6	0.6	1.4	−1.2	1.0	(9)
53	54	56	58	57	58	(10)
Social statistics						
...	...	46.3	...	...	59.0	(11)
63.5 /2	63.0/69.0	64.0/67.0 /3	65.9/69.2 /4	67.0/71.0	67.0/71.0	(12)
...	90 /2	92 /2	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	102/111	103/102	103/102	111/113	(14)
2786	3383	...	...	...	...	(15)
224	232	...	...	...	...	(16)
37	40	...	...	...	...	(17)
19	31	37	41	...	...	(18)
205	428	451	468	...	...	(19)
2400	2415	...	...	...	...	(20)
58	49	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
1	2	2	3	...	...	(25)
310	352	389	400	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	191.2 /5	258.8 /5	381.2 /5	426.9 /5	...	(27)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(28)
...	536	683	902	1026	...	(29)
External trade						
17	16	9	9	10	15	(30)
63	51	81	95	100	97	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
11.5	29.8	...	...	...	...	(32)
–	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
11.0	22.8	...	...	...	...	(34)
9.0	17.0	...	...	...	...	(35)
–	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
0.4	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
63.4	18.5	...	...	...	...	(39)
4.6	11.9	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	−8.3	−8.8	...	...	...	(41)
60.2	76.1	92.0	170.4	166.9	...	(42)
0.9194	2.2436	2.3094	2.4721	2.4619	2.5563	(43)
Production						
105	113	100	94	94	94	(44)
106	113	100	94	94	94	(45)
92	100	96	102	102	102	(46)
...	125.4 /6	118.1 /6	127.8 /6	138.6 /6	...	(47)
Price – index numbers /7						
...	68.0	100.0	130.2	139.3	154.9	(48)
...	67.6	100.0	127.5	143.6	159.8	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
283	283	283	283	283	...	(52)
122	122	122	122	122	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
134	134	134	134	134	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.6	1.8	2.3	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
23	39	48	68	73	...	(59)
6	7	21	36	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes. 3. Data refer to 1985 1990. 4. Data refer 1990 1995. 5. Millions of tala. 6. Manufacturing index, base: 1982 = 100. 7. Excluding rent

Singapore

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics /1						
2.41 /2	2.74 /2	3.02 /2	3.47 /2	3.61 /2	3.74 /2	(1)
49.2	49.3	49.4	49.7	49.7	49.8	(2)
27.6	24.8	23.1	22.9	22.8	22.7	(3)
67.5	69.8	70.8	70.3	70.3	70.3	(4)
4.9	5.4	6.1	6.8	6.9	7.0	(5)
../3	../3	../3	../3	../3	../3	(6)
17.6	16.6	18.4	15.7	15.3	14.6	(7)
4.9	4.9	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	(8)
1.3/4	1.6	2.2	1.9	1.9	1.9	(9)
3907 /2	4409 /2	4765 /2	5355 /2	5578 /2	5768 /2	(10)
Social statistics /1						
8.0	7.6	6.6	3.8	3.6	3.6	(11)
69.8/74.7	71.5/76.4	73.1/77.6	74.2/78.7	74.6/79.0	75.0/79.2	(12)
91.4/73.1/5	93.2/78.0/5	95.1/83.0/5	96.2/87.1/5	96.4/87.8/5	96.6/88.5/5	(13)
111/108/6	120/114/6	108/105/6	100/98/6	99/97/6	99/98/6	(14)
1222 /2	1040 /2	844 /2	771 /2	775 /2	761 /2	(15)
252 /2	274 /2	309 /2	330 /2	339 /2	339 /2	(16)
170	234	258	287	305	321	(17)
174 /7	194 /7	215 /7	219 /7	224 /7	193 /7	(18)
395	625	635	...	...	...	(19)
2650	2929	3114	...	...	...	(20)
71	80	87	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /8						
1073.4	1234.6	1537.0	1702.1	1748.1	1830.5	(22)
1.7	0.9	0.4	0.3	0.2	0.3	(23)
34.5	36.4	40.2	38.7	41.5	40.9	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
4937	4245	6862	8612	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
25091 /9	38924 /9	67879 /9	120704 /9	130775 /9	143014 /9	(27)
1.2	0.7	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.1	(28)
4816	6466	12416	24559	25678	25776	(29)
External trade						
19359	22807	52727	118185	125016	125008	(30)
23980	26278	60583	124392	131336	132412	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
4.7	5.6	5.5	7.4	9.2	16.3	(32)
13.7	14.2	32.5	36.2	36.5	30.5	(33)
7.4	9.5	17.5	22.2	18.2	16.5	(34)
3.0	2.7	4.5	6.5	5.5	4.8	(35)
0.1	26.5	...	...	...	...	(36)
16.8	2.6	19.4	4.3	6.1	3.3	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
23.8	12.0	12.6	16.1	15.1	16.3	(39)
30.5	27.0	8.1	7.3	9.4	12.3	(40)
Finance						
37.5	40.1	44.7	50.6	50.6	51.2	(41)
1699	4207	3808	8395	10103	...	(42)
2.1412	2.2002	1.8125	1.4174	1.4100	1.4848	(43)
Production						
157	143	105	43	36	34	(44)
156	143	105	43	36	34	(45)
...	150	94	47	47	47	(46)
...	35.8 /10	65.3 /10	96.8 /10	100.0 /10	104.6 /10	(47)
Price-index numbers						
74.4 /11	87.2 /11	92.9 /11	105.4 /11	106.9 /11	109.0 /11	(48)
81.9 /11	94.9 /11	96.7 /11	106.2 /11	108.5 /11	110.7 /11	(49)
114.9 /12	107.0 /12	100.0 /12	87.4 /12	87.5 /12	86.5 /12	(50)
100.6 /12	94.9 /12	100.0 /12	96.7 /12	100.1 /12	101.7 /12	(51)
Land use						
62	62	63	65	65	65	(52)
..	..	..	..	..	..	(53)
..	..	..	..	..	..	(54)
3	3	3	3	3	3	(55)
Transport						
..	..	8.7 /13	9.2 /13	11.7 /13	12.2 /13	(56)
14719	21741	31600	46400	53647	...	(57)
164.5	236.3	286.8	363.9	384.5	396.4	(58)
Tourism						
2562 /14	3031 /14	5323 /14	7137 /14	7293 /14	7198 /14	(59)
1470	1702	4650	6347	7955	6840	(60)

1. Data refer to resident population. 2. Data refer to total population. 3. Singapore is a city State. 4. For 1970 - 1980. 5. Data refer to Singapore residents aged 15 years and over. 6. Defined as primary students divided by resident population aged 6 - 11 years. 7. Data refer to number of licences issued. 8. Data refer to persons aged 15 years and over in June. 9. Millions of Singapore dollars. 10. Base: 1996 = 100, excluding rubber processing. 11. Base: Octobert 1992 September 1993 = 100. 12. Base: 1990 = 100. 13.Data refer to Mass Rapid Transit train kilometres operated. 14. Excluding arrivals of Malaysians by land.

Solomon Islands

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
225 /1	267 /1	320 /1	378 /1	391 /1	403 /1	(1)
48.0	48.2	48.4	...	49.3	...	(2)
47.7	47.3	45.6	44.0	44.0	43.6	(3)
49.4	49.5	51.6	53.0	53.0	53.4	(4)
2.9	3.2	2.8	3.0	3.0	3.0	(5)
90.8	90.3	89.4	83.0	82.0	87.0	(6)
46.2	47.0	43.1	37.0	36.5	36.2	(7)
11.0	5.9 /2	9.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	(8)
3.4	3.5	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.1	(9)
8	10	11	13	14	14	(10)
Social statistics						
56.8	57.4	47.5	25.0	24.0	23.0	(11)
63.4/67.3 /3	64.0/66.0	67.2/71.2 /4	69.0/73.0	69.0/74.0	69.0/74.0	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
85/65	79 /5	90/78	...	...	...	(14)
7500	8438	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	184	...	...	...	...	(16)
11	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	5.3	...	...	...	(18)
89	100	119	122	...	...	(19)
2120	2293	2235	...	...	...	(20)
54	58	53	...	...	...	(21)
Employment /6						
20.4	24.0	26.1	...	...	...	(22)
29.8	33.5	28.8	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
213	265	241	201	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
102 /7	237 /7	426 /7	1114 /7	...	...	(27)
...	64.2	...	...	...	...	(28)
546	599	528	856	...	...	(29)
External trade						
73	70	70	168	...	...	(30)
74	83	95	154	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
18.0	16.6	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
13.5	18.6	...	...	...	...	(34)
10.7	8.9	...	...	...	...	(35)
1.9	0.9	...	...	...	...	(36)
4.0	1.2	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
33.1	25.4	...	...	...	...	(39)
18.8	28.3	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	7.7	...	...	...	...	(41)
19.4	65.5	120.5	157.5	144.9	...	(42)
0.8298	1.4808	2.5288	3.4059	3.5664	3.7169	(43)
Production						
96	124	97	107	107	107	(44)
96	124	97	107	107	107	(45)
133	119	101	88	85	85	(46)
79.3 /8	100.0 /8	137.9 /8	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers (Honiara)						
...	53.8	100.0	171.0	191.0	206.5	(48)
...	54.1	100.0	169.9	192.1	213.3	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
2799	2799	2799	2799	2799	...	(52)
52	55	57	60	60	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
2560	2500	2456	2450	2450	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.3	1.4	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
11	12	9	12	11	...	(59)
...	3	4	...	13	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For 1980–1985. 3. For 1975–1980. 4. For 1985–1990. 5. For both sexes. 6. Data refer to wage and salary employees as at end of June. 7. Millions of Solomon Islands dollars. 8. Electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
14.75	15.84	16.99	18.11	18.32	18.55	(1)
48.6	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	49.0	(2)
39.0	35.3	35.2	35.2	35.2	35.2	(3)
56.8	60.4	60.5	60.5	60.5	60.5	(4)
4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	(5)
78.4	78.9	78.5	...	...	...	(6)
28.4	24.6	20.1	19.3	18.6	18.3	(7)
6.2	6.2	5.7	5.8	6.5	6.2	(8)
1.9	1.8	1.5	1.4	1.2	1.3	(9)
225	241	263	289	292	296	(10)
Social statistics						
34.4	24.2	19.3	16.5	16.5	15.0	(11)
66.0/1	68.0/72.0	68.9/73.2	70.0/75.0	71.0/75.0	71.0/75.0	(12)
91.3/82.0/2	91.2/82.7	94.4/83.5	93.4/87.2	...	...	(13)
105/100	104/101	101/106	...	...	...	(14)
7178/3	8276/3	6964/4	...	...	...	(15)
349/5	358/5	407/6	...	...	...	(16)
5.8	7.0	9.8	...	...	...	(17)
2.4	28.4	35.3	50.5	...	...	(18)
99	161	200	204	...	...	(19)
2190	2517	2292	2258	2180	...	(20)
47	55	54	56	54	...	(21)
Employment						
4738	5132	4951/7	5433/7	5534/7	5606/7	(22)
45.9	49.3	46.8	38.7	37.7	36.2	(23)
26.9	26.9	...	32.7	30.7	33.2	(24)
Energy						
182	294	386	554	...	...	(25)
110	113	127	176	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
66338/8	157763/8	317904/8	662384/8	771414/8	890541/8	(27)
26.2	24.4	24.2	21.0	19.4	18.8	(28)
280	367	467	714	762	814	(29)
External trade						
1049	1291	1912	3810	4097	4648	(30)
2035	1807	2634	4767	5028	5640	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
9.1	9.4	15.2	8.9	8.5	10.6	(32)
1.6	8.4	6.9	17.0	17.1	14.1	(33)
6.5	8.1	9.8	9.1	9.3	7.5	(34)
4.7	3.8	5.1	5.3	5.5	6.7	(35)
0.3	8.9	12.3	16.3	15.5	13.7	(36)
0.7	1.3	1.0	1.9	1.9	2.4	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
10.2	39.8	23.9	21.3	20.2	21.1	(39)
66.9	21.2	25.9	20.1	23.4	23.9	(40)
Finance						
11.0	13.0	13.2	15.3	17.0	18.6	(41)
1841	3540	5866	8231	7995	...	(42)
16.534	27.163	40.240	51.252	55.271	59.000	(43)
Production						
99	108	104	115	107	116	(44)
101	110	105	118	105	114	(45)
95	101	103	108	113	120	(46)
...	...	100.0	198.5	187.1	151.9	(47)
Price index numbers (Colombo)						
32	56	100	163	189	207	(48)
31	55	100	162	193	214	(49)
100	164	284	414	499	533	(50)
100	162	280	375	486	529	(51)
Land use						
6463	6463	6463	6445	6445	6445	(52)
1873	1876	1900	1886	1887	1889	(53)
525	583	520	673	536	513	(54)
1760	1747	2082	2484	2513	...	(55)
Transport						
3799/9	2111/9	2781/9	3433/9	3220/9	3343/9	(56)
691	2509	3424	3966	3816	...	(57)
120.9/10	148.6/10	173.5/10	228.9/10	246.5/10	261.6/10	(58)
Tourism						
331/11	267/11	298	403	302	366	(59)
111	82	132	225	173	212	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. For 1981. 3. Covering government physicians only. 4. Excluding personnel in northern provinces. 5. Excluding maternity hospitals De Soysa and Castle Street. 6. Excluding medical institutions in northern and eastern provinces. 7. Excluding northern and eastern provinces. 8. Millions of Sri Lanka rupees. 9. Year ending 30 September of year stated. 10. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations. 11. Visitor arrivals.

Tajikistan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
3.95	4.57	5.30	5.83	5.92	6.07	(1)
50.6	50.4	50.3	50.1	50.3	50.3	(2)
43.0	42.5	43.0	43.9	43.7	41.0	(3)
52.4	53.5	53.1	52.2	52.4	55.0	(4)
4.6	4.0	3.8	4.0	3.9	4.0	(5)
65.8	67.0	67.8 /1	71.9	72.3	72.6	(6)
37.1	40.0	38.8	28.6	24.5	25.0	(7)
8.1	7.0	6.2	5.9	5.4	5.8	(8)
2.7	3.3	2.1	1.7	1.5	2.5	(9)
28	31	37	41	42	42	(10)
Social statistics						
58.1	46.8	40.7	30.9	31.3	30.7	(11)
63.7 /2	69.7 /2	69.4 /2	65.5/71.2	68.0/74.0	64.0/70.0	(12)
...	...	99.8/99.6	...	...	...	(13)
51.5/48.5	51.3/48.7	50.9/49.1	52.1/47.9	52.3/47.7	...	(14)
426.2	373.5	368.3	466.4	477.4	498.7	(15)
101.0	95.5	94.6	124.7	137.0	142.9	(16)
38.3	42.9	34.0	32.0	30.0	40.0	(17)
133	150	155	95	83	70	(18)
153	168	157	98	85	71	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1442	1681	1934	1853	1731	1791	(22)
43.0	43.0	43.1	59.1	59.3	64.0	(23)
38.9	38.0	38.6	38.5	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	14768	14980	14005	(25)
...	...	...	19628	18958	18350	(26)
National accounts						
4834 /3	5910 /3	7347 /3	64842 /3	308474 /3	518352 /3	(27)
...	...	...	21.6	27.7	27.1	(28)
...	...	61	106	178	152	(29)
External trade /4						
...	...	...	749	770	746	(30)
...	...	...	810	668	750	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	0.1	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
31.3	29.7	24.7	16.1	11.5	12.5	(34)
12.1	12.0	11.1	10.3	7.4	8.0	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
42.4	43.8	50.8	29.2	20.4	20.4	(37)
2.7	1.3	2.3	2.4	1.6	2.2	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
11.4	13.1	11.0	41.9	59.0	56.8	(40)
Finance						
24.0	...	...	...	18.0	...	(41)
...	...	...	648.4	706.9	...	(42)
...	...	...	104.49	292.92	560.64	(43)
Production/ 5						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(44)
...	...	100.0	26.5	17.8	14.8	(45)
...	...	100.0	46.5	36.0	34.1	(46)
72.0	86.1	100.0	43.4	33.0	32.3	(47)
Price-index numbers /6						
...	...	...	105.4	103.7	171.7	(48)
101.0	101.0	102.0	105.6	103.1	176.0	(49)
...	...	...	102.7	103.5	177.5	(50)
...	...	...	102.8	104.2	209.5	(51)
Land use						
...	...	14254	14254	14408	14254	(52)
890	930	843	796	759	758	(53)
617	653	640	720	723	723	(54)
540	420	509	534	315	309	(55)
Transport						
768	672	842	140	95	129	(56)
3406	3870	5444	460	356	379	(57)
–	5.7	6.4	9.1	10.8	9.8	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of Tajik roubles. 4. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 5. Base: 1990 = 100. 6. Previous period equals 100.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
46.72	51.58	55.84	59.40	60.00	60.60	(1)
49.7	49.7	49.7	50.1	50.1	50.1	(2)
40.0	36.2	32.7	27.8	27.0	26.9	(3)
56.5	60.2	63.4	67.1	68.0	67.8	(4)
3.5	3.6	3.9	5.1	5.0	5.3	(5)
82.9	80.5	81.3	81.7	81.6	81.6	(6)
22.9	18.8	17.0	18.4	18.0	17.6	(7)
5.3	3.9	4.5	5.5	6.5	6.5	(8)
2.8	1.9	1.1	1.2	1.0	1.1	(9)
91	101	109	116	117	118	(10)
Social statistics						
13.3	9.5	8.1	8.3	7.8	7.8	(11)
63.0 /1	62.0/66.0	64.1/68.2	66.4/71.7	67.0/72.0	67.0/72.0	(12)
92.3/84.0 /2	93.3/84.5	95.6/91.2	96.0/91.6	96.0/92.0	...	(13)
100/97	96 /1	86/85	...	...	...	(14)
6755	5975	4500	4189	...	...	(15)
651	614	615	502	...	...	(16)
10.6	14.6	23.7	...	...	...	(17)
21	80	111	185	...	...	(18)
140	155	184	185	...	...	(19)
2320	2286	2271	...	...	...	(20)
46	49	48	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
22728 /3,4	25853 /3,5	30844 /5,6	32575 /5,6	32232 /5,6	33162 /5,6	(22)
70.8 /3,4	68.4 /3,5	64.0 /5,6	52.0 /5,6	50.0 /5,6	50.3 /5,6	(23)
47.2 /3,4	46.5 /3,5	46.9 /5,6	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
741	9517	16986	29662	...	...	(25)
371	427	752	1257	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
658.5 /7	1056.5 /7	2184.0 /7	4188.9 /7	4598.3 /7	4827.2 /7	(27)
23.2	15.8	12.5	11.1	11.0	11.2	(28)
686	754	1529	2830	3024	2540	(29)
External trade						
6505	7122	23071	56191	55526	...	(30)
9213	9252	33031	52797	72168	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /8						
8.6	9.1	10.7	10.6	11.8	...	(32)
21.7	20.2	17.3	14.1	12.7	...	(33)
19.8	19.5	20.1	21.8	21.1	...	(34)
4.1	5.7	6.8	7.9	7.8	...	(35)
2.7	3.0	3.6	3.6	3.8	...	(36)
2.4	1.6	2.2	4.7	5.4	...	(37)
0.4	0.4	0.4	1.2	1.0	...	(38)
24.2	22.6	22.1	29.1	30.2	...	(39)
16.5	18.2	16.9	7.0	6.3	...	(40)
Finance						
23.0	24.8	34.0	36.5	35.9	34.9	(41)
8297	17552	28088	83166	90824	...	(42)
20.476	27.159	25.585	24.915	25.343	31.364	(43)
Production						
80	95	95	112	115	115	(44)
82	96	94	108	111	111	(45)
65	83	102	158	162	161	(46)
56.2 /9	70.6 /9	135.0 /9	216.4 /9	232.9 /9	231.1 /9	(47)
Price index numbers						
63.4 /10	81.4 /10	100.0 /10	126.6 /10	134.0 /10	141.0 /10	(48)
66.4 /10	77.5 /10	100.0 /10	132.9 /10	144.9 /10	153.5 /10	(49)
...	100.0 /11	123.5 /11	148.2 /11	155.1 /11	161.2 /11	(50)
...	100.0 /11	126.8 /11	162.2 /11	176.1 /11	188.9 /11	(51)
Land use						
51089	51089	51089	51089	51089	...	(52)
18298	19847	20603	20603	20445	...	(53)
3015	3822	4238	4642	5004	...	(54)
16547	15087	14968	14800	14800	...	(55)
Transport						
8861 /8	9140 /8	11612 /8	12975 /8	12205 /8	...	(56)
6276	10778	19757	27053	29801	...	(57)
410 /12	733 /12	1222 /12	1913 /12	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
1859	2438	5299	6952	7192	7221	(59)
867	1171	4326	7664	8664	7048	(60)

1. For both sexes. 2. Data based on a 20 per cent sample. 3. Aged 11 years and over. 4. July - September. 5. August of year stated. 6. Aged 13 years and over. 7. Billions of baht. 8. Year ending 30 September of year stated. 9. Data for manufacturing production index, base: 1988 = 100. 10. For Bangkok Metropolitan. 11. Base: 1985 = 100. 12. As at 30 September.

Tonga

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
93.7 /1	97.3 /1	96.6 /1	98.7 /1	97.4 /1	97.8 /1	(1)
49.2 /2	49.6 /2	49.7	49.2	...	...	(2)
...	...	40.3	37.8	39.0	39.0	(3)
...	...	59.7 /3	56.9	55.0	55.0	(4)
...	...	...	5.3	6.0	6.0	(5)
68.2	65.7	79.7	...	64.0	...	(6)
28.9	30.3	24.8	29.0	27.8	27.0	(7)
4.3	3.8	3.9	6.0	5.9	5.8	(8)
1.4	0.9	0.5	0.6	−1.3	0.4	(9)
125	130	129	132	130	131	(10)
Social statistics						
14.7	4.9	9.0	...	...	...	(11)
58.0 /4	65.0/69.0	67.0 /4	...	70.0/74.0	68.0/77.0	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
..	..	..	...	...	...	(14)
2756	2703	2195	...	...	...	(15)
289	270	268	...	...	...	(16)
22	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	–	–	...	...	...	(18)
213	308	564	...	...	...	(19)
2850	2840	2978	...	...	...	(20)
73	68	78	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
20.6	...	30.7	...	...	...	(22)
43.7	...	38.1	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
196	229	385	510	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
52874 /5	85998 /5	146911 /5	212772 /5	221021 /5	220751 /5	(27)
40.2	31.9	29.8	30.2	29.9	29.8	(28)
678	617	1188	1696	1842	1786	(29)
External trade						
8	5	12	15	11	...	(30)
36	43	62	77	75	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function /6						
27.8	28.0	40.1	28.4	29.7	33.7 /7	(32)
3.6	4.2	4.4	5.7	5.2	.../8	(33)
15.2	13.4	13.2	17.8	15.8	19.1	(34)
14.0	12.2	9.3	12.0	11.4	13.2	(35)
2.4	2.1	1.4	2.4	2.4	2.6	(36)
–	–	–	–	–	–	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
31.0	31.5	19.2	20.8	19.2	21.5	(39)
6.0	8.5	12.4	12.9	16.3	10.1	(40)
Finance						
...	−15.7	30.6	52.1	...	...	(41)
...	...	53.7	70.1	69.6	...	(42)
0.878	1.432	1.280	1.271	1.232	1.264	(43)
Production						
126	99	96	76	76	76	(44)
126	99	96	76	76	76	(45)
...	58	103	58	58	58	(46)
100 /9	140 /9	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
...	61.9 /10	100.0 /10	122.0 /10	125.8 /10	128.5 /10	(48)
...	66.6	100.0	117.4	126.0	129.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
72	72	72	72	72	...	(52)
46	48	48	48	48	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
8	8	8	8	8	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
1.0	0.9	2.0	17.0	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	14	21	29	...	...	(59)
...	5	9	11	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. As at 31 December. 3. Aged 15 years and over. 4. For both sexes. 5. Thousands of pa'anga. 6. Year ending 30 June of year stated. 7. Including defence. 8. Included in general public services, public order and safety. 9. Electricity production index, base: 1980 = 100. 10. Excluding rent.

	1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics							
	44.44	50.31	56.20	61.64	62.70	63.75	(1)
	49.3	49.3	49.3	49.4	49.5	49.5	(2)
	39.1	37.6	35.5	32.3	31.7	31.2	(3)
	56.1	58.2	60.5	63.0	63.5	63.8	(4)
	4.7	4.2	4.0	4.7	4.8	5.0	(5)
	56.2	47.5	40.8	37.4	36.7	35.3	(6)
	32.6	26.6	24.8	22.4	22.0	21.4	(7)
	9.6	8.4	6.9	6.6	6.5	6.3	(8)
	2.1	2.5	2.0	1.7	1.7	1.7	(9)
	57	65	73	80	81	81	(10)
Social statistics							
	109/1	67/2	58	44	42	40	(11)
	54.8/59.4/3	56.9/61.3/4	64.4/69.0	65.7/70.3	65.9/70.5	66.3/70.9	(12)
	81.4/49.8	87.6/64.2	89.8/68.5	92.3/73.5	93.5/75.7	92.5/74.4	(13)
	101/89	103/97	99/93	99/93	100/94	...	(14)
	1642	1391	1115	874	834	799	(15)
	451	488	404	399	395	389	(16)
	...	...	122	215	...	...	(17)
	26	159	173	187	...	...	(18)
	105	139	160	162	...	...	(19)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
	...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment							
	...	17456	19322	21106	21537	21008	(22)
	...	50.4	47.1	47.6	45.8	42.4	(23)
	...	32.2	32.9	30.5	29.8	26.6	(24)
Energy							
	13847	20043	25849	27453	28434	29451	(25)
	779	893	1157	1290	1409	1431	(26)
National accounts							
	5.23/5	35.10/5	393.06/5	7762.46/5	14772.11/5	28835.88/5	(27)
	26.15	19.69	17.48	15.02	15.90	13.60	(28)
	1518	1320	2655	2727	2943	3021	(29)
External trade							
	2910	7958	12959	21637	23224	26245	(30)
	7909	11343	22302	35709	43627	48585	(31)
Central government expenditure by function							
	...	...	27.7	47.2	49.2	...	(32)
	...	10.9	9.6	8.6	8.4	...	(33)
	...	10.0	15.5	10.8	11.2	...	(34)
	...	1.8	3.9	2.9	2.3	...	(35)
	...	1.0	5.0	2.5	4.5	...	(36)
	...	2.6	0.4	0.2	1.1	...	(37)
	...	0.1	2.2	1.4	0.4	...	(38)
	...	19.6	19.9	14.9	10.4	...	(39)
	...	...	15.8	11.4	12.5	...	(40)
Finance							
	11.0	17.8	21.9	20.0	18.0	...	(41)
	19131	...	49424	73779	79789	...	(42)
	76	522	2609	45845	81405	151865	(43)
Production							
	77	86	102	104	110	105	(44)
	76	86	102	104	110	105	(45)
	84	85	105	109	106	104	(46)
	...	...	100	116	123	136	(47)
Price index numbers							
	...	...	100.0	1872.3	3359.1	6214.6	(48)
	...	...	100.0	1938.2	3359.0	6419.4	(49)
	...	...	100.0	1659.4	2898.0	5246.7	(50)
	...	...	100.0	1900.1	3482.6	6415.7	(51)
Land use							
	76963	76963	76963	76963	76963	76963	(52)
	28479	27530	27677	26834	26378	26378	(53)
	2700	3200	3600	-			(54)
	20199	20199	20199	20199	20199	20199	(55)
Transport							
	6010	6489	6410	5797	5229	5840	(56)
	1098/6	2458/6	4832/6	9135/6	10992/6	12374/6	(57)
	742	983	1650	3059	3274	3570	(58)
Tourism							
	1050	2190	5398	7747	8537	9713	(59)
	327	1482	3225	4957	5962	...	(60)

1. Data refer to 1983. 2. Data refer to 1988. 3. Data refer to 1975 - 1980. 4 Data refer to 1980 1985.
5. Thousand billions of Turkish liras. 6. Turkish Airlines.

Turkmenistan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
2.86	3.23	3.67	4.52	4.60	4.66	(1)
50.9	50.9	50.6	50.4	...	...	(2)
...	...	...	40.0	39.0	39.0	(3)
...	...	...	56.0	57.0	57.0	(4)
...	...	...	4.0	4.0	4.0	(5)
...	...	54.8 /1	55.0	55.0	55.0	(6)
36.0	36.0	37.0	28.1	29.6	28.9	(7)
8.1	8.1	8.0	6.9	7.0	7.6	(8)
...	2.4	2.6	2.7	1.8	1.4	(9)
6	7	8	9	9	10	(10)
Social statistics						
...	...	54.7	42.2	53.0	57.0	(11)
...	...	65.2 /2	63.0/69.0	63.0/70.0	61.0/68.0	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
1144	1342	1546	...	...	...	(22)
38.4	40.6	42.1	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	...	...	44210	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	3484	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	7582 /3	1071911 /3	8383733 /3	11430717 /3	(27)
...	...	...	30.3	17.5	...	(28)
...	...	...	409	448	584	(29)
External trade /4						
...	...	...	1939	...	...	(30)
...	...	...	777	...	...	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
32.0	27.9	27.2	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	391.9	825.1	...	(42)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(43)
Production						
...	...	...	100.0	63.8	73.7	(44)
...	...	...	106.8	86.3	93.5	(45)
...	...	...	92.7	39.4	52.2	(46)
73.1	83.2	100.0	65.0	...	...	(47)
Price index numbers						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(48)
101 /5	102 /5	103 /5	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
48810 /6	48810 /6	48810 /6	48810 /6	48810 /6	...	(52)
3000	1600	1435	1480	1480	...	(53)
927	1107	1295	1300	1300	...	(54)
4700	4250	4100	4000	4000	...	(55)
Transport						
4.2	4.2	3.9	2.5	2.0	2.2	(56)
7.6	9.0	11.5	3.0	3.0	3.0	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	458.4	589.7	730.4	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of Turkmen manat. 4. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 5. Previous period equals 100. 6. Total area.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
7.5 /1	8.2 /1	9.0 /1	9.4 /1	9.8 /1	10.9 /1	(1)
...	53.0 /2	51.6 /3	...	...	...	(2)
...	31.0 /2	34.7 /3	...	35.0	33.3	(3)
...	57.8 /2	59.4 /3	...	...	...	(4)
...	11.2 /2	5.9 /3	...	...	...	(5)
...	...	58.0 /3	54.0	53.0	52.0	(6)
23.5	...	25.0	28.0 /4	...	...	(7)
9.4	...	11.0	9.0 /4	...	...	(8)
1.4	1.3	1.3	1.0	4.2	11.2	(9)
288	315	346	385	385	419	(10)
Social statistics						
42	...	38	51 /4	...	...	(11)
59 /5	...	64/70 /6	...	...	...	(12)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(13)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(14)
1875 /7	...	...	...	...	...	(15)
104 /8	...	...	...	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(22)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
..	..	..	..	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	5034 /9	12218 /9	15966 /9	17949 /9	...	(27)
...	10.8	23.7	22.4	...	...	(28)
...	429	1060	1233	1433	...	(29)
External trade						
0.7	0.5	0.2	0.2	0.4	0.4	(30)
3.1	4.1	5.0	6.6	6.0	8.1	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	19.6	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	32.0	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	4.0	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	0.3	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	0.9	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	40.4	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	2.8	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	-7.0	...	...	...	(41)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(42)
0.878	1.432	1.281	1.349	1.278	1.347	(43)
Production						
137	107	83	99	99	99	(44)
137	107	83	99	99	99	(45)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(46)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers (Funafuti)						
...	73.8	100.0	...	...	...	(48)
...	76.6	100.0	...	...	...	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
3	3	3	3	3	...	(52)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. As at 1 July 1983. 3. Census data as at 17 November 1991. 4. Data refer to 1991 - 1995. 5. For both sexes. 6. Data refer to 1991. 7. Covering government physicians only. 8. Government establishments only. 9. Thousands of Australian dollars.

Uzbekistan

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
15.74 /1	17.87 /1	20.23 /1	22.47 /1	22.91 /1	23.55 /1	(1)
50.9	50.7	50.6	50.4	50.4	50.3	(2)
41.1	40.4	40.8	40.8	40.6	40.3	(3)
53.8	55.1	55.2	55.0	55.2	55.5	(4)
5.1	4.5	4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	(5)
59.3	59.6	59.3	61.4	61.8	62.0	(6)
33.9	37.4	33.7	29.8	27.3	25.5	(7)
7.5	7.2	6.1	6.4	6.2	5.8	(8)
2.4	2.7	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.8	(9)
35	40	45	50	51	52	(10)
Social statistics						
47.0	45.3	34.8	26.0	24.2	22.8	(11)
64.1/70.7	65.1/71.0	66.1/72.4	67.8/72.6	67.8/72.7	68.1/72.7	(12)
91.3 /2	94.5 /2	97.7 /2	99.0 /2	99.1 /2	99.1 /2	(13)
...	38.6/37.0	38.5/37.5	48.8/46.0	47.9/47.7	46.9/46.4	(14)
...	...	275	301	299	306	(15)
...	...	81	129	138	153	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(18)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(19)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(20)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
5752	6619	7941	8449	8561	8680	(22)
38.4	37.9	39.3	41.2	40.9	40.7	(23)
42.8	43.1	44.7	42.6	42.7	42.5	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	74513	...	...	(25)
...	...	...	2650	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	32430 /3	302787 /4	560147 /4	935998 /4	(27)
...	...	33.4	34.5	28.1	22.5	(28)
...	...	1581	449	603	596	(29)
External trade /5						
...	...	...	3720	4590	4388	(30)
...	...	...	2893	4721	4523	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	4.2	3.9	...	(33)
25.6	27.2	21.6	22.8	21.1	...	(34)
10.9	11.3	10.7	11.2	9.7	...	(35)
9.6	10.1	8.9	7.1	8.1	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
27.0	21.1	13.2	24.0	9.0	...	(41)
...	...	...	1787	2319	...	(42)
...	...	...	30.0	40.2	66.4	(43)
Production /6						
...	...	100.0	88.9	83.1	86.7	(44)
62.0	80.2	100.0	93.0	95.0	115.0	(45)
..	..	..	..	..	..	(46)
67.1	84.5	100.0	99.8	102.4	106.6	(47)
Price index numbers						
...	...	...	349.5 /7	154.0 /7	173.3 /7	(48)
...	...	...	352.7 /7	157.4 /7	174.0 /7	(49)
...	...	...	934.2 /7	232.7 /7	154.5 /7	(50)
...	...	...	844.7 /7,8	208.1 /7,8	208.1 /7,8	(51)
Land use						
44740 /9	44740 /9	44684 /9	44457 /9	44740 /9	...	(52)
4357	4696	4543	4467	4900	...	(53)
3476	3930	4222	4280	4000	...	(54)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	2462	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	2987	...	...	(57)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	...	458.4	...	...	(59)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(60)

1. As at 1 January. 2. For both sexes. 3. Millions of roubles. 4. Millions of som. 5. Including inter-trade among the Commonwealth of Independent States. 6. Base: 1990 = 100. 7. Previous period equals 100. 8. Including food industry. 9. Total area.

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
115.1 /1	129.3 /1	147.3 /1	168.4 /1	172.9 /1	177.2 /1	(1)
...	...	48.6	...	...	...	(2)
...	...	44.4	44.0	43.0	43.2	(3)
...	...	53.6	52.0	54.0	53.8	(4)
...	...	2.0	4.0	3.0	3.0	(5)
82.2	80.9	79.7	81.0	82.0	80.0	(6)
42.0	...	39.3	35.2	33.5	33.0	(7)
12.0	...	7.3	7.2	6.4	6.2	(8)
2.3	1.8	2.6	2.6	2.7	2.5	(9)
9	11	12	14	14	15	(10)
Social statistics						
...	82.6	69.2	43.1	41.0	39.0	(11)
57.0 /2	63.0/67.0	61.2/64.9	63.5/67.3	65.0/69.0	65.0/69.0	(12)
57.3/47.8 /3	53.0 /2	67.0 /2	...	...	...	(13)
...	100 /2	109/103	...	...	...	(14)
5232	4789	7365	14100	...	...	(15)
...	273	405	452	...	...	(16)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(17)
–	–	6.8	...	...	...	(18)
200	266	292	...	...	...	(19)
2420	2717	2741	...	...	...	(20)
66	68	64	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
51.1 /3	...	66.6 /4	...	...	...	(22)
76.8 /3	...	74.8 /4	...	...	...	(23)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(25)
248	213	215	172	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	12534 /5	17900 /5	26633 /5	...	...	(27)
...	29.5	20.0	22.7	...	...	(28)
...	914	1038	1430	...	...	(29)
External trade						
35	31	19	28	30	35	(30)
72	70	96	95	97	94	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
31.3	43.3	23.7	...	...	...	(32)
–	–	8.4	...	...	...	(33)
32.7	25.1	19.6	...	...	...	(34)
13.2	13.9	10.1	...	...	...	(35)
0.5	1.3	...	...	...	...	(36)
–	–	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
22.2	15.3	18.1	...	...	...	(39)
–	1.1	20.1	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	7.5	8.8	...	...	...	(41)
4.1	15.8	40.2	48.2	47.1	...	(42)
68.29	106.03	117.06	112.11	111.72	115.87	(43)
Production						
85	100	114	104	103	103	(44)
85	100	114	104	103	103	(45)
281	270	55	97	95	...	(46)
100 /6	125 /6	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price - index numbers /7						
...	66.4	100.0	119.9	121.0	124.5	(47)
...	71.2	100.0	113.4	112.1	112.9	(49)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(50)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
1219	1219	1219	1219	1219	...	(52)
128	145	144	144	144	...	(53)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(54)
914	914	914	914	914	...	(55)
Transport						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(56)
...	...	...	146	...	...	(57)
2.3 /8	2.3 /8	4.0	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
22	25	35	44	46	...	(59)
...	19	39	58	50	...	(60)

1. Thousands. 2. For both sexes. 3. For 1979. 4. For 1989. 5. Millions of vatu. 6. Electricity production index, base: 1980 = 100. 7. Urban area. 8. Including vehicles operated by police or other governmental security organizations, data are limited in coverage.

Viet Nam

1980	1985	1990	1995	1996	1997	
Population statistics						
53.72	59.87	66.23	73.79	75.18	76.55	(1)
51.6	51.1	51.2	...	...	...	(2)
42.5	40.6	39.4	37.0	36.0	36.0	(3)
52.7	54.9	56.2	68.0	69.0	69.0	(4)
4.8	4.5	4.4	5.0	5.0	5.0	(5)
80.7	81.0	79.9	79.0	79.0	79.0	(6)
39.4 /1	34.0	29.9	29.0	26.1	25.6	(7)
12.3 /1	8.0	8.0	8.0	7.0	7.0	(8)
2.2	2.1	2.2	1.8	1.9	1.8	(9)
162	181	200	225	229	232	(10)
Social statistics						
62.0	49.0	46.2	40.0	39.0	38.0	(11)
63.0 /2	63.0/67.0	60.4/64.8	64.0/68.0	66.0/69.0	66.0/69.0	(12)
90.5/78.3 /3	...	92.0/83.4	96.5/91.2	97.0/91.0	...	(13)
111/106	105/99	103 /2	114 /2	...	...	(14)
4164	3135	2918	2417	2357	2354	(15)
270	284	323	385	382	391	(16)
2.0	2.0	2.0	...	...	...	(17)
...	33.4	39.3	43.4	...	...	(18)
93	100	104	106	...	...	(19)
2040	2280	2215	...	...	...	(20)
46	48	51	...	...	...	(21)
Employment						
21638	26025	30286	34600	35800	37000	(22)
70.0	72.3	71.6	69.7	69.3	68.7	(23)
47.5	54.5	...	...	...	...	(24)
Energy						
5461	5507	9140	20715	...	...	(25)
126	128	137	177	...	...	(26)
National accounts						
...	...	41955 /4	222840 /4	258609 /4	295696 /4	(27)
...	...	37.5	28.4	27.2	26.2	(28)
...	...	...	274	312	336	(29)
External trade						
339	699	2404	5449	7256	8900	(30)
1314	1857	2752	8155	11144	17271	(31)
Central government expenditure by function						
...	...	...	...	...	...	(32)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(33)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(34)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(35)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(36)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(37)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(38)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(39)
...	...	...	...	...	...	(40)
Finance						
...	...	6.0	16.0	14.0	20.1	(41)
...	...	23492	25813	26764	...	(42)
...	...	...	11037	11032	11500	(43)
Production						
64	83	100	130	137	139	(44)
64	83	100	129	135	135	(45)
59	82	101	177	198	237	(46)
76 /5	100 /5	...	...	...	...	(47)
Price-index numbers						
100 /6	1733 /6	3687 /6	...	...	...	(48)
100 /6	1309 /6	4089 /6	...	...	...	(49)
1.0 /7	95.1 /7	3687.3 /7	...	...	...	(50)
1.0 /7	68.1 /7	6055.6 /7	...	...	...	(51)
Land use						
32549	32549	32549	32549	32549	...	(52)
6570	6421	6384	6757	6757	...	(53)
1542	1770	1840	2000	2000	...	(54)
11950	9642	9395	9650	9650	...	(55)
Transport						
4488	3359	1913	2133	2261	2320	(56)
..	...	457	...	...	...	(57)
27.6	32.9	33.0	...	...	...	(58)
Tourism						
...	...	250	1351	1607	...	(59)
...	...	59	...	...	...	(60)

1. For 1975-1980. 2. For both sexes. 3. For 1979. 4. Billions of dong. 5. Data for electricity production index, base: 1985 = 100. 6. Base: 1980 = 100. 7. Data refer to retail prices, base: 1980 = 1.

STATISTICAL PUBLICATIONS OF THE ESCAP SECRETARIAT

STATISTICAL YEARBOOK FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC, 1998
(E/F) Paperbound
Sales No. E/F.99.II.F.1 (ST/ESCAP/1936)

This twenty-ninth issue of a comprehensive compilation of statistical tables relating to the ESCAP region provides each country's data in a single section. Comprising 660 pages of statistical information, it shows 11 years of annual figures concerning population, manpower, national accounts, agriculture, industry, energy supplies, consumption, transport and communications, external trade, wages, prices and household expenditure, finance and social statistics. Regional tables offer consolidated data in respect of the world, of the ESCAP region as a whole and of the developing countries or areas of the ESCAP region.

FOREIGN TRADE STATISTICS OF ASIA AND THE PACIFIC (1997-1998 Edition)
(E) Paperbound
Sales No. E/F.99.II.F.9 (ST/ESCAP/1934)

This annual statistical publication provides data for the period 1992 - 1996, in time-series form and in country sequence, on imports and exports of ESCAP reporting countries or areas by countries of provenance and destination. The data is presented by section and group of SITC, Rev. 2 and by broad economic category.

ASIA-PACIFIC IN FIGURES, 1998
(E) Paperbound
Sales No.E.99.II.F.30 (ST/ESCAP/1937)

This annual statistical publication contains selected socio-economic indicators relating to population, social statistics, employment, energy, national accounts, external trade, government expenditure, finance, production, prices, land use, transport and tourism concerning the countries or areas of the ESCAP region.

STATISTICAL INDICATORS FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC
(E) Paperbound

This quarterly statistical publication provides monthly statistics for the assessment of demographic and economic trends. It includes series on population, industry, transport, internal trade, external trade, prices and finance in selected countries or areas of the ESCAP region, accompanied by charts for some important series. Each country's data are presented in a single section; the data content may vary from country to country depending on the availability of monthly series. Selected annual country series are presented in regional comparative tables.

AD HOC PUBLICATIONS

SOCIO-ECONOMIC PROFILE OF SAARC COUNTRIES
Statistical Profiles No. 1 (ST/ESCAP/1537)

This publication provides detailed and up-to-date information relating to the socio-economic situation in member countries of the South Asian Association for Regional Cooperation (SAARC). The first part of the report deals with the evolution and objectives of SAARC and gives an overview of the subregion in terms of its geography, history, demography, economy and human resources development. The second part consists of individual profiles on the seven SAARC member countries, each profile covering such aspects as physical geography, demographic patterns, the economy, and quality of life.

COUNTRY PROFILES ON WOMEN

Sixteen country profiles on the situation of women and men are being published. The profiles present available statistical data, information and aalysis on women in the family, at work, and in public life. The profiles are intended to highlight the areas where action is needed, and to raise the consciousness of the readers about issues concerning women and men. These profiles are a major component of the activities under the project on improving statistics on women in the ESCAP region, funded by the Government of the Netherlands. Fourteen profiles have already been issued, covering Bangladesh, China, Fiji, India, Indonesia, Iran (Islamic Republic of), Nepal, Pakistan, Philippines, Samoa, Solomon Islands, Sri Lanka, Thailand and Vanuatu. The other two, under printing and preparation processes, are on Japan and Republic of Korea.

SOFTWARE DISTRIBUTED THROUGH THE ESCAP STATISTICS DIVISION

PEOPLE, Version 3.0

PEOPLE is a user-friendly software package for making national and sub-national population projections. It has been designed primarily for use in developing countries. It runs on any IBM or compatible PC running under MS-DOS. PEOPLE readily communicates with commercial spreadsheet, database and word-processing packages. Version 3.0 incorporates several new features, most notably the facility to make projections by single year calendar years, as well as for five-year time periods. The user's manual has been extensively rewritten to incorporate the numerous changes in the software.

WORKERS

WORKERS is a user-friendly microcomputer software package for making education, household and labour force projections, and can be used on IBM or compatible PCs running under MS-DOS. It has been designed for use in conjunction with the software package PEOPLE, described above. It has been developed as an application package to perform specific tasks, and to produce the results in a manner in which they can be readily understood and used in the developing countries.

Selected series	Units	
POPULATION STATISTICS		
Total population	Millions	(1)
Females	Percentage	(2)
Aged 0–14	Percentage	(3)
15–64	Percentage	(4)
65 and over	Percentage	(5)
in rural residence	Percentage	(6)
Birth rate	Per 1,000 population	(7)
Death rate	Per 1,000 population	(8)
Rate of increase	Percentage	(9)
Density	Pop. per sq. km. surf. area	(10)
SOCIAL STATISTICS		
Infant mortality rate	Per 1,000 births	(11)
Expectation of life	Years: males/females	(12)
Adult literacy rate	Percentage: males/females	(13)
Primary school enrolment ratio	Percentage: males/females	(14)
Population per physician	Number	(15)
Population per hospital bed	Number	(16)
Telephones in use	Per 1,000 population	(17)
Television receivers	Per 1,000 population	(18)
Radio receivers	Per 1,000 population	(19)
Daily calorie supply	Per capita	(20)
Daily protein supply	Per capita in grams	(21)
EMPLOYMENT		
Population employed	Thousands	(22)
In agriculture	Percentage	(23)
Female labour force	Percentage	(24)
ENERGY		
Commercial primary energy production	1,000 tons of coal equivalent	(25)
Commercial energy consumption	Kilograms per capita	(26)
NATIONAL ACCOUNTS		
Gross domestic product	In national currency	(27)
In agriculture	Percentage	(28)
Per capita gross domestic product	US dollars	(29)
EXTERNAL TRADE		
Exports	Millions of US dollars	(30)
Imports	Millions of US dollars	(31)
CENTRAL GOVERNMENT EXPENDITURE BY FUNCTION		
General public services, public order and safety	Percentage of total expenditure	(32)
Defence	Percentage of total expenditure	(33)
Education	Percentage of total expenditure	(34)
Health	Percentage of total expenditure	(35)
Social security and welfare	Percentage of total expenditure	(36)
Housing and community amenities	Percentage of total expenditure	(37)
Recreational, cultural, religious affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(38)
Economic affairs and services	Percentage of total expenditure	(39)
Others	Percentage of total expenditure	(40)
FINANCE		
Domestic saving	Percentage of GDP	(41)
External debt	Millions of US dollars	(42)
Foreign exchange rate	National currency per US dollars	(43)
PRODUCTION		
Agricultural production index	1989–1991 = 100	(44)
Food	1989–1991 = 100	(45)
Non–food	1989–1991 = 100	(46)
Industrial production index	1990 = 100	(47)
PRICE – INDEX NUMBERS		
Consumer prices	1990 = 100	(48)
Food	1990 = 100	(49)
Wholesale prices	1980 = 100	(50)
Food	1980 = 100	(51)
LAND USE		
Total land area	Thousands of hectares	(52)
Arable land and land under pemanent crops	Thousands of hectares	(53)
Irrigated area	Thousands of hectares	(54)
Forests and woodland	Thousands of hectares	(55)
TRANSPORT		
Railways	Millions of passenger–kilometres	(56)
Civil aviation	Millions of passenger–kilometres	(57)
Passenger vehicles in use	Thousands	(58)
TOURISM		
Tourist arrivals	Thousands	(59)
Tourist receipts	Millions of US dollars	(60)



For a listing of the selected series for country tables, please open this flap

كيفية الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة

يمكن الحصول على منشورات الامم المتحدة من المكتبات ودور التوزيع في جميع انحاء العالم . استعلم عنها من المكتبة التي تتعامل معها أو اكتب الى الامم المتحدة ،قسم البيع في نيويورك او في جنيف .

如何购取联合国出版物

联合国出版物在全世界各地的书店和经售处均有发售。请向书店查询或写信到纽约或日内瓦的联合国销售组。

HOW TO OBTAIN UNITED NATIONS PUBLICATIONS

United Nations publications may be obtained from bookstores and distributors throughout the world. Consult your bookstore or write to: United Nations, Sales Section, New York or Geneva.

COMMENT SE PROCURER LES PUBLICATIONS DES NATIONS UNIES

Les publications des Nations Unies sont en vente dans les librairies et les agences dépositaires du monde entier. Informez-vous auprès de votre libraire ou adressez-vous à : Nations Unies, Section des ventes, New York ou Genève.

КАК ПОЛУЧИТЬ ИЗДАНИЯ ОРГАНИЗАЦИИ ОБЪЕДИНЕННЫХ НАЦИЙ

Издания Организации Объединенных Наций можно купить в книжных магазинах и агентствах во всех районах мира. Наводите справки об изданиях в вашем книжном магазине или пишите по адресу: Организация Объединенных Наций, Секция по продаже изданий, Нью-Йорк или Женева.

COMO CONSEGUIR PUBLICACIONES DE LAS NACIONES UNIDAS

Las publicaciones de las Naciones Unidas están en venta en librerías y casas distribuidoras en todas partes del mundo. Consulte a su librero o diríjase a: Naciones Unidas, Sección de Ventas, Nueva York o Ginebra.

Printed in Bangkok
March 1999 - 1,110

United Nations publication
Sales No. E.99.II.F.30
Copyright © United Nations 1999
ISBN : 92-1-119897-6
ISSN : 1014-3750
ST/ESCAP/1937